

Botanical Survey of
Cowpens National Battlefield
Chesnee, South Carolina

List of Vegetation

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Preface

This report summarizes the findings of a comprehensive inventory of the flora of Cowpens National Battlefield Park (COWP), Chesnee, South Carolina. The purpose of this survey was to collect and catalog the plant species located within the boundaries of the park and develop an annotated checklist of these taxa. Another objective, of equal importance was to determine the presence of any federally listed threatened or endangered plant species including all state listed and federal candidate species. Floristic surveys, such as this, are necessary to meet the park's mandate of natural resource protection. These data should serve to enhance the understanding of the park's ecosystem and how best to manage it while also contributing to the scientific knowledge of the plant communities within the region.

As of March 1, 1997, 343 different species representing 85 different families were documented as existing within the boundaries of the park. It should be understood that those plants collected and inventoried were those that were present and recognizable at the times of the actual field surveys. It is almost certain that subsequent surveys will only serve to enhance the data. Plants that could not be easily identified by the botanist were examined by specialists as needed. Nomenclature follows that of Radford et. al., *Vascular Flora of the Carolinas* (1964).

This data will be included as part of a Master's thesis at the University of Southern Mississippi. Ecological community data were collected as well and are discussed therein. It was the author's intent to provide a thorough scientific document that would serve both park management as well as it's users, today and for years to come.

Cowpens National Battlefield
Vegetation List

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Genus	Species	Family	Common Name
<i>Pteridium</i>	<i>aquilinum</i>	Pteridaceae	bracken fern
<i>Athyrium</i>	<i>asplenoides</i>	Aspidiaceae	Southern lady fern
<i>Polystichum</i>	<i>acrostichoides</i>	Aspidiaceae	Christmas fern
<i>Woodwardia</i>	<i>areolata</i>	Blechnaceae	Southern chain fern
<i>Asplenium</i>	<i>platyneuron</i>	Aspleniaceae	ebony spleenwort
<i>Polypodium</i>	<i>polypoides</i>	Polypodiaceae	resurrection fern
<i>Botrychium</i>	<i>virginianum</i>	Ophioglossaceae	rattlesnake fern
<i>Lycopodium</i>	<i>flabelliforme</i>	Lycopodiaceae	running pine / ground cedar
<i>Arundinaria</i>	<i>gigantea</i>	Poaceae	reed cane
<i>Phyllostachys</i>	<i>aurea</i>	Poaceae	bamboo
<i>Eragrostis</i>	<i>hirsuta</i>	Poaceae	lovegrass
<i>Eragrostis</i>	<i>spectabilis</i>	Poaceae	lovegrass
<i>Eragrostis</i>	<i>pilosa</i>	Poaceae	lovegrass
<i>Dactylis</i>	<i>glomerata</i>	Poaceae	orchard grass
<i>Bromus</i>	<i>japonicus</i>	Poaceae	brome grass
<i>Bromus</i>	<i>commutatus</i>	Poaceae	brome grass
<i>Poa</i>	<i>annua</i>	Poaceae	blue grass
<i>Poa</i>	<i>pratensis</i>	Poaceae	blue grass
<i>Festuca</i>	<i>elatior</i>	Poaceae	fescue
<i>Lolium</i>	<i>multiflorum</i>	Poaceae	rye grass
<i>Aristida</i>	<i>oligantha</i>	Poaceae	three-awn grass
<i>Aristida</i>	<i>purpurascens</i>	Poaceae	three-awn grass
<i>Aristida</i>	<i>dichotoma</i>	Poaceae	three-awn grass
<i>Muhlenbergia</i>	<i>sp.</i>	Poaceae	muhly grass
<i>Agrostis</i>	<i>perennans</i>	Poaceae	bent grass
<i>Eleusine</i>	<i>indica</i>	Poaceae	goose grass
<i>Cynodon</i>	<i>dactylon</i>	Poaceae	bermuda grass
<i>Setaria</i>	<i>viridis</i>	Poaceae	foxtail grass
<i>Paspalum</i>	<i>laeve</i>	Poaceae	bahai grass
<i>Paspalum</i>	<i>dilatatum</i>	Poaceae	bahai grass
<i>Paspalum</i>	<i>floridanum</i>	Poaceae	bahai grass
<i>Paspalum</i>	<i>notatum</i>	Poaceae	bahai grass
<i>Digitaria</i>	<i>sanguinalis</i>	Poaceae	crab grass
<i>Panicum</i>	<i>anceps</i>	Poaceae	panic grass
<i>Panicum</i>	<i>dichotomiflorum</i>	Poaceae	panic grass
<i>Panicum</i>	<i>hians</i>	Poaceae	panic grass
<i>Panicum</i>	<i>laxiflorum</i>	Poaceae	panic grass
<i>Panicum</i>	<i>dichotomum</i>	Poaceae	panic grass
<i>Panicum</i>	<i>commutatum</i>	Poaceae	panic grass
<i>Panicum</i>	<i>scoparium</i>	Poaceae	panic grass
<i>Andropogon</i>	<i>scoparius</i>	Poaceae	broom straw
<i>Andropogon</i>	<i>ternarius</i>	Poaceae	broom straw
<i>Andropogon</i>	<i>virginicus</i>	Poaceae	broom straw
<i>Andropogon</i>	<i>gerardii</i>	Poaceae	broom straw
<i>Cyperus</i>	<i>flavescens</i>	Cyperaceae	sedge
<i>Cyperus</i>	<i>esculentus</i>	Cyperaceae	nut-grass
<i>Cyperus</i>	<i>pseudo-vegetus</i>	Cyperaceae	sedge

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Vegetation List

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Genus	Species	Family	Common Name
<i>Cyperus</i>	<i>strigosus</i>	Cyperaceae	sedge
<i>Cyperus</i>	<i>ovularus</i>	Cyperaceae	sedge
<i>Cyperus</i>	<i>filiculmis</i>	Cyperaceae	sedge
<i>Eleocharis</i>	<i>obtusa</i>	Cyperaceae	spike rush
<i>Bulbostylis</i>	<i>capillaris</i>	Cyperaceae	
<i>Fimbristylis</i>	<i>autumnalis</i>	Cyperaceae	
<i>Scirpus</i>	<i>cyperinus</i>	Cyperaceae	bullrush
<i>Rhynchospora</i>	<i>glomerata</i>	Cyperaceae	beak rush
<i>Scleria</i>	<i>oligantha</i>	Cyperaceae	nut rush
<i>Carex</i>	<i>rosea</i>	Cyperaceae	
<i>Carex</i>	<i>muhlenbergia</i>	Cyperaceae	
<i>Carex</i>	<i>lurida</i>	Cyperaceae	
<i>Juncus</i>	<i>effusus</i>	Juncaceae	black rush
<i>Juncus</i>	<i>acuminatus</i>	Juncaceae	black rush
<i>Pinus</i>	<i>taeda</i>	Pinaceae	loblolly pine
<i>Pinus</i>	<i>elliotti</i>	Pinaceae	slash pine
<i>Pinus</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	Pinaceae	virginia pine
<i>Juniperus</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	Cupressaceae	Eastern red cedar
<i>Arisaema</i>	<i>triphillum</i>	Araceae	Jack-in-the-pulpit
<i>Commelina</i>	<i>communis</i>	Commelinaceae	Day flower
<i>Smilax</i>	<i>rotundifolia</i>	Liliaceae	cat briar
<i>Smilax</i>	<i>bona-nox</i>	Liliaceae	green briar
<i>Smilax</i>	<i>glauca</i>	Liliaceae	green briar
<i>Trillium</i>	<i>sp.</i>	Liliaceae	trillium
<i>Smilacina</i>	<i>racemosa</i>	Liliaceae	false Solomon's seal
<i>Streptopus</i>	<i>roseus</i>	Liliaceae	twisted stalk
<i>Polygonatum</i>	<i>biflorum</i>	Liliaceae	Solomon's seal
<i>Allium</i>	<i>sp.</i>	Liliaceae	wild onion
<i>Narcissus</i>	<i>sp.</i>	Liliaceae	daffodil
<i>Medeola</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	Liliaceae	Indian cucumber root
<i>Erythronim</i>	<i>americanum</i>	Liliaceae	dog-toothed violet
<i>Muscari</i>	<i>racemosum</i>	Liliaceae	grape hyacinth
<i>Dioscorea</i>	<i>villosa</i>	Dioscoreaceae	wild yam
<i>Hypoxis</i>	<i>hirsuta</i>	Amaryllidaceae	yellow star grass
<i>Sisyrinchium</i>	<i>albidum</i>	Iridaceae	blue-eyed grass
<i>Cypripedium</i>	<i>acaule</i>	Orchidaceae	pink Lady's slipper orchid
<i>Goodyera</i>	<i>pubescens</i>	Orchidaceae	Downy Rattlesnake plantain
<i>Tipularia</i>	<i>discolor</i>	Orchidaceae	Cranefly orchid
<i>Salix</i>	<i>nigra</i>	Salicaceae	Black willow
<i>Juglans</i>	<i>nigra</i>	Juglandaceae	black walnut
<i>Carya</i>	<i>tomentosa</i>	Juglandaceae	hickory
<i>Carya</i>	<i>glabra</i>	Juglandaceae	hickory
<i>Carya</i>	<i>pallida?</i>	Juglandaceae	hickory
<i>Carpinus</i>	<i>caroliniana</i>	Betulaceae	blue beech / ironwood
<i>Alnus</i>	<i>serrulata</i>	Betulaceae	alder
<i>Castanea</i>	<i>dentata</i>	Fagaceae	chestnut
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>alba</i>	Fagaceae	white oak

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Genus	Species	Family	Common Name
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>stellata</i>	Fagaceae	post oak
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>rubra</i>	Fagaceae	northern red oak
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>velutina</i>	Fagaceae	black oak
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>nigra</i>	Fagaceae	water oak
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>falcata</i>	Fagaceae	southern red oak
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>phellos</i>	Fagaceae	willow oak
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>coccinea</i>	Fagaceae	scarlet oak
<i>Quercus</i>	<i>shumardii</i>	Fagaceae	Shumard oak
<i>Asimina</i>	<i>parviflora</i>	Annonaceae	dwarf paw-paw
<i>Asimina</i>	<i>triloba</i>	Annonaceae	paw-paw
<i>Ulmus</i>	<i>alata</i>	Ulmaceae	winged elm
<i>Celtis</i>	<i>laevigata</i>	Ulmaceae	hackberry
<i>Morus</i>	<i>rubra</i>	Moraceae	red mulberry
<i>Laportea</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Urticaceae	wood nettle
<i>Boehmeria</i>	<i>cylindrica</i>	Urticaceae	false nettle
<i>Hexastylis</i>	<i>naniflora</i>	Aristolochiaceae	wild ginger
<i>Hexastylis</i>	<i>heterophylla</i>	Aristolochiaceae	wild ginger
<i>Phoradendron</i>	<i>serotinum</i>	Loranthaceae	mistle toe
<i>Rumex</i>	<i>acetosella</i>	Polygonaceae	sheep-sorrel
<i>Rumex</i>	<i>crispus</i>	Polygonaceae	curley leaf dock
<i>Polygonum</i>	<i>sp.</i>	Polygonaceae	knot weed
<i>Chenopodium</i>	<i>ambrosoides</i>	Chenopodiaceae	pigweed
<i>Mullago</i>	<i>verticillata</i>	Aizoaceae	Indian chickweed
<i>Phytolacca</i>	<i>ameriacana</i>	phytolaccaceae	poke-berry
<i>Stellaria</i>	<i>media</i>	Caryophyllaceae	chickweed
<i>Cerastium</i>	<i>glomerata</i>	Caryophyllaceae	mouse-ear chickweed
<i>Sagina</i>	<i>decumbens</i>	Caryophyllaceae	pearlwort
<i>Xanthorhiza</i>	<i>simplicissima</i>	Ranunculaceae	yellow-root
<i>Ranunculus</i>	<i>arvensis</i>	Ranunculaceae	buttercup
<i>Ranunculus</i>	<i>parviflorus</i>	Ranunculaceae	buttercup
<i>Ranunculus</i>	<i>recurvatus</i>	Ranunculaceae	buttercup
<i>Ranunculus</i>	<i>hispidus</i>	Ranunculaceae	buttercup
<i>Anemone</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	Ranunculaceae	wind flower
<i>Podophyllum</i>	<i>peltatum</i>	Berberidaceae	may apple
<i>Liriodendron</i>	<i>tulipifera</i>	Magnoliaceae	yellow poplar / tulip poplar
<i>Calycanthus</i>	<i>floridanus</i>	Calycanthaceae	sweet shrub
<i>Sassafras</i>	<i>albidum</i>	Lauraceae	sassafras
<i>Draba</i>	<i>verna</i>	Brassicaceae	whitlow grass
<i>Cardamine</i>	<i>hirsuta</i>	Brassicaceae	cardamine
<i>Capsella</i>	<i>bursa-pastoris</i>	Brassicaceae	shepherd's purse
<i>Lepidium</i>	<i>virginicum</i>	Brassicaceae	pepper grass
<i>Arabidopsis</i>	<i>thaliana</i>	Brassicaceae	mouse-ear cress
<i>Itea</i>	<i>virginica</i>	Saxifragaceae	Virginia tea
<i>Decumaria</i>	<i>barbara</i>	Saxifragaceae	climbing hydrangea
<i>Liquidambar</i>	<i>styraciflua</i>	Hamamelidaceae	sweet gum
<i>Platanus</i>	<i>occidentalis</i>	Platanaceae	sycamore
<i>Fragaria</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	Rosaceae	wild strawberry

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Genus	Species	Family	Common Name
<i>Potentilla</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Rosaceae	five-finger cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla</i>	<i>rectus</i>	Rosaceae	cinquefoil
<i>Rubus</i>	<i>argutus</i>	Rosaceae	high bush blackberry
<i>Rubus</i>	<i>flagellaris</i>	Rosaceae	blackberry
<i>Geum</i>	<i>canadense</i>	Rosaceae	
<i>Rosa</i>	<i>wichuriana</i>	Rosaceae	memorial rose
<i>Rosa</i>	<i>caroliniana</i>	Rosaceae	wild rose
<i>Crateagus</i>	<i>sp.</i>	Rosaceae	hawthorn
<i>Amelanchier</i>	<i>arborea</i>	Rosaceae	service berry
<i>Duchesnea</i>	<i>indica</i>	Rosaceae	Indian strawberry
<i>Prunus</i>	<i>serotina</i>	Rosaceae	black cherry
<i>Prunus</i>	<i>angustifolia</i>	Rosaceae	wild plum
<i>Prunus</i>	<i>americana</i>	Rosaceae	wild plum
<i>Sorbus</i>	<i>arbutifolia</i>	Rosaceae	red chokecherry
<i>Albizia</i>	<i>julibrissin</i>	Fabaceae	Mimosa
<i>Schrankia</i>	<i>microphylla</i>	Fabaceae	sensitive vine
<i>Cercis</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Fabaceae	eastern redbud
<i>Cassia</i>	<i>obtusifolia</i>	Fabaceae	sickle pod
<i>Cassia</i>	<i>fasciculata</i>	Fabaceae	partridge pea
<i>Cassia</i>	<i>nictitans</i>	Fabaceae	sensitive plant
<i>Gleditsia</i>	<i>triacanthos</i>	Fabaceae	honey locust
<i>Crotalaria</i>	<i>sagittalis</i>	Fabaceae	rattle-box
<i>Trifolium</i>	<i>sp.</i>	Fabaceae	clover
<i>Melilotus</i>	<i>alba</i>	Fabaceae	sweet clover
<i>Medicago</i>	<i>sp.</i>	Fabaceae	black medic
<i>Stylosanthes</i>	<i>biflora</i>	Fabaceae	pencil flower
<i>Desmodium</i>	<i>nudiflorum</i>	Fabaceae	beggar lice
<i>Desmodium</i>	<i>rotundifolium</i>	Fabaceae	dollar leaf
<i>Desmodium</i>	<i>canescens</i>	Fabaceae	beggar lice
<i>Desmodium</i>	<i>paniculatum</i>	Fabaceae	beggar lice
<i>Desmodium</i>	<i>laevigatum</i>	Fabaceae	beggar lice
<i>Lespedeza</i>	<i>striata</i>	Fabaceae	Japanese clover
<i>Tephrosia</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	Fabaceae	goat's rue
<i>Tephrosia</i>	<i>spicata</i>	Fabaceae	
<i>Vicia</i>	<i>sp.</i>	Fabaceae	vetch
<i>Apios</i>	<i>americana</i>	Fabaceae	
<i>Centrosema</i>	<i>virginianum</i>	Fabaceae	butterfly pea
<i>Clitoria</i>	<i>mariana</i>	Fabaceae	butterfly pea
<i>Strophostyles</i>	<i>sp.</i>	Fabaceae	
<i>Pueraria</i>	<i>lobata</i>	Fabaceae	kudzu
<i>Linum</i>	<i>virginianum</i>	Linaceae	flax
<i>Oxalis</i>	<i>spp.</i>	Oxalidaceae	wood sorrel
<i>Geranium</i>	<i>maculatum</i>	Geraniaceae	wild geranium
<i>Geranium</i>	<i>carolinianum</i>	Geraniaceae	wild geranium
<i>Erodium</i>	<i>cicutarium</i>	Geraniaceae	heron's bill
<i>Melia</i>	<i>azedarach</i>	Meliaceae	China-berry
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>maculata</i>	Euphorbiaceae	

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Genus	Species	Family	Common Name
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>supina</i>	Euphorbiaceae	
<i>Rhus</i>	<i>radicans</i>	Anacardiaceae	poison-ivy
<i>Rhus</i>	<i>toxicodendron</i>	Anacardiaceae	poison oak
<i>Rhus</i>	<i>glabra</i>	Anacardiaceae	smooth sumac
<i>Rhus</i>	<i>copalina</i>	Anacardiaceae	winged sumac
<i>Rhus</i>	<i>vernix</i>	Anacardiaceae	poison sumac
<i>Ilex</i>	<i>opaca</i>	Aquifoliaceae	American holly
<i>Ilex</i>	<i>glabra</i>	Aquifoliaceae	Chinese privet hedge
<i>Euonymus</i>	<i>americanus</i>	Celastraceae	strawberry bush
<i>Acer</i>	<i>rubrum</i>	Aceraceae	red maple
<i>Acer</i>	<i>negundo</i>	Aceraceae	box elder
<i>Ceanothus</i>	<i>americanus</i>	Rhamnaceae	New Jersey tea
<i>Parthenocissus</i>	<i>quinquefolia</i>	Vitaceae	virginia creeper
<i>Vitis</i>	<i>rotundifolia</i>	Vitaceae	wild muscadine
<i>Vitis</i>	<i>vulpina</i>	Vitaceae	fox grape
<i>Tilia</i>	<i>heterophylla</i>	Tiliaceae	Linden
<i>Sida</i>	<i>sp.</i>	Malvaceae	mallow
<i>Abutilon</i>	<i>theophrastii</i>	Malvaceae	velvet-leaf
<i>Hypericum</i>	<i>sp.</i>	Hypericaceae	St. John' s wort
<i>Viola</i>	<i>pedata</i>	Violaceae	bird-foot violet
<i>Viola</i>	<i>papilionaceae</i>	Violaceae	violet
<i>Viola</i>	<i>palmata</i>	Violaceae	violet
<i>Viola</i>	<i>primulifolia</i>	Violaceae	violet
<i>Viola</i>	<i>affinis</i>	Violaceae	violet
<i>Viola</i>	<i>hastata</i>	Violaceae	violet
<i>Viola</i>	<i>rafinesque</i>	Violaceae	pansy
<i>Viola</i>	<i>emarginata</i>	Violaceae	violet
<i>Passiflora</i>	<i>incarnata</i>	Passifloraceae	May-pop / passion flower
<i>Ludwigia</i>	<i>decurrens</i>	Onagraceae	ludwigia
<i>Ludwigia</i>	<i>alternifolia</i>	Onagraceae	ludwigia
<i>Oenothera</i>	<i>fruticosa</i>	Onagraceae	sundrops
<i>Oenothera</i>	<i>laciniata</i>	Onagraceae	evening primrose
<i>Daucus</i>	<i>carota</i>	Apiaceae	Queen Anne's Lace
<i>Chaerophyllum</i>	<i>tainturieri</i>	Apiaceae	wild chervil
<i>Sanicula</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Apiaceae	snakeroot
<i>Nyssa</i>	<i>sylvatica</i>	Nyssaceae	Black gum
<i>Cornus</i>	<i>florida</i>	Cornaceae	flowering dogwood
<i>Cornus</i>	<i>amomum</i>	Cornaceae	
<i>Rhododendron</i>	<i>calendulaceum</i>	Ericaceae	flame azalea
<i>Rhododendron</i>	<i>canescens</i>	Ericaceae	wild azalea
<i>Rhododendron</i>	<i>nudiflorum</i>	Ericaceae	azalea
<i>Kalmia</i>	<i>latifolia</i>	Ericaceae	mountain laurel
<i>Oxydendron</i>	<i>arboreum</i>	Ericaceae	sourwood
<i>Epigaea</i>	<i>repens</i>	Ericaceae	trailing arbutus
<i>Vaccinium</i>	<i>arboreum</i>	Ericaceae	tree huckleberry
<i>Vaccinium</i>	<i>elliottii</i>	Ericaceae	huckleberry
<i>Vaccinium</i>	<i>stamineum</i>	Ericaceae	gooseberry

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Vegetation List

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Genus	Species	Family	Common Name
<i>Chimaphila</i>	<i>maculata</i>	Ericaceae	spotted wintergreen
<i>Diospyros</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	Ebenaceae	persimmon
<i>Halesia</i>	<i>caroliniana</i>	Styraceae	silverbell
<i>Styrax</i>	<i>grandifolia</i>	Styraceae	storax
<i>Fraxinus</i>	<i>sp.</i>	Oleaceae	ash
<i>Chionanthus</i>	<i>virginicus</i>	Oleaceae	fringe tree
<i>Ligustrum</i>	<i>sinense</i>	Oleaceae	Chinese privet hedge
<i>Gelsimium</i>	<i>sempervirens</i>	Logniaceae	yellow jesamine
<i>Polypremum</i>	<i>procumbens</i>	Logniaceae	
<i>Vinca</i>	<i>major</i>	Apocynaceae	periwinkle
<i>Vinca</i>	<i>rosea</i>	Apocynaceae	periwinkle
<i>Asclepias</i>	<i>tuberosa</i>	Asclepiadaceae	milkweed
<i>Asclepias</i>	<i>verticillata</i>	Asclepiadaceae	butterfly weed
<i>Cuscuta</i>	<i>campestris</i>	Convolvulaceae	field dodder vine
<i>Calystegia</i>	<i>sepium</i>	Convolvulaceae	hedge bindweed
<i>Convolvulus</i>	<i>arvensis</i>	Convolvulaceae	bindweed
<i>Ipomea</i>	<i>coccinea</i>	Convolvulaceae	morning glory (crimson)
<i>Ipomea</i>	<i>purpurea</i>	Convolvulaceae	common morning glory
<i>Ipomea</i>	<i>lacunosa</i>	Convolvulaceae	white morning glory
<i>Ipomea</i>	<i>pandurata</i>	Convolvulaceae	man-root
<i>Ipomea</i>	<i>sagittata</i>	Convolvulaceae	pink morning glory
<i>Phlox</i>	<i>nivalis</i>	Polemoniaceae	phlox
<i>Phlox</i>	<i>carolina</i>	Polemoniaceae	phlox
<i>Callicarpa</i>	<i>americana</i>	Verbenaceae	French mulberry
<i>Verbena</i>	<i>urticifolia</i>	Verbenaceae	verbena
<i>Phryma</i>	<i>leptostachya</i>	Phrymaceae	lopseed
<i>Prunella</i>	<i>vulgaris</i>	Lamiaceae	self-heal
<i>Lamium</i>	<i>amplexicaule</i>	Lamiaceae	henbit
<i>Lamium</i>	<i>purpureum</i>	Lamiaceae	henbit
<i>Salvia</i>	<i>lyrata</i>	Lamiaceae	sage
<i>Trichostema</i>	<i>dichotomum</i>	Lamiaceae	blue curls
<i>Pyncnathemum</i>	<i>incanum</i>	Lamiaceae	
<i>Ajuga</i>	<i>reptans</i>	Lamiaceae	bugle weed
<i>Scutellaria</i>	<i>integrifolia</i>	Lamiaceae	skull-cap
<i>Scutellaria</i>	<i>elliptica</i>	Lamiaceae	skull-cap
<i>Lycopus</i>	<i>virginicus</i>	Lamiaceae	
<i>Datura</i>	<i>stramonium</i>	Solanaceae	Jimson weed
<i>Solanum</i>	<i>carolinense</i>	Solanaceae	horse-nettle
<i>Solanum</i>	<i>americanum</i>	Solanaceae	nightshade
<i>Penstemon</i>	<i>laevigatus</i>	Scrophulariaceae	
<i>Linaria</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Scrophulariaceae	toad-flax
<i>Veronica</i>	<i>arvensis</i>	Scrophulariaceae	
<i>Veronica</i>	<i>peregrina</i>	Scrophulariaceae	
<i>Verbascum</i>	<i>thapsus</i>	Scrophulariaceae	wooley mullein
<i>Aerolaria</i>	<i>virginica</i>	Scrophulariaceae	
<i>Agalinis</i>	<i>tenuifolia</i>	Scrophulariaceae	gerardia
<i>Bignonia</i>	<i>capreolata</i>	Bignoniaceae	cross vine

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Genus	Species	Family	Common Name
<i>Campsis</i>	<i>radicans</i>	Bignoniaceae	trumpet creeper
<i>Plantago</i>	<i>virginica</i>	Plantaginaceae	plantain
<i>Plantago</i>	<i>aristata</i>	Plantaginaceae	plantain
<i>Plantago</i>	<i>lanceolata</i>	Plantaginaceae	English plantain
<i>Galium</i>	<i>aparine</i>	Rubiaceae	bedstraw
<i>Galium</i>	<i>circaezans</i>	Rubiaceae	bedstraw
<i>Sherardia</i>	<i>arvensis</i>	Rubiaceae	
<i>Houstonia</i>	<i>caerulea</i>	Rubiaceae	bluets
<i>Houstonia</i>	<i>pusilla</i>	Rubiaceae	bluets
<i>Mitchella</i>	<i>repens</i>	Rubiaceae	partridge berry
<i>Lonicera</i>	<i>japonica</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Japanese honey suckle
<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>dentatum</i>	Caprifoliaceae	
<i>Sambucus</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Caprifoliaceae	elderberry
<i>Specularia</i>	<i>perfoliata</i>	Campanulaceae	Venus looking glass
<i>Lobelia</i>	<i>puberula</i>	Campanulaceae	lobelia
<i>Gnaphalium</i>	<i>obtusifolium</i>	Asteraceae	rabbit tobacco
<i>Elphantopus</i>	<i>tomentosus</i>	Asteraceae	Elephant' s foot
<i>Taraxacum</i>	<i>officinale</i>	Asteraceae	dandelion
<i>Achillea</i>	<i>millefolium</i>	Asteraceae	yarrow
<i>Kuhnia</i>	<i>eupatoroides</i>	Asteraceae	false boneset
<i>Ambrosia</i>	<i>artemisifolia</i>	Asteraceae	ragweed
<i>Prenanthes</i>	<i>altissima</i>	Asteraceae	rattlesnake root
<i>Lactuca</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Asteraceae	wild lettuce
<i>Sonchus</i>	<i>asper</i>	Asteraceae	sow-thistle
<i>Hieracium</i>	<i>gronovii</i>	Asteraceae	hawk weed
<i>Hypochoeris</i>	<i>radicata</i>	Asteraceae	cat's ear
<i>Krigia</i>	<i>virginica</i>	Asteraceae	dwarf dandelion
<i>Pyrrhopappus</i>	<i>carolinianus</i>	Asteraceae	
<i>Cacalia</i>	<i>atriplicifolia</i>	Asteraceae	Indian plantain
<i>Senecio</i>	<i>smallii</i>	Asteraceae	groundsel
<i>Elphantopus</i>	<i>carolinianus</i>	Asteraceae	elephant's foot
<i>Liatris</i>	<i>graminifolia</i>	Asteraceae	blazing star
<i>Eupatorium</i>	<i>fistulosum</i>	Asteraceae	Joe-pye weed
<i>Eupatorium</i>	<i>hyssopifolium</i>	Asteraceae	
<i>Eupatorium</i>	<i>album</i>	Asteraceae	
<i>Eupatorium</i>	<i>capillifolium</i>	Asteraceae	dog-fennel
<i>Mikania</i>	<i>scandens</i>	Asteraceae	climbing hempweed
<i>Pluchea</i>	<i>camphorata</i>	Asteraceae	flea-bane
<i>Erigeron</i>	<i>strigosus</i>	Asteraceae	daisy flea-bane
<i>Erigeron</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Asteraceae	hogweed
<i>Aster</i>	<i>dumosus</i>	Asteraceae	aster
<i>Solidago</i>	<i>altissima</i>	Asteraceae	goldenrod
<i>Solidago</i>	<i>odora</i>	Asteraceae	goldenrod
<i>Solidago</i>	<i>arguta</i>	Asteraceae	goldenrod
<i>Solidago</i>	<i>gigantea</i>	Asteraceae	goldenrod
<i>Solidago</i>	<i>rugosa</i>	Asteraceae	goldenrod
<i>Heterotheca</i>	<i>mariana</i>	Asteraceae	

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Genus	Species	Family	Common Name
<i>Heterotheca</i>	<i>graminifolia</i>	Asteraceae	
<i>Silphium</i>	<i>perfoliatum</i>	Asteraceae	
<i>Silphium</i>	<i>compositum</i>	Asteraceae	
<i>Parthenium</i>	<i>integrifolium</i>	Asteraceae	wild quinine
<i>Rudbeckia</i>	<i>hirta</i>	Asteraceae	black-eyed Susan
<i>Heliathus</i>	<i>atrorubens</i>	Asteraceae	sunflower
<i>Verbesina</i>	<i>occidentalis</i>	Asteraceae	
<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>major</i>	Asteraceae	tickseed
<i>Bidens</i>	<i>frondosa</i>	Asteraceae	beggar ticks
<i>Bidens</i>	<i>bipinnata</i>	Asteraceae	beggar ticks
<i>Helenium</i>	<i>amarum</i>	Asteraceae	sneeze weed
<i>Chrysanthemum</i>	<i>leucanthemum</i>	Asteraceae	ox-eye daisy
<i>Artemesia</i>	<i>vulgaris</i>	Asteraceae	mugwort