

LIST OF BIRDS KNOWN OR SUSPECTED TO OCCUR IN THE BIG THICKET
AREA OF TEXAS.^a Fisher, C. D. 1974

Common Name	Species ^b	Specimen ^c	Sight Record ^d	Preferred Habitat ^e	Seasonal Occurrence
1. Common Loon	<u>Garia immer</u>		x	W	W
2. Pied-billed Grebe*	<u>Podilymbus podiceps</u>		x	W	R
3. (Horned Grebe)	<u>Podiceps auritus</u>			W	(W)
4. Eared Grebe	<u>Podiceps caspicus</u>		x	W	W
5. White Pelican	<u>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</u>		x	W	M
6. Double-crested Cormorant	<u>Phalacrocorax auritus</u>		x	W	W (S?)
7. Anhinga* (American Darter)	<u>Anhinga anhinga</u>	x	x	W	S
8. Great Blue Heron*	<u>Ardea herodias</u>	x	x	Sh	R
9. Great Egret*	<u>Casmerodius albus</u>		x	Sh	R
10. Cattle Egret*	<u>Bubulcus ibis</u>	x	x	O, Sh	S
11. Little Blue Heron*	<u>Florida caerulea</u>	x	x	Sh	S
12. Snowy Egret*	<u>Florida thula</u>	x	x	Sh	S
13. Louisiana Heron*	<u>Hydranassa tricolor</u>		x	Sh	S
14. Green Heron*	<u>Butorides virescens</u>		x	Sh	S
15. Yellow-crowned Night Heron*	<u>Nyctanassa violacea</u>	(x)	x	Sh	S
16. Black-crowned Night Heron*	<u>Nycticorax nycticorax</u>	(x)	x	Sh	S
17. Least Bittern*	<u>Ixobrychus exilis</u>		x	Sh	S
18. American Bittern	<u>Botaurus lentiginosus</u>		x	Sh	M
19. Wood Stork	<u>Mycteria americana</u>		x	Sh	S
20. White-faced Ibis	<u>Plegadis chihi</u>		x	Sh	S
21. White Ibis*	<u>Eudocimus albus</u>	x	x	Sh	S
22. Roseate Spoonbill	<u>Ajaia ajaja</u>		x	Sh	S
23. Canada Goose	<u>Branta canadensis</u>		x	W, Sh	M
24. White-fronted Goose	<u>Anser albifrons</u>		x	W, Sh	M
25. Snow Goose	<u>Chen caerulescens</u>		x	W, Sh	W
26. Mallard	<u>Anas platyrhynchos</u>	(x)	x	W	W
27. Mottled Duck*	<u>Anas fulvigula</u>		x	W, Sh	S
28. (Black Duck)	<u>Anas rubripes</u>			W	(W)
29. Gadwall	<u>Anas strepera</u>		x	W	W
30. Pintail	<u>Anas acuta</u>		x	W	W
31. Green-winged Teal	<u>Anas crecca</u>	(x)	x	W	W
32. Blue-winged Teal	<u>Anas discors</u>		x	W	M
33. (Cinnamon Teal)	<u>Anas cyanoptera</u>			W	(W)
34. American Wigeon	<u>Anas americana</u>		x	W	W
35. Northern Shoveller	<u>Anas clypeata</u>		x	W	W
36. Wood Duck*	<u>Aix sponsa</u>		x	W	I
37. Redhead	<u>Aythya americana</u>		x	W	I
38. Ring-necked Duck	<u>Aythya collaris</u>		x	W	W
39. Lesser Scaup	<u>Aythya affinis</u>		x	W	W
40. Greater Scaup	<u>Aythya marila</u>		x	W	W
41. Canvasback	<u>Aythya valisineria</u>		x	W	W
42. Common Goldeneye	<u>Bucephala clangula</u>			W	(W)
43. (Bufflehead)	<u>Bucephala albeola</u>			W	(W)
44. Surf Scoter	<u>Melanitta perspicillata</u>	x		W	Acc.
45. Ruddy Duck	<u>Oxyura jamaicensis</u>		x	W	W

46. Hooded Merganser	<u>Lophodytes cucullatus</u>	x	W	W
47. Red-breasted Merganser	<u>Mergus serrator</u>	x	W	W
48. Turkey Vulture*	<u>Cathartes aura</u>	x	O, Ae	R
49. Black Vulture*	<u>Coragyps atratus</u>	x	O, Ae	R
50. Swallow-tailed Kite	<u>Elanoides forficatus</u>	(x)	W, Ae	M
51. Mississippi Kite*	<u>Ictinia mississippiensis</u>	x	F, Ae	S
52. Sharp-shinned Hawk	<u>Accipiter striatus</u>	x	F, Pi	W
53. Cooper's Hawk*	<u>Accipiter cooperii</u>	x	F, Pi	R
54. Red-tailed Hawk*	<u>Buteo jamaicensis</u>	x	O, Ae	R
55. Red-Shouldered Hawk*	<u>Buteo lineatus</u>	(x)	F, Ae	R
56. Broad-Winged Hawk*	<u>Buteo platypterus</u>	x	Pi, Ae	S
57. Swainson's Hawk	<u>Buteo swainsoni</u>	(x)	O, Ae	M
58. (Rough-legged Hawk)	<u>Buteo lagopus</u>		Gr, Ae	(W)
59. Golden Eagle	<u>Aquila chrysaetos</u>	(x)	O, Ae	W
60. Bald Eagle*	<u>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</u>	x	W	R
61. Marsh Hawk	<u>Circus cyaneus</u>	x	Gr	W
62. Osprey	<u>Pandion haliaetus</u>	x	W	R
63. Caracara	<u>Caracara cheriway</u>	(x)	O	Acc
64. Prairie Falcon	<u>Falco mexicanus</u>	(x)	Gr	Acc
65. Peregrine Falcon	<u>Falco peregrinus</u>	x	W, O	M
66. Merlin	<u>Falco columbarius</u>	x	Th, W	W
67. American Kestrel*	<u>Falco sparverius</u>	x	O	R
68. (Greater Prairie Chicken)	<u>Tympanuchus cupido</u>	(x)	Gr	(R)
69. Bobwhite*	<u>Colinus virginianus</u>	x	Th	R
70. Turkey	<u>Meleagris gallopavo</u>	(x)	Pi	(R)
71. Whooping Crane	<u>Grus americanus</u>	(x)	Sh, Gr	Acc
72. Sandhill Crane	<u>Grus canadensis</u>	x	Sh, Gr	M
73. King Rail*	<u>Rallus elegans</u>	x	Sh	R
74. Virginia Rail	<u>Rallus limicola</u>	x	Sh	M
75. Sora	<u>Porzana carolina</u>	x	Sh	M
76. Purple Gallinule*	<u>Porphyryla martinica</u>	x	W, Sh	S
77. Common Gallinule*	<u>Gallinula chloropus</u>	x	W, Sh	S
78. American Coot*	<u>Fulica americana</u>	x	W, Sh	R
79. Semipalmated Plover	<u>Charadrius semipalmatus</u>	x	Sh	M
80. (Piping Plover)	<u>Charadrius melodus</u>		Sh	(M)
81. Killdeer*	<u>Charadrius vociferus</u>	x	O, Sh	R
82. American Golden Plover	<u>Pluvialis dominicus</u>	x	O, Sh	M
83. Black-bellied Plover	<u>Pluvialis squatarola</u>	x	Sh	M
84. (Ruddy Turnstone)	<u>Arenaria interpres</u>		Sh	(M)
85. American Woodcock	<u>Philohela minor</u>	(x)	F, Pi	W (S?)
86. Common Snipe	<u>Capella gallinago</u>	x	Sh	W
87. Long-billed Curlew	<u>Numenius americanus</u>	x	Sh, Gr	M
88. (Whimbrel)	<u>Numenius phaeopus</u>		Sh, Gr	(M)
89. Upland Sandpiper	<u>Bartramia americana</u>	x	Gr, Sh	M
90. Spotted Sandpiper	<u>Actitis macularia</u>	x	Sh	W
91. Solitary Sandpiper	<u>Tringa solitaria</u>	x	Sh	M
92. (Willet)	<u>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</u>		Sh	(M)
93. Greater Yellowlegs	<u>Tringa melanoleucus</u>	x	Sh	M
94. Lesser Yellowlegs	<u>Tringa flavipes</u>	x	Sh	M
95. Sanderling	<u>Calidris alba</u>	x	Sh	M
96. Pectoral Sandpiper	<u>Calidris melanotos</u>	x	Sh	M

97. (White-rumped Sandpiper)	<u>Calidris fuscicollis</u>			Sh	(M)
98. Baird's Sandpiper	<u>Calidris bairdii</u>	x	x	Sh	M
99. Least Sandpiper	<u>Calidris minutilla</u>		x	Sh	W
100. Semipalmated Sandpiper	<u>Calidris pusillus</u>		x	Sh	M
101. Western Sandpiper	<u>Calidris mauri</u>		x	Sh	M
102. (Dunlin)	<u>Calidris alpina</u>			Sh	(M)
103. Short-billed Dowitcher	<u>Limnodromus griseus</u>		x	Sh	M
104. (Long-billed Dowitcher)	<u>Limnodromus scalopaceus</u>			Sh	(M)
105. (Stilt Sandpiper)	<u>Micropalama himantopus</u>			Sh	(M)
106. Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<u>Tryngites subruficollis</u>		x	Sh, Gr	M
107. (Marbled Godwit)	<u>Limosa fedoa</u>			Sh	(M)
108. (Hudsonian Godwit)	<u>Limosa haemastica</u>			Sh	(M)
109. American Avocet	<u>Recurvirostra americana</u>		x	Sh	M
110. Black-necked Stilt*	<u>Himantopus mexicanus</u>		x	Sh	S
111. Wilson's Phalarope	<u>Steganopus tricolor</u>		x	Sh	M
112. Herring Gull	<u>Larus argentatus</u>	(x)	x	W	W
113. Ringed-billed Gull	<u>Larus delawarensis</u>		x	W	W
114. Black-legged Kittiwake	<u>Rissa tridactyla</u>		x	W	Acc
115. Bonaparte's Gull	<u>Larus philadelphia</u>		x	W	W
116. Forster's Tern	<u>Sterna forsteri</u>		x	W	M
117. Common Tern	<u>Sterna hirundo</u>		x	W	M
118. Caspian Tern	<u>Hydroprogne caspia</u>	x	x	W	M
119. Black Tern	<u>Chlidonias niger</u>		x	W	M
120. Mourning Dove*	<u>Zenaidura macroura</u>	(x)	x	O, Th	R
121. Ground Dove	<u>Columbina passerina</u>		x	O, Th	?
122. Inca Dove	<u>Scardafella inca</u>		(x)	O	?
123. Yellow-billed Cockoo*	<u>Coccyzus americanus</u>	x	x	Pi, F	S
124. Black-billed Cockoo	<u>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</u>		x	Pi, F	M
125. Roadrunner*	<u>Geococcyx californianus</u>		x	Th	R
126. Groove-billed Ani	<u>Crotophaga sulcirostris</u>		(x)	Th	Acc
127. Barn Owl	<u>Tyto alba</u>		x	O, F	?
128. Screech Owl	<u>Otus asio</u>	(x)	x	Pi, F	R
129. Great Horned Owl	<u>Bubo virginianus</u>	(x)	x	Pi, O	R
130. Barred Owl*	<u>Strix varia</u>	(x)	x	F	R
131. (Short-eared Owl)	<u>Asio flammeus</u>			Gr, Sh	(W)
132. Saw-Whet Owl	<u>Aegolius acadicus</u>	(x)		Pi, Th	Acc
133. Chuck-Will's-Widow*	<u>Caprimulgus carolinensis</u>	(x)	x	Pi	S
134. Whip-poor-Will	<u>Caprimulgus vociferus</u>	x	x	Pi	M
135. Common Nighthawk*	<u>Chordeiles minor</u>	x	x	O, Ae	S
136. Chimney Swift*	<u>Chaetura pelagica</u>	(x)	x	Ae	S
137. Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<u>Archilochus colubris</u>	x	x	F, Th	S
138. Belted Kingfisher*	<u>Megasceryle alcyon</u>		x	W	R
139. Common Flicker*	<u>Colaptes auratus</u>	x	x	Pi, O	R
140. Pileated Woodpecker*	<u>Dryocopus pileatus</u>	(x)	x	F, Pi	F
141. Red-bellied Woodpecker*	<u>Melanerpes carolinus</u>	x	x	Pi, F	R
142. Red-headed Woodpecker*	<u>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</u>	x	x	Q, W	R
143. Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<u>Sphyrapicus varius</u>	x	x	F, Pi	W
144. Hairy Woodpecker*	<u>Dendrocopos villosus</u>	x	x	F, Pi	R
145. Downy Woodpecker*	<u>Dendrocopos pubescens</u>	x	x	F, Pi	R
146. Red-cockaded Woodpecker*	<u>Dendrocopos borealis</u>	x	x	Pi	R
147. (Ivory-billed Woodpecker)	<u>Campephilus principalis</u>	(x)	(x)	F	(R)

48. Eastern Kingbird*	<u>Tyrannus tyrannus</u>		x	O	S
49. Western Kingbird	<u>Tyrannus verticalis</u>		x	O	M
50. Scissor-tailed Flycatcher*	<u>Muscivora forficata</u>		x	O	S
51. Great Crested Flycatcher*	<u>Myiarchus crinitus</u>	x	x	Pi, F	S
52. Eastern Phoebe	<u>Sayornis phoebe</u>		x	Th, W	W
53. Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	<u>Empidonax flaviventris</u>	x	x	F	M
54. Acadian Flycatcher*	<u>Empidonax virescens</u>		x	F	S
55. Alder/Willow Flycatcher	<u>Empidonax traillii</u>	x	x	Th	M
56. (Least Flycatcher)	<u>Empidonax minimus</u>			Th, O	(M)
57. Eastern Wood Pewee*	<u>Contopus virens</u>	x	x	Pi, F	S
58. Olive-sided Flycatcher	<u>Nuttallornis borealis</u>		(x)	F, O	M
59. Vermillion Flycatcher	<u>Pyrocephalus rubinus</u>		x	O, Sh	W
60. Horned Lark	<u>Eremophila alpestris</u>		x	Cr, Sh	?
61. Tree Swallow	<u>Iridoprocne bicolor</u>		x	Ae, W	M
62. Bank Swallow	<u>Riparia riparia</u>		x	Ae, W	M
63. Rough-winged Swallow*	<u>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</u>		x	Ae, W	S
64. Barn Swallow*	<u>Hirundo rustica</u>		x	Ae, O	S
65. Cliff Swallow	<u>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</u>		x	Ae, W	M
66. Purple Martin*	<u>Progne subis</u>		x	Ae, O	S
67. Blue Jay*	<u>Cyanocitta cristata</u>	x	x	Pi, F	R
68. Clark's Nutcracker	<u>Nucifraga columbiana</u>		(x)	Pi	Acc
69. Common Crow*	<u>Corvus brachyrhynchos</u>	(x)	x	O, Pi	R
70. Fish Crow	<u>Corvus ossifragus</u>	x		W, O	?
71. Carolina Chickadee*	<u>Parus carolinensis</u>	x	x	Pi, F	R
72. Tufted Titmouse*	<u>Parus bicolor</u>	x	x	F, Pi	R
73. White-breasted Nuthatch*	<u>Sitta carolinensis</u>	x	x	F	R
74. Red-breasted Nuthatch	<u>Sitta canadensis</u>		x	Pi	W
75. Brown-headed Nuthatch*	<u>Sitta pusilla</u>	x	x	Pi	R
76. Brown Creeper	<u>Certhia familiaris</u>		x	F, Pi	W
77. House Wren	<u>Troglodytes aedon</u>	(x)	x	Th	W
78. Winter Wren	<u>Troglodytes troglodytes</u>		x	F, Th	W
79. Bewick's Wren	<u>Thryomanes bewickii</u>		x	Th	W
80. Carolina Wren*	<u>Thryothorus ludovicianus</u>	x	x	F, Pi	R
81. Long-billed Marsh Wren	<u>Telmatodytes palustris</u>		x	Sh	M
82. Short-billed Marsh Wren	<u>Cistothorus platensis</u>		x	Sh	W
83. Mockingbird*	<u>Mimus polyglottos</u>	(x)	x	O, Th	R
84. Gray Catbird	<u>Dumetella carolinensis</u>		x	Th	S
85. Brown Thrasher	<u>Toxostoma rufum</u>	x	x	Th	W
86. American Robin*	<u>Turdus migratorius</u>	(x)	x	O	R
87. Wood Thrush	<u>Hylocichla mustelina</u>		x	Pi, F	S
88. Hermit Thrush	<u>Catharus guttata</u>	(x)	x	F, Pi	W
89. Swainson's Thrush	<u>Catharus ustulata</u>		x	F, Pi	M
90. (Gray-cheeked Thrush)	<u>Catharus minima</u>			F, Pi	(M)
91. (Veery)	<u>Catharus fuscescens</u>			F, Pi	(M)
92. Eastern Bluebird*	<u>Sialia sialis</u>	(x)	x	O	R
93. Blue-gray Gnatcatcher*	<u>Polioptila caerulea</u>	x	x	F, Pi	S
94. Golden-crowned Kinglet	<u>Regulus satrapa</u>		x	F, Pi	W
95. Ruby-crowned Kniglet	<u>Regulus calendula</u>		x	F, Pi	W
96. Water Pipit	<u>Anthus spinoletta</u>		x	Sh, Gr	W
97. Sprague's Pipit	<u>Anthus spragueii</u>		x	Gr	W
98. Cedar Waxwing	<u>Bombycilla cedrorum</u>		x	Pi, F	W
99. Loggerhead Shrike*	<u>Lanius ludovicianus</u>	x	x	O	R

00. Starling*	<u>Sturnus vulgaris</u>		x	O	R
01. White-eyed Vireo*	<u>Vireo griseus</u>	x	x	Th	S
02. Bell's Vireo	<u>Vireo Bellii</u>		x	Th	M
03. Yellow-throated Vireo	<u>Vireo flavifrons</u>	x	x	Pi, F	S
04. Solitary Vireo	<u>Vireo solitarius</u>	(x)	x	F, Pi	W
05. Red-eyed Vireo*	<u>Vireo olivaceus</u>	x	x	F, Pi	S
06. Philadelphia Vireo	<u>Vireo philadelphicus</u>		x	F, Pi	M
07. Warbling Vireo*	<u>Vireo gilvus</u>	x	x	F, Th	S
08. Black-and-White Vireo*	<u>Mniotilta varia</u>	x	x	Pi, F	S
09. Prothonotary Warbler*	<u>Protonotaria citrea</u>		x	W, F	S
10. Swainson's Warbler*	<u>Limnithlypis swainsonii</u>		x	F	S
11. Worm-eating Warbler	<u>Helmtheros vermivorus</u>	x	x	Pi, F	W (S?)
12. Golden-winged Warbler	<u>Vermivora chrysoptera</u>		x	Th, Pi	M
13. Blue-winged Warbler	<u>Vermivora pinus</u>		x	Th, Pi	M
14. Tennessee Warbler	<u>Vermivora peregrina</u>		x	F, Pi	M
15. Orange-crowned Warbler	<u>Vermivora celata</u>	x	x	F, Th	W
16. (Nashville Warbler)	<u>Vermivora ruficapilla</u>			F, Pi	(M)
17. Northern Parula*	<u>Parula americana</u>	x	x	F, Pi	S
18. Yellow Warbler	<u>Dendroica petechia</u>	x	x	Th, Sh	M
19. Magnolia Warbler	<u>Dendroica magnolia</u>		x	F, Pi	M
20. (Cape May Warbler)	<u>Dendroica tigrina</u>			F, Pi	(M)
21. (Black-throated Blue Warbler)	<u>Dendroica caerulescens</u>			F, Pi	(M)
22. Black-throated Green Warbler	<u>Dendroica virens</u>		x	F, Pi	M
23.					
24. Cerulean Warbler	<u>Dendroica cerulea</u>		x	F	M
25. Blackburnian Warbler	<u>Dendroica fusea</u>		x	F, Pi	M
26. Yellow-throated Warbler*	<u>Dendroica coronata</u>		x	F, Pi	M
27. (Bay-breasted Warbler)	<u>Dendroica castanea</u>			F, Pi	(M)
28. (Blackpoll Warbler)	<u>Dendroica straiata</u>			F, Pi	(M)
29. Pine Warbler*	<u>Dendroica pinus</u>	x	x	Pi	R
30. Prairie Warbler*	<u>Dendroica discolor</u>		x	Th	S
31. Palm Warbler	<u>Dendroica palmarum</u>	x	x	Th	M
32. Ovenbird	<u>Seiurus aurocapillus</u>		x	F, Pi	M
33. Northern Water Thrush	<u>Seiurus noveboracensis</u>		x	F, Sh	M
34. Louisiana Waterthrush*	<u>Seiurus motacilla</u>		x	F, Sh	S
35. Kentucky Warbler*	<u>Oporornis formosus</u>	x	x	Pi, F	S
36. (Connecticut Warbler)	<u>Oporornis agilis</u>			Th, F	(M)
37. Mourning Warbler	<u>Oporornis philadelphia</u>	x	x	Th, F	M
38. Common Yellowthroat*	<u>Geothypis trichas</u>	(x)	x	Th, Sh	S
39. Yellow-breasted Chat*	<u>Icteria virens</u>	x	x	Th	S
40. Hooded Warbler*	<u>Wilsonia citrina</u>	x	x	F	S
41. Wilson's Warbler	<u>Wilsonia pusilla</u>	x	x	F, Th	M
42. Canada Warbler	<u>Wilsonia canadensis</u>	x	x	F	M
43. American Redstart*	<u>Setophaga ruticilla</u>	x	x	F	S
44. House Sparrow*	<u>Passer domesticus</u>		x	O	R
45. (Bobolink)	<u>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</u>			Gr, Sh	(M)
46. Eastern Meadowlark*	<u>Sturnella magna</u>	(x)	x	Gr	R
47. (Western Meadowlark)	<u>Sturnella neglecta</u>			Gr	(W)
48. Yellow-headed Blackbird	<u>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</u>		x	Sh, O	M
49. Red-winged Blackbird*	<u>Agelaius phoeniceus</u>	(x)	x	Sh, O	R
50. Orchard Oriole*	<u>Icterus spurius</u>	x	x	O, Th	S

51. Northern Oriole	<u>Icterus galbula</u>	x	O, W	S
52. Rusty Blackbird	<u>Euphagus carolinus</u>	x	O, F	W
53. Brewer's Blackbird	<u>Euphagus cyanocephalus</u>	x	O	W
54. Great-tailed Grackle	<u>Cassidix mexicanus</u>	(x)	O, Sh	?
55. Boat-tailed Grackle	<u>Cassidix major</u> (x)		Sh	?
56. Common Grackle*	<u>Quiscalus quiscula</u> (x)	x	O	R
57. Brown-headed Cowbird*	<u>Molothrus ater</u> (x)	x	O	R
58. Western Tanager	<u>Piranga ludoviciana</u>	x	Pi	Acc
59. Scarlet Tanager	<u>Piranga olivacea</u>	x	Pi, F	M
60. Summer Tanager*	<u>Piranga rubra</u> x	x	Pi, F	S
61. Cardinal*	<u>Cardinalis cardinalis</u> x	x	Th	R
62. Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<u>Pheucticus ludovicianus</u>	x	Pi, F	M
63. Black-headed Grosbeak	<u>Pheucticus melanocephalus</u>	x	Pi	Acc
64. Blue Grosbeak*	<u>Guiracea caerulea</u> x	x	Th	S
65. Indigo Bunting*	<u>Passerina cyanea</u>	x	Th	S
66. Painted Bunting*	<u>Passerina ciris</u> (x)	x	Th	S
67. Dickcissel*	<u>Spiza americana</u>	x	Gr, O	S
68. Evening Grosbeak	<u>Hesperiphona vespertina</u> x	x	Pi, F	W
69. Purple finch	<u>Carpodacus purpureus</u>	x	F, Pi	W
70. Pine siskin	<u>Spinus pinus</u>	X	Pi, F	W
71. American Goldfinch	<u>Spinus tristis</u>	x	Pi, F	W
72. Red Crossbill	<u>Loxia curvirostra</u> (x)	x	Pi	Acc
73. Rufus-sided Towhee	<u>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</u> (x)	x	Th	W
74. Savannah Sparrow	<u>Passerculus sandwichensis</u>	x	Gr	W
75. Grasshopper Sparrow	<u>Ammodramus savannarum</u>	x	Gr	W
76. Henslow's Sparrow	<u>Ammodramus henslowii</u> (x)	x	Gr	W
77. Le Conte's Sparrow	<u>Ammodramus leconteii</u>	x	Gr	W
78. Sharp-tailed Sparrow	<u>Ammodramus caudacuta</u>	x	Sh	M
79. Vesper Sparrow	<u>Poocetes gramineus</u>	x	Gr	W
80. Lark Sparrow*	<u>Chondestes grammacus</u> (x)	x	O, Gr	R
81. Bachman's Sparrow*	<u>Aimophila aestivalis</u> x	x	Pi	R
82. Dark-eyed Junco	<u>Junco hyemalis</u> (x)	x	Th, Pi	W
83. Tree Sparrow	<u>Spizella arborea</u> (x)		Th	Acc
84. Chipping Sparrow*	<u>Spizella passerina</u> x	x	Pi	R
85. (Clay-colored Sparrow)	<u>Spizella pallida</u>		Th	(M)
86. Field Sparrow	<u>Spizella pusilla</u>	x	Th	W
87. Harris' Sparrow	<u>Zonotrichia querula</u>	x	Th	W
88. White-crowned Sparrow	<u>Zonotrichia leucophrys</u>	x	Th	W
89. White-throated Sparrow	<u>Zonotrichia albicollis</u>	x	Pi, F	W
90. Fox Sparrow	<u>Passerella iliaca</u>	x	Th, F	W
91. Lincoln's Sparrow	<u>Melospiza lincolni</u>	x	Th	W
92. Swamp Sparrow	<u>Melospiza georgiana</u> (x)	x	Sh, Th	W
93. Song Sparrow	<u>Melospiza melodia</u> (x)	x	Th, Sh	W
94. (Lapland Longspur)	<u>Calcarius lapponicus</u>		Gr	(W)

a Hardin, Jasper, Liberty, Polk, and Tyler counties

b names follow the A.O.U. (1957; 1973); parentheses indicate that the species probably occurs (at least occasionally) in the Big Thicket area, but there are no specimens or recent sight records known to me; brackets indicate that the species formerly occurred in the Big Thicket area but is probably now extirpated from this region.

c an "x" indicates there is a specimen available from the five county area at one of the following institutions: Texas A&M University, Stephen F. Austin State University, Lamar University, or Dallas Museum of Natural History; and "(x)" indicates that no specimen is available in one of these institutions, but Oberholser (1974) reports that a specimen has been taken from this area.

d an "x" indicates that there is a sight record from the five county area during the past five years by Charles D. Fisher, Ernest W. McDaniel, or David E. Wolf; and "(x)" indicates that there is no sight record by one of these observers, but Oberholser (1974) reports a sight record from this area.

e Ae: aerial or soaring; F: bottomland hardwood forests; Gr: grasslands, prairies, or abandoned fields; O: open areas with scattered trees, farmlands, or residential areas; Pi: upland pine forests or mixed hardwood-pine forests; Sh: marshes, bogs, shores, or mudflats; Th: scrub, thickets, or woodland edges; W: open water (oxbows, bayous, swamps, streams, or reservoirs).

f Acc: accidental (one or two records but not reasonably expected again); M: spring and/or fall migrant only; R: resident throughout the year; S: summer resident and migrant; W: winter resident and migrant. Parentheses indicate expected occurrence; brackets designate former occurrence.

* Known or suspected to breed in the Big Thicket area.