

SAN ANTONIO MISSIONS NHP BIRDLIST

ORDER ANSERIFORMES (17)

Black-bellied Whistling Duck (*Dendrocygna autumnalis*)
Canada Goose (*Branta canadensis*) *
Greater White-fronted Goose (*Anser albifrons*)
Snow goose (*Chen caerulescens*)
Tundra Swan (*Cygnus columbianus*) *
Hooded Merganser (*Lophodytes cucullatus*)
Wood duck (*Aix sponsa*)
Gadwall (*Anas strepera*)
Mallard (*Anas platyrhynchos*)
Blue-winged Teal (*Anas discors*)
Green-winged Teal (*Anas crecca*)
Northern Pintail (*Anas acuta*)
Northern Shoveler (*Anas clypeata*)
American Widgeon (*Anas americana*)
Lesser Scaup (*Aythya affinis*)
Ring-necked Duck (*Aythya collaris*)
Ruddy Duck (*Oxyura jamaicensis*) *

ORDER GALLIFORMES (2)

Wild Turkey (*Meleagris gallopavo*)
Northern Bobwhite (*Colinus virginianus*)

ORDER PODICIPEDIFORMES (3)

Least Grebe (*Tachybaptus dominicus*)
Pied-billed Grebe (*Podilymbus podiceps*)
Eared Grebe (*Podiceps nigricollis*) *

ORDER PELECANIFORMES (4)

American White Pelican (*Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*)
Anhinga (*Anhinga anhinga*) **
Double-crested Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax auritus*)
Neotropical Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*)

ORDER CICONIFORMES (10)

Great Blue Heron (*Ardea herodias*)
Great Egret (*Ardea alba*)
Snowy Egret (*Egretta thula*)
Little Blue Heron (*Egretta caerulea*)
Tri-colored Heron (*Egretta tricolor*)
Cattle Egret (*Bubulcus ibis*)
Green Heron (*Butorides virescens*)
Black-crowned Night-Heron (*Nycticorax nycticorax*)
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron (*Nyctanassa violacea*)
Roseate Spoonbill (*Ajaia ajaja*) **

ORDER FALCONIFORMES (15)

Black Vulture (*Coragyps atratus*)
Turkey Vulture (*Cathartes aura*)
Mississippi Kite (*Ictinia mississippiensis*)
Osprey (*Pandion haliaetus*)
Northern Harrier (*Circus cyaneus*)
Sharp-shinned Hawk (*Accipiter striatus*)
Cooper's Hawk (*Accipiter cooperii*)
Red-shouldered Hawk (*Buteo lineatus*)

Broad-winged Hawk (*Buteo platypterus*)
Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*)
Red-tailed Hawk (*Buteo jamaicensis*)
Crested Caracara (*Caracara cheriway*)
Merlin (*Falco columbarius*)
American Kestrel (*Falco sparverius*)
Peregrine Falcon (*Falco peregrinus*) */**

ORDER GRUIFORMES (2)

American Coot (*Fulica americana*)
Sandhill Crane (*Grus Canadensis*)

ORDER CHARADRIIFORMES (20)

American Golden-Plover (*Pluvialis squatarola*)
Killdeer (*Charadrius vociferous*)
American Avocet (*Recurvirostra americana*)
Greater Yellowlegs (*Tringa melanoleuca*)
Lesser Yellowlegs (*Tringa flavipes*)
Black-necked Stilt (*Himantopus mexicanus*) *
Spotted Sandpiper (*Actitis macularia*)
Upland Sandpiper (*Bartramia longicauda*)
Least Sandpiper (*Calidris minutilla*)
Western Sandpiper (*Calidris mauri*) *
Pectoral Sandpiper (*Calidris melanotos*) *
Long-billed Dowitcher (*Limnodromus scolopaceus*)
Wilson's Snipe (*Gallinago delicata*)
American Woodcock (*Scolopax minor*)
Wilson's Phalarope (*Phalaropus tricolor*) *
Bonaparte's Gull (*Larus Philadelphia*)
Franklin's Gull (*Larus pipixcan*)
Ring-billed Gull (*Larus delawarensis*)
Herring Gull (*Larus argentatus*) *
Forster's Tern (*Sterna forsteri*)

ORDER COLUMBIFORMES (6)

White-winged Dove (*Zenaida asiatica*)
Mourning Dove (*Zenaida macroura*)
Inca Dove (*Columbina inca*)
Common Ground-Dove (*Columbina passerine*)
Rock Pigeon (*Columba livia*) (I)
Eurasian Collared-Dove (*Streptopelia decaocto*) (I)

ORDER PSITTACIFORMES (1)

Monk Parakeet (*Myiopsitta monachus*) (I)

ORDER CUCULIFORMES (2)

Yellow-billed Cuckoo (*Coccyzus americanus*)
Greater Roadrunner (*Geococcyx californianus*)

ORDER STRIGIFORMES (2)

Great Horned Owl (*Bubo virginianus*)
Barred Owl (*Strix varia*)

ORDER CAPRIMULGIFORMES (3)

Common Nighthawk (*Chordeiles minor*)
Lesser Nighthawk (*Chordeiles acutipennis*)
Common Poorwill (*Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*)

ORDER APODIFORMES (4)

Chimney Swift (*Chaetura pelagica*)
Ruby-throated Hummingbird (*Archilochus colubris*) *
Black-chinned Hummingbird (*Archilochus alexandri*)
Rufous Hummingbird (*Selasphorus rufus*) *

ORDER CORACIFORMES (9)

Belted Kingfisher (*Ceryle alcyon*)
Ringed Kingfisher (*Ceryle torquata*)
Green Kingfisher (*Chloroceryle Americana*)
Golden-fronted Woodpecker (*Melanerpes aurifrons*)
Red-bellied Woodpecker (*Melanerpes carolinus*) *
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker (*Sphyrapicus varius*)
Ladder-backed Woodpecker (*Picoides scalaris*)
Downy Woodpecker (*Picoides pubescens*)
Northern Flicker (*Colaptes auratus*)

ORDER PASSERIFORMES

FAMILY TYRANNIDAE (17)

Olive-sided Flycatcher (*Contopus cooperi*)
Eastern Wood-Pewee (*Contopus virens*)
Eastern Phoebe (*Sayornis phoebe*)
Say's Phoebe (*Sayornis saya*)
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher (*Empidonax flaviventris*)
Acadian Flycatcher (*Empidonax virescens*)
Willow Flycatcher (*Empidonax traillii*)
Least Flycatcher (*Empidonax minimus*)
Ash-throated Flycatcher (*Myiarchus cinerascens*)
Brown-crested Flycatcher (*Myiarchus tyrannulus*)
Great Crested Flycatcher (*Myiarchus crinitus*)
Vermilion Flycatcher (*Pyrocephalus rubinus*)
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher (*Tyrannus forficatus*)
Couch's Kingbird (*Tyrannus couchii*)
Western Kingbird (*Tyrannus verticalis*)
Eastern Kingbird (*Tyrannus tyrannus*)
Great Kiskadee (*Pitangus sulphuratus*)

FAMILY LANIIDAE (1)

Loggerhead Shrike (*Lanius ludovicianus*)

FAMILY VIREONIDAE (6)

White-eyed Vireo (*Vireo griseus*)
Bell's Vireo (*Vireo bellii*)
Yellow-throated Vireo (*Vireo flavifrons*) *
Blue-headed Vireo (*Vireo solitarius*)
Philadelphia Vireo (*Vireo philadelphicus*)
Red-eyed Vireo (*Vireo olivaceus*)

FAMILY CORVIDAE (3)

American Crow (*Corvus brachyrhynchos*)
Blue Jay (*Cyanocitta cristata*)
Green Jay (*Cyanocorax yncas*)

FAMILY HIRUNDINIDAE (5)

Purple Martin (*Progne subis*)
Northern Rough-winged Swallow (*Stelgidopteryx serripennis*)
Barn Swallow (*Hirundo rustica*)
Cliff Swallow (*Petrochelidon pyrrhonata*)
Cave Swallow (*Petrochelidon fulva*)

FAMILY PARIDAE (2)

Carolina Chickadee (*Poecile carolinensis*)
Black-crested Titmouse (*Baeolophus atricristatus*)

FAMILY REMIZIDAE (1)

Verdin (*Auriparus flaviceps*)

FAMILY CERTHIIDAE (1)

Brown Creeper (*Certhia Americana*) *

FAMILY TROGLODYTIDAE (6)

Cactus Wren (*Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*) *
Canyon Wren (*Catherpes mexicanus*) *
Carolina Wren (*Thryothorus ludovicianus*)
Bewick's Wren (*Thryomanes bewickii*)
House Wren (*Troglodytes aedon*)
Winter Wren (*Troglodytes troglodytes*)

FAMILY REGULIDAE (2)

Ruby-crowned Kinglet (*Regulus calendula*)
Golden-crowned Kinglet (*Regulus satrapa*)

FAMILY SYLVIIDAE (1)

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher (*Poliophtila caerulea*)

FAMILY TURDIDAE (5)

Eastern Bluebird (*Sialia sialis*)
Gray-cheeked Thrush (*Catharus minimus*)
Swainson's Thrush (*Catharus ustulatus*)
Hermit Thrush (*Catharus guttatus*)
American Robin (*Turdus migratorius*)

FAMILY MIMIDAE (5)

Gray Catbird (*Dumetella carolinensis*)
Northern Mockingbird (*Mimus polyglottos*)
Brown Thrasher (*Toxostoma rufum*) *
Curve-billed Thrasher (*Toxostoma curvirostre*)
Long-billed Thrasher (*Toxostoma longirostre*)

FAMILY STURNIDAE (1)

European Starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*) (I)

FAMILY MOTACILLIDAE (1)

American Pipit (*Anthus rubescens*)

FAMILY BOMBYCILLIDAE (1)

Cedar Waxwing (*Bombycilla cedrorum*)

FAMILY PARULIDAE (23)

Tennessee Warbler (*Vermivora peregrine*)
Orange-crowned Warbler (*Vermivora celata*)
Nashville Warbler (*Vermivora ruficapilla*)
Yellow Warbler (*Dendroica petechia*)
Chestnut-sided Warbler (*Dendroica pensylvanica*)
Magnolia Warbler (*Dendroica magnolia*)
Black-throated Blue Warbler (*Dendroica caerulescens*) *
Black-throated Green Warbler (*Dendroica virens*)
Blackburnian Warbler (*Dendroica fusca*)
Cerulean Warbler (*Dendroica cerulean*)
Yellow-rumped Warbler (*Dendroica coronata*)
Pine Warbler (*Dendroica pinus*) **
Black-and-white Warbler (*Mniotilta varia*)
American Redstart (*Setophaga ruticilla*)
Ovenbird (*Seiurus motacillia*)
Northern Waterthrush (*Seiurus noveboracensis*)
Louisiana Waterthrush (*Seiurus motacilla*) *
Mourning Warbler (*Oporornis Philadelphia*)
Canada Warbler (*Wilsonia canadensis*)
Wilson's Warbler (*Wilsonia pusilla*)
Hooded Warbler (*Wilsonia citrine*)
Common Yellowthroat (*Geothlypis trichas*)
Yellow-breasted Chat (*Icteria virens*)

FAMILY THRAUPIDAE (3)

Summer Tanager (*Piranga rubra*)
Scarlet Tanager (*Piranga olivacea*)
Western Tanager (*Piranga ludoviciana*)

FAMILY EMBERIZIDAE (14)

Spotted Towhee (*Pipilo maculatus*)
Olive Sparrow (*Arremonops rufivirgatus*)
Chipping Sparrow (*Spizella passerine*)
Clay-colored Sparrow (*Spizella pallida*)
Field Sparrow (*Spizella pusilla*)
Grasshopper Sparrow (*Ammodramus savannarum*)
Savannah Sparrow (*Passerculus sandwichensis*)
Vesper Sparrow (*Pooecetes gramineus*)
Lark Sparrow (*Chondestes grammacus*)
Song Sparrow (*Melospiza melodia*)
Lincoln's Sparrow (*Melospiza lincolni*)
White-throated Sparrow (*Zonotrichia albicollis*)
White-crowned Sparrow (*Zonotrichia leucophrys*)
Dark-eyed Junco (*Junco hyemalis*)

FAMILY CARDINALIDAE (7)

Northern Cardinal (*Cardinalis cardinalis*)
Pyrrhuloxia (*Cardinalis sinuatus*)
Rose-breasted Grosbeak (*Pheucticus ludovicianus*)
Blue Grosbeak (*Passerina caerulea*)
Indigo Bunting (*Passerina cyanea*)
Painted Bunting (*Passerina ciris*)
Dickcissel (*Spiza americana*)

FAMILY ICTERIDAE (11)

Red-winged Blackbird (*Agelaius phoeniceus*)

Brewer's Blackbird (*Euphagus cyanocephalus*)
Eastern Meadowlark (*Sturnella magna*)
Western Meadowlark (*Sturnella neglecta*)
Common Grackle (*Quiscalus quiscula*)
Great-tailed Grackle (*Quiscalus mexicanus*)
Brown-headed Cowbird (*Molothrus ater*)
Bronzed Cowbird (*Molothrus aeneus*)
Orchard Oriole (*Icterus spurius*)
Baltimore Oriole (*Icterus galbula*)
Bullock's Oriole (*Icterus bullockii*)

FAMILY FRINGILLIDAE (3)
House Finch (*Carpodacus mexicanus*)
Lesser Goldfinch (*Carduelis psaltria*)
American Goldfinch (*Carduelis tristis*)

FAMILY PASSERIDAE (1)
House Sparrow (*Passer domesticus*) (I)

(I) = introduced; non-native (five total)

* record from Coonan, 1987. (NOTE: Observations of *Baeolophus bicolor* are considered *B.atricristatus*)

** valid observation from park visitor

All others from Scully, 2006. An Inventory of Bird Species Occurring Within San Antonio Missions NHP.

Total = 220 species **(as of 1/29/08)**