

By TECHNICAL NAME

Checklist of Vascular Flora of Vicksburg National Military Park

Dr NRP
VICK 0010

Plants

03/09/2000

Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
EUPHORBIACEAE	✓ Acalypha rhomboidea Raf. ✓	Rhombic Copperleaf	4066	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Jun-Oct	Scattered	Native
EUPHORBIACEAE	✓ Acalypha virginica L. ✓	Three-seeded Mercury	3992	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-May	Scattered	Native
ACERACEAE	✓ Acer barbatum Michx. ✓	Southern Sugar Maple	4098	Sherman's Circle	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
ACERACEAE	✓ Acer negundo L. ✓	Box Elder	4022	about 150ft south of Texas Monument	forested area on the edge of an open field	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
ACERACEAE	✓ Acer rubrum L. ✓	Red Maple	4065	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Mar	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ Achillea millefolium L. ✓	Yarrow	3968	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Nov	Common	Exotic
PTERIDACEAE	✓ Adiantum pedatum L. ✓	Maidenhair Fern	3971	200ft west of Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.; along B.S. trail	very mesic north slope	Jul-Oct	Scattered	Native
SIMAROUBACEAE	✓ Ailanthus altissima (P.Mill.) Swingle ✓	Tree-of-heaven	4207	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	May-Jun	Scattered	Exotic
FABACEAE	✓ Albizia julibrissin Durazz ✓	Mimosa	4033	Forest edge, about 150ft south of Texas Monument	disturbed; forest edge	Jun-Aug	Common	Exotic
LILIACEAE	✓ Allium ampeloprasum L. ✓	Leek	4011	Mile post 11.5; about 20 east of Rd	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Rare	Exotic
LILIACEAE	✓ Allium canadense L. ✓	Pink Onion	4008	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Common	Native
LILIACEAE	✓ Allium oleraceum L. ✓	Field Garlic	4010	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Mar-May	Common	Exotic
IRIDACEAE	✓ Alopha drummondii (Graham) R.C. Foster ✓	Pine Woods Lily	3946	between mile post 0.3 & 0.4	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Common	Native
IRIDACEAE	D Alopha drummondii (Graham) R.C. Foster ✓	Pine Woods Lily	3988	between mile post 0.3 & 0.4	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ Ambrosia artemisiifolia L. ✓	Common Ragweed	4036	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Jul-Oct	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ Ambrosia trifida L. ✓	Giant Ragweed	4128	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Jul-Oct	Common	Native
VITACEAE	✓ Ampelopsis arborea (L.) Koeh. ✓	Pepper-vine	4030	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Jun-Jul	Scattered	Native
VITACEAE	D Ampelopsis arborea (L.) Koeh. ✓	Pepper-vine	4122	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Jun-Jul	Scattered	Native
POACEAE	✓ Andropogon glomeratus (Walt.) B.S.P. ✓	Bushy Bluestem	4150	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 100' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Sep-Oct	Scattered	Native
POACEAE	✓ Andropogon virginicus L. ✓	Broom Sedge	4151	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Sep-Oct	Common	Native

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Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
POACEAE	Andropogon virginicus L. ✓	Broom-sedge	4029	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Sep-Oct	Common	Native
RANUNCULACEAE	Anemone berlandieri Pritzl. ✓	Anemone	3990	Mile post 0.4	disturbed; roadside	Mar-May	Common	Native
ARACEAE	Arisaema dracontium (L.) Schott ✓	Green Dragon	3984	300ft northeast of Boy Scout Camp	mesic forested northwest slope	Apr-May	Common	Native
ARACEAE	Arisaema dracontium (L.) Schott ✓	Green Dragon	4009	200ft west of Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.; along B.S. trail	very mesic north slope	Apr-May	Common	Native
ARACEAE	Arisaema triphyllum (L.) Schott ✓	Jack-in-the-pulpit	3983	300ft northeast of Boy Scout Camp	mesic forested northwest slope	Apr-May	Common	Native
ARISTOLOCHACEAE	Aristolochia serpentaria L. ✓	Virginia Snakeroot	3979	300ft northeast of Boy Scout Camp	mesic forested northwest slope	May-Jun	Scattered	Native
POACEAE	Arundinaria gigantea (Walt.) Muhl. ✓	Cane	4152	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Apr-Jul	Scattered	Native
ANNONACEAE	Asimina triloba (L.) Dunal ✓	Pawpaw	3993	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-May	Common	Native
ASPLENIACEAE	Asplenium platyneuron (L.) Oakes ✓	Ebony Spleenwort	3981	300ft northeast of Boy Scout Camp	mesic forested northwest slope	Apr-May	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	Aster drummondii Lindl. ✓	Drummond's Aster	4177	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Aug-Oct	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	Aster lanceolatus Willd. ✓	Eastern Lined Aster	4013	Along the service Rd down from the Visitor Center	disturbed; roadside	Aug-Oct	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	Aster pilosus Willd. ✓	White Heath Aster	4014	Along the service Rd down from the Visitor Center	disturbed; roadside	Aug-Oct	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	Aster pilosus Willd. ✓	White Heath Aster	4176	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Aug-Oct	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	Baccharis halimifolia L. ✓	Sea-myrtle	4129	about 100ft N of mile post 8.7; E side of Rd	disturbed; shrubby	Sep-Oct	Rare	Native
RHAMNACEAE	Berchemia scandens (Hill) Koch ✓	Rattan Vine	4117	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	May	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	Bidens bipinnata L. ✓	Spanish Needles	4097	Sherman's Circle	disturbed; roadside	Jul-Oct	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	Bidens tripartita L. ✓	Beggar's Ticks	4192	Mile post 8.6; near B.S. trail	disturbed; roadside; shady	Aug-Oct	Scattered	Exotic
BIGNONIACEAE	Bignonia capreolata L. ✓	Cross-vine	3977	Near Tour Stop 5, across from the Illinois Monument	along roadside in tree in the drainage	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
URTICACEAE	Boehmeria cylindrica (L.) Swartz. ✓	False Nettle	3994	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Jul-Aug	Scattered	Native
OPHIOGLOSSACEAE	Botrychium biternatum (Sav.) Underwood ✓ In NPS species	Southern Grape Fern	4020	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Oct-Dec	Common	Native

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eruciformis

Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
OPHIOGLOSSACEAE	✓ <i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Swartz	Rattlesnake Fern	3980	300ft northeast of Boy Scout Camp	mesic forested northwest slope	Mar-May	Common	Native
POACEAE	✓ <i>Bracharia eruciformis</i> (J.E. Smith) Griseb.	Signal Grass	4147	300ft west of Mint Springs	small open field	Jul-Oct	Scattered	Exotic
POACEAE	✓ <i>Bromus secalinus</i> L.	Rye Bromegrass	4195	Tour Stop 3	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Common	Exotic
POACEAE	✓ <i>Bromus unioloides</i> H.B.K.	Rescue Grass	4175	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Mar-May	Common	Exotic
MORACEAE	✓ <i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> (L.) Vent.	Paper Mulberry	4093	Mile post 10.2; south side of Rd; Confederate Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Apr	Common	Exotic
SAPOTACEAE	✓ <i>Bumelia lycioides</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Southern Buckthorn	4194	Sherman's Circle	disturbed; roadside	Jun-Jul	Scattered	Native
VERBENACEAE	✓ <i>Callicarpa americana</i> L.	French Mulberry	4165	Sherman's Circle; north end	disturbed; roadside; mesic north slope	Jun-Jul	Scattered	Native
CANNACEAE	✓ <i>Canna flaccida</i> Salisbury	Canna	4085	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	May-Jul	Scattered	Exotic
BRASSICACEAE	✓ <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medikus	Shepherd's Purse	3918	Union Ave roadside near Tour Stop 6	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Jun	Common	Exotic
BRASSICACEAE	✓ <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> L.	Hoary Bitter-cress	3958	500ft west of mile post 1.0	north slope; mesic drainage; in forested area	Mar-Apr	Common	Exotic
CYPERACEAE	✓ <i>Carex albicans</i> Willd.	a sedge	4172	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
CYPERACEAE	✓ <i>Carex amphibola</i> Steud.	Narrowleaf Caric Sedge	4166	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
CYPERACEAE	✓ <i>Carex austrina</i> (Small) Mack.	a sedge	4170	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
CYPERACEAE	✓ <i>Carex blanda</i> Dewey	Woodland Caric Sedge	4171	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
CYPERACEAE	✓ <i>Carex cephalophora</i> Muhl.	Woodbank Caric Sedge	4173	100ft west of Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.; along B.S. trail	very mesic north slope	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
CYPERACEAE	✓ <i>Carex cherokeensis</i> Schwein.	Cherokee Caric Sedge	4167	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 500' north of Union Ave.	edge of pond; mostly closed canopy	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
CYPERACEAE	✓ <i>Carex oxylepis</i> Toor. & Hook.	Sharpscale Caric Sedge	4168	100ft west of Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.; along B.S. trail	very mesic north slope	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
CYPERACEAE	✓ <i>Carex retroflexa</i> Muhl. in Willd.	Reflexed Caric Sedge	4169	Along Scout Trail about 50ft from Connecting Ave.	somewhat mesic, flat terrace, near stream	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
BETULACEAE	✓ <i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walt.	Ironwood or Blue Beech	4094	Mile post 3.3; south side of road	disturbed; roadside; forested mesic north slope	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
JUGLANDACEAE	✓ <i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wang.) K.Koch	Bitternut Hickory	4145	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native

Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
JUGLANDACEAE	✓ <i>Carya illinoensis</i> (Wang.) K. Koch ✓	Pecan ✓	4138	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native
JUGLANDACEAE	✓ <i>Carya illinoensis</i> (Wangenh.) K. Koch ✓	Pecan ✓	4047	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native
CELASTRACEAE	✓ <i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> Thunb. ?	Oriental Bittersweet ✓	4182	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Aug-Sep	Rare	Exotic
ULMACEAE	✓ <i>Celtis laevigata</i> Willd. ✓	Southern Hackberry ✓	4064	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Apr-May	Common	Native
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	✓ <i>Cerastium pumilum</i> Curtis ✓	Chickweed ✓	4002	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Exotic
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	✓ <i>Cerastium viscosum</i> L. ✓	Clammy Chickweed ✓	3896	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jul	Common	Exotic
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	✓ <i>Cerastium viscosum</i> L. ✓	Clammy Chickweed ✓	3927	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jul	Common	Exotic
FABACEAE	✓ <i>Cercis canadensis</i> L. ✓	Redbud ✓	4039	Along the service Rd down from the Visitor Center; about 20ft off the Rd	mesic forested north slope	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
CHENOPODIACEAE	✓ <i>Chenopodium murale</i> L. ✓	Netleaf Goosefoot ✓	4188	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Aug-Oct	Scattered	Exotic
CHENOPODIACEAE	✓ <i>Chenopodium standleyanum</i> Aellen ✓	Standley's Goosefoot ✓	4189	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Aug-Oct	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Cirsium altissimum</i> (L.) Sprengel ✓	Tall Thistle ✓	4127	about 300ft east of mile post 12.5;	disturbed; cleared area	May-Sep	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Cirsium cf. horridulum</i> Michx. ✓	Ball Thistle ✓	3904	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 300' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Aug	Common	Native
RANUNCULACEAE	✓ <i>Clematis virginiana</i> L. ✓	Virgin's Bower ✓	4164	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Jul-Sep	Scattered	Native
MENISPERMACEAE	✓ <i>Cocculus carolinus</i> (L.) DC. ✓	Carolina Moonseed ✓	4070	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Jun-Aug	Scattered	Native
COMMELINACEAE	✓ <i>Commelina communis</i> L. ✓	Common Dayflower ✓	4024	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Jun-Oct	Common	Exotic
COMMELINACEAE	✓ <i>Commelina virginica</i> L. ✓	Dayflower ✓	4087	Mile post 3.3; south side of road	disturbed; roadside; forested mesic north slope	Jun-Oct	Common	Native
CORNACEAE	✓ <i>Cornus drummondii</i> Meyer ✓	Rough-leaved Dogwood ✓	4072	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	May-Jun	Common	Native
CORNACEAE	✓ <i>Cornus florida</i> L. ✓	Flowering Dogwood ✓	4052	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
APIACEAE	✓ <i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) DC. ✓	Honewort ✓	4106	100ft west of Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.; along B.S. trail	very mesic north slope	Jun-Jul	Scattered	Native
BORAGINACEAE	✓ <i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> L. ✓	Wild Comfrey ✓	3978	400ft northeast of Boy Scout Camp	somewhat open forested area	Apr-May	Scattered	Native

Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
CYPERACEAE	✓ <i>Cyperus echinatus</i> (L.) Wood ✓	Globe Flatsedge	4210	Along Pemberton Ave; 100ft south of ranger station	disturbed; open field	Jun-Sep	Common	Native
CYPERACEAE	✓ <i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i> Muhl. ✓	Redroot Flatsedge	4023	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Jul-Oct	Scattered	Native
CYPERACEAE	✓ <i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L. ✓	Nutsedge	4025	In National Cemetery; mile post 8.2	disturbde;roadside	Jun-Oct	Common	Exotic
CYPERACEAE	D ✓ <i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L. ✓	Nutsedge	4215	along Old Graveyard Rd; at Ewing's approach	disturbed; roadside	Jun-Oct	Common	Exotic
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	✓ <i>Cyrtomium fortunei</i> J.Smith var <i>fortunei</i> ✓	Asiatic Holly Fern	4005	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-May	Scattered	Exotic
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	✓ <i>Cystopteris protrusa</i> (Weatherby) Blasdell ✓	Southern Bladder Fern	3974	300ft northeast of Boy Scout Camp	mesic forested northwest slope	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
POACEAE	✓ <i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L. ✓	Orchard Grass	3902	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Oct	Common	Exotic
FABACEAE	✓ <i>Desmodium perplexum</i> Schub. ✓	Tick Trefoil	4026	Along the service Rd down from the Visitor Center	disturbde;roadside	Aug-Oct	Common	Native
POACEAE	✓ <i>Digitaria filiformis</i> (L.) Koel. ✓	Crabgrass	4019	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Jun-Oct	Common	Native
POACEAE	✓ <i>Digitaria ischaemum</i> (Schreb.) Muhl. ✓	Smooth Crabgrass	4018	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Jun-Oct	Common	Exotic
RUBIACEAE	✓ <i>Diodia virginiana</i> L. ✓	Buttonweed	4203	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 100' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Jun-Aug	Common	Native
EBENACEAE	✓ <i>Diospyros virginiana</i> L. ✓	Persimmon	4088	Mile post 3.3; south side of road	disturbed; roadside;forested mesic north slope	May-Jun	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Dracopis amplexicaulis</i> (Vahl) Cass. ✓	Clasping Coneflower	4216	along roadside; Sherman's Circle	disturbed; roadside	May-Aug	Scattered	Native
ROSACEAE	✓ <i>Duchesnea indica</i> (Andrews) Focke ✓	Indian Strawberry	4004	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-Aug	Common	Exotic
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L. ✓	Yerba-de-tajo	4068	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Aug-Oct	Scattered	Native
CYPERACEAE	✓ <i>Eleocharis montevidensis</i> Kunth ✓	Sand Spikerush	4200	In drainage about 100ft south of TX memorial	disturbed; open field	May-Jun	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i> Willd. ✓	Elephant's Foot	4125	Where Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.	disturbed; roadside	Jul-Sep	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Elephantopus nudatus</i> Gray ✓	Purple Elephant's Foot	4126	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Jul-Sep	Scattered	Native
POACEAE	✓ <i>Elymus virginicus</i> L. ✓	Virginia Wild Rye	4214	Milepost 0.9; about 20ft east of rd	disturbed; forest edge	Jun-Oct	Scattered	Native
EQUISETACEAE	✓ <i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L. subsp. <i>affine</i> (Engelm.) A.A. Eat. ✓	Scouring Rush	3987	Along Scout Trail about 50ft from Connecting Ave.	somewhat mesic, flat terrace, near stream		Scattered	Native

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ASTERACEAE	✓ Erigeron philadelphicus L.	✓ Philadelphia Fleabane	3898	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	D Erigeron philadelphicus L.	✓ Philadelphia Fleabane	3956	at milepost 15.0	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	D Erigeron philadelphicus L.	✓ Philadelphia Fleabane	4001	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
CELASTRACEAE	✓ Euonymus americanus L.	✓ Strawberry-bush	3969	200ft west of Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.; along B.S. trail	very mesic north slope	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <u>Eupatorium coelestinum L.</u>	✓ Mist Flower	4135	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Sep-Oct	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ Eupatorium incarnatum Walt.	✓ Boneset	4134	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Sep-Oct	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ Eupatorium rugosum Hout.	✓ White Snakeroot	4104	200ft west of Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.; along B.S. trail	very mesic north slope	Jul-Oct	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	D Eupatorium rugosum Houttuyn	✓ White Snakeroot	4062	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Jul-Oct	Scattered	Native
EUPHORBIACEAE	✓ Euphorbia maculata L.	✓ Nodding Spurge	4217	Crack in sidewalk in front of ranger station	disturbed; sidewalk	Jun-Sep	Common	Native
EUPHORBIACEAE	✓ Euphorbia nutans Lag.	✓ Nodding Spurge	4202	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 100' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Jun-Oct	Common	Native
EUPHORBIACEAE	D Euphorbia nutans Lag.	✓ Spurge	4096	Sherman's Circle	disturbed; roadside	Jun-Oct	Common	Native
FAGACEAE	✓ Fagus grandifolia Ehrh.	✓ Beech	4139	On road to Boy Scout camp; about .5 mile from Union Ave.	mesic north slope; on stream	Mar-Apr	Rare	Native
POACEAE	✓ Festuca elatior L.	✓ Tall Fescue	4028	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	May-Sep	Common	Exotic
STERCULIACEAE	✓ Firmiana simplex W.F. Wright	✓ Chinese Parasol-tree	4219	200ft past TX memorial	disturbed; roadside	Aug-Sep	Rare	Exotic
OLEACEAE	✓ Fraxinus cf. americana L.	✓ White Ash	4199	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Mar-Apr	Rare	Native
RUBIACEAE	✓ Galium aparine L.	✓ Bedstraw	3997	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Mar-May	Common	Native
GERANIACEAE	✓ Geranium carolinianum L.	✓ Carolina Geranium	3890	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Aug	Common	Native
GERANIACEAE	D Geranium carolinianum L.	✓ Carolina Geranium	3953	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Aug	Common	Native
GERANIACEAE	✓ Geranium dissectum L.	✓ Cutleaf Geranium	3891	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Aug	Common	Exotic
GERANIACEAE	D Geranium dissectum L.	✓ Cutleaf Geranium	3952	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Aug	Common	Exotic

Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
ROSACEAE	✓ <i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq. ✓	White Avena	4204	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 100' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	May-Jun	Common	Native
GINKGOACEAE	✓ <i>Ginkgo biloba</i> L. ✓	Ginkgo	4055	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	May	Rare	Exotic
FABACEAE	✓ <i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L. ✓	Honey Locust	4155	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 100' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Scattered	Native
POACEAE	✓ <i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) Hitchc. ✓	Fowl-mannagrass	4174	along stream on South Union Ave; Milepost 15.0	disturbed; streamside; open	Apr-May	Scattered	Native
HAMAMELIDACEAE	✓ <i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> L. ✓	Witch-hazel	3973	Along the service Rd down from the Visitor Center; about 20ft off the Rd	mesic forested north slope	Sep-Dec	Scattered	Native
HAMAMELIDACEAE	✓ <i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> L. ✓	Witch-hazel	4041	Along the service Rd down from the Visitor Center; about 20ft off the Rd	mesic forested north slope	Sep-Dec	Scattered	Native
ARALIACEAE	✓ <i>Hedera helix</i> L. ✓	English Ivy	3995	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream		Scattered	Exotic
RUBIACEAE	✓ <i>Hedyotis crassifolia</i> Raf. ✓	Bluets	3931	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Mar-May	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Helenium autumnale</i> L. ✓	Sneezeweed	4191	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Aug-Oct	Scattered	Native
POACEAE	✓ <i>Hordeum pusillum</i> Nutt. ✓	Little Barley	3903	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 100' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
HYDRANGEACEAE	✓ <i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> L. ✓	American Hydrangea	3970	200ft west of Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.; along B.S. trail	very mesic north slope	May-Jul	Common	Native
HYDRANGEACEAE	✓ <i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> L. ✓	American Hydrangea	4089	Mile post 3.3; south side of road	disturbed; roadside; forested mesic north slope	May-Jul	Common	Native
HYDRANGEACEAE	✓ <i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i> Bartram ✓	Oak-leaved Hydrangea	4040	Along the service Rd down from the Visitor Center; about 20ft off the Rd	mesic forested north slope	Apr-Jul	Common	Native
HYDRANGEACEAE	✓ <i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i> Bartram ✓	Oak-leaved Hydrangea	3907	On road to Boy Scout camp; about .5 mile from Union Ave.	mesic north slope	Apr-Jul	Common	Native
HYDRANGEACEAE	✓ <i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i> Bartram ✓	Oak-leaved Hydrangea	4119	On road to Boy Scout camp; about .5 mile from Union Ave.	mesic north slope	Apr-May	Common	Native
APIACEAE	✓ <i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i> Thunb. ✓	Water Pennywort	3961	along stream on South Union Ave; Milepost 15.0	disturbed; streamside; open	Jun-Aug	Scattered	Native
APIACEAE	✓ <i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i> Thunb. ✓	Water Pennywort	4201	In drainage about 100ft south of TX memorial	disturbed; open field	Jun-Aug	Scattered	Native
CLUSIACEAE	✓ <i>Hypericum punctatum</i> Lam. ✓	Spotted St. John's Wort	4092	Mile post 3.3; south side of road	disturbed; roadside; forested mesic north slope	Jun-Sep	Scattered	Native
AQUIFOLIACEAE	✓ <i>Ilex decidua</i> Walt. ✓	Deciduous Holly	4079	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Apr-May	Common	Native
AQUIFOLIACEAE	✓ <i>Ilex opaca</i> Aiton. ✓	American Holly	4051	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Apr-May	Scattered	Native

Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
BALSAMINACEAE	✓ <i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb. ✓	Jewelweed	4046	Along old dirt road, down from VC; just off service Rd; next to stream	disturbed, old Rd; flat mesic terrace	Jun-Oct	Scattered	Native
CONVOLVULACEAE	✓ <i>Ipomoea hederacea</i> Jacq. ✓	Ivy-leaf Morning Glory	4081	Mile post 3.3; north side of road	disturbed; roadside/forest edge	Jul-Oct	Scattered	Exotic
CONVOLVULACEAE	✓ <i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i> L. ✓	Morning Glory	4027	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Jul-Oct	Scattered	Native
JUGLANDACEAE	✓ <i>Juglans nigra</i> L. ✓	Black Walnut	4142	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native
JUNCACEAE	✓ <i>Juncus tenuis</i> Willd. ✓	Path Rush	3921	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Scattered	Native
CUPRESSACEAE	✓ <i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L. ✓	Eastern Red Cedar	4058	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Jan-Mar	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Krigia cespitosa</i> (Raf.) K.L. Chambers ✓	Dwarf Dandelion	3900	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jul	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Krigia oppositifolia</i> Raf. ✓	Dwarf Dandelion	3932	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L. ✓	Wild Lettuce	4212	Along Pemberton Ave; 100ft south of ranger station	disturbed; open field	Jun-Sep	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Lactuca floridana</i> (L.) Gaertner ✓	Wild Lettuce	4124	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Aug-Oct	Common	Native
LYTHRACEAE	✓ <i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> L. ✓	Crepe-myrtle	4110	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Jun-Sep	Scattered	Exotic
LAMIACEAE	✓ <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> L. ✓	Henbit	3894	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Feb-Nov	Common	Exotic
LAMIACEAE	D <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> L. ✓	Henbit	3928	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Feb-Nov	Common	Exotic
LAMIACEAE	D <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> L. ✓	Henbit	3989	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Feb-Nov	Common	Exotic
LAMIACEAE	✓ <i>Lamium purpureum</i> L. ✓	Deadnettle	3929	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Jan-May	Common	Exotic
POACEAE	✓ <i>Leersia oryzoides</i> (L.) Swartz ✓	Rice Cutgrass	4017	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Aug-Oct	Scattered	Native
LEMNACEAE	✓ <i>Lemna valdiviana</i> Phil. ✓	Duckweed	4221	Mint Springs	floating in water		Rare	Native
OLEACEAE	✓ <i>Ligustrum sinense</i> Lour. ✓	Chinese Privet	4121	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	May-Jun	Common	Exotic
SCROPHULARIACEAE	✓ <i>Linaria canadensis</i> (L.) Dum.-Cours. ✓	Toadflax	3941	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
LAURACEAE	✓ <i>Lindera benzoin</i> (L.) Blume ✓	Spice-bush	3976	500ft north of Boy Scout camp	in mesic forested northwest slope	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native

Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cal. No.	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
HAMAMELIDACEAE	✓ Liquidambar styraciflua L. ✓	Sweetgum	4049	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Apr-May	Common	Native
MAGNOLIACEAE	✓ Liriodendron tulipifera L. ✓	Tulip Tree or Yellow Poplar	4084	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
CAMPANULACEAE	✓ Lobelia siphilitica L. ✓	Great Blue Lobelia	4111	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Aug-Oct	Scattered	Native
POACEAE	✓ Lolium perenne L. ✓	English Ryegrass	4197	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Common	Exotic
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	✓ Lonicera japonica Thunb. ✓	Japanese Honeysuckle	4123	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Apr-Oct	Common	Exotic
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	✓ Lonicera sempervirens L. ✓	Trumpet-honeysuckle	3972	Along the service Rd down from the Visitor Center; about 20ft off the Rd	mesic forested north slope	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
JUNCACEAE	✓ Luzula cf. echinata (Small) Herm. ✓	Wood Rush	4223	on service road about 500ft down from Visitor's Center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Common	Native
AMARYLLIDACEAE	✓ Lycoris radiata (L'Her) Herbert ✓	Spider Lily or Magic Lily	4160	Rd side near lookout tower at Ft Hill	disturbed; roadside	Sep-Oct	Scattered	Exotic
MORACEAE	✓ Maclura pomifera (Raf.) Schneid. ✓	Osage Orange or Bois d'arc	4108	Where Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.	disturbed; roadside	May-Jun	Scattered	Exotic
THELYPTERIDACEAE	✓ Macrothelypteris torresiana (Gaudichaud-Beaupre) Ching ✓	Mariana Maiden Fern	3959	300ft east of mile post 13.8; in drainage	east slope; mesic drainage with closed forest canopy		Scattered	Exotic
THELYPTERIDACEAE	✓ Macrothelypteris torresiana (Gaudichaud-Beaupre) Ching ✓	Mariana Maiden Fern	4006	500ft west of mile post 1.0	north slope; mesic drainage; in forested area		Scattered	Exotic
MAGNOLIACEAE	✓ Magnolia grandiflora L. ✓	Southern Magnolia	4116	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
ASCLEPIADACEAE	✓ Matelea gonocarpus (Walt.) Shinn. ✓	Climbing Milkweed	4102	Along Scout Trail about 50ft from Connecting Ave.	somewhat mesic, flat terrace, near stream	Jul	Scattered	Native
ASCLEPIADACEAE	✓ Matelea gonocarpus (Walt.) Shinn. ✓	Climbing Milkweed	3922	Connecting Ave.; on the western terrace of Fort Hill (mile 8.9)	disturbed; roadside	Jun-Jul	Scattered	Native
SCROPHULARIACEAE	✓ Mazus japonicus (Thunb.) Kuntze ✓	Japanese Figwort	3916	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 500' north of Union Ave.	roadside, open & mesic	Apr-May	Scattered	Exotic
SCROPHULARIACEAE	✓ Mazus pumilus (Burm.f.) van Steenis ✓	Mazus	3949	Near Tour Stop 5; Mile post 2.4	mesic north slope	Apr-Oct	Scattered	Exotic
FABACEAE	✓ Medicago arabica (L.) Huds. ✓	Spotted Bur Clover	3936	Tour Stop 3	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Jun	Scattered	Exotic
MELIACEAE	✓ Melia azedarach L. ✓	China-berry	4113	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Apr-May	Scattered	Exotic
LAMIACEAE	✓ Mentha spicata L. ✓	Spearmint	3960	along stream on South Union Ave; Milepost 15.0	disturbed; streamside; open	Jun-Aug	Scattered	Native
POACEAE	✓ Microstegium vimineum (Trin.) Camus ✓	Microstegium	4149	Mile post 8.6; 50ft down B.S. trail	somewhat mesic, flat terrace, near stream	Sep-Oct	Scattered	Exotic

Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Mikania scandens</i> (L.) Willd.	✓ Climbing Hempweed	4130	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 300' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Aug-Oct	Scattered	Native
SCROPHULARIACEAE	✓ <i>Mimulus alatus</i> Aiton	✓ Monkey-flower	4045	Along old dirt road, down from VC; just off service Rd; next to stream	disturbed, old Rd; flat mesic terrace	Jul-Oct	Scattered	Native
MALVACEAE	✓ <i>Modiola carolina</i> (L.) G. Don	✓ Carolina Mallow	3948	Tour Stop 3	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Aug	Common	Native
MORACEAE	✓ <i>Morus rubra</i> L.	✓ Red Mulberry	4118	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Apr-May	Common	Native
LILIACEAE	✓ <i>Muscari racemosum</i> (L.) Miller	✓ Grape Hyacinth	4161	in grass next to Illinois memorial	disturbed; lawn	Mar	Scattered	Exotic
BORAGINACEAE	✓ <i>Myosotis verna</i> Nutt	✓ Early Scorpion Grass	4187	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-May	Scattered	Native
BERBERIDACEAE	✓ <i>Nandina domestica</i> Thunberg	✓ Nandina	4112	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	May-Jun	Scattered	Exotic
HYDROPHYLLACEAE	✓ <i>Nemophila triloba</i> (Raf.) Thoret	✓	4190	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-May	Scattered	Native
LILIACEAE	✓ <i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i> (L.) Britton	✓ False Garlic	3939	across road from Mississippi monument	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Sep	Common	Native
ONAGRACEAE	✓ <i>Oenothera speciosa</i> Nutt.	✓ Showy Evening Primrose	3947	500ft north of Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
OPHIOGLOSSACEAE	✓ <i>Ophioglossum petiolatum</i> Hooker	✓ Stalked Adder's Tongue	3942	Mile post 1.2; in front of Michigan Monument	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Rare	Native
POACEAE	✓ <i>Oplismenus setarius</i> (Lam.) Roem. & Schult.	✓ Basket Grass	4148	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Aug-Sep	Scattered	Native
OXALIDACEAE	✓ <i>Oxalis dillenii</i> Jacq.	✓ Yellow Wood Sorrel	3895	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Oct	Common	Native
OXALIDACEAE	D ✓ <i>Oxalis dillenii</i> Jacq.	✓ Yellow Wood-sorrel	4003	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
OXALIDACEAE	✓ <i>Oxalis rubra</i> St.-Hil.	✓ Rose Wood Sorrel	4218	at beginning of Sherman's Circle	disturbed; roadside; under forest canopy	Mar-Sep	Rare	Exotic
OXALIDACEAE	✓ <i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	✓ Common Yellow Oxalis	4044	Along old dirt road, down from VC; just off service Rd; next to stream	disturbed, old Rd; flat mesic terrace	Apr-Oct	Common	Native
POACEAE	✓ <i>Panicum laxiflorum</i> Lam.	✓ Panic Grass	4196	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
VITACEAE	✓ <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planc.	✓ Virginia Creeper	4056	in National Cemetery	growing up tree in a disturbed, open area	Jun	Common	Native
POACEAE	✓ <i>Paspalum nodatum</i> Flugge	✓ Bahia Grass	4209	along roadside; milepost 0.8	disturbed; roadside	Jun-Sep	Common	Exotic
PASSIFLORACEAE	✓ <i>Passiflora incarnata</i> L.	✓ Maypops or Passion Flower	4032	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Jun-Aug	Common	Native

Checklist of Vascular Flora of Vicksburg National Military Park

03/09/2000

Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
PASSIFLORACEAE	✓ <i>Passiflora lutea</i> L. ✓	Yellow Passion Flower	4114	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Jun-Aug	Scattered	Native
BIGNONIACEAE	✓ <i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> (Thunb.) Steud. ✓	Empress-tree	4120	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Apr-May	Scattered	Exotic
LAMIACEAE	✓ <i>Perilla frutescens</i> (L.) Britton ✓	Beef-steak Plant	4095	Sherman's Circle	disturbed; roadside	Aug-Oct	Scattered	Exotic
VISCACEAE	✓ <i>Phoradendron serotinum</i> (Raf.) M.C. John. ✓	Mistletoe	4054	in National Cemetery	In tree; disturbed, open area	Oct-Nov	Scattered	Native
PHRYMACEAE	✓ <i>Phryma leptostachy</i> L. ✓	Lopseed	4205	200ft west of Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.; along B.S. trail	very mesic north slope	Jun-Aug	Scattered	Native
VERBENACEAE	✓ <i>Phyla lanceolata</i> (Michx.) Greene ✓	Fogfruit	4031	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Jun-Oct	Scattered	Native
SOLANACEAE	✓ <i>Physalis mollis</i> Nutt. ✓	Ground-cherry	3943	Tour Stop 3	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Scattered	Native
SOLANACEAE	✓ <i>Physalis pubescens</i> L. ✓	Downy Ground-cherry	4067	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	May-Sep	Scattered	Native
PHYTOLACCACEAE	✓ <i>Phytolacca americana</i> L. ✓	Pokeweed	3908	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 300' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Jun-Sep	Common	Native
URTICACEAE	✓ <i>Pilea fontana</i> (Lun.) Rydb. ✓	Clearweed	4103	200ft west of Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.; along B.S. trail	very mesic north slope	Jul-Sep	Scattered	Native
URTICACEAE	✓ <i>Pilea pumila</i> (L.) Gray ✓	Clearweed	4105	100ft west of Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.; along B.S. trail	very mesic north slope	Jul-Sep	Scattered	Native
PINACEAE	✓ <i>Pinus strobus</i> L. ✓	White Pine	4016	In National Cemetery; about 200ft south of Superintendent's house	disturbed; open field	Apr	Rare	Exotic
PINACEAE	✓ <i>Pinus taeda</i> L. ✓	Loblolly Pine	4060	in the middle of Sherman Circle	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native
PLANTAGINACEAE	✓ <i>Plantago rugelii</i> Decne. ✓	American Plantain	4015	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Jul-Oct	Scattered	Native
PLANTAGINACEAE	✓ <i>Plantago virginica</i> L. ✓	Hoary Plantain	3915	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 300' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Jun	Common	Native
PLATANACEAE	✓ <i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L. ✓	Sycamore	4109	Where Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.	disturbed; roadside	May	Scattered	Native
POLYPODIACEAE	✓ <i>Pleopeltis polypodioides</i> var. <i>michauxiana</i> ✓	Resurrection Fern	3911	On road to B. S. camp; about 0.25 mi north of Union Ave.	growing on the bark of a White Oak	Apr-Oct	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Pluchea camphorata</i> (L.) DC. ✓	Stinkweed	4131	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Sep-Oct	Scattered	Native
POACEAE	✓ <i>Poa pratensis</i> L. ✓	Kentucky Bluegrass	3920	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Aug	Common	Exotic
POACEAE	✓ <i>Poa sylvestris</i> Gray ✓	Woodland Bluegrass	3910	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 300' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Common	Native

Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
LILIACEAE	✓ <i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> (Walt.) Elliott ✓	Soloman's Seal	3982	300ft northeast of Boy Scout Camp	mesic forested northwest slope	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
POLYGONACEAE	✓ <i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx. ✓	Smartweed	4042	Along old dirt road, down from VC; just off service Rd; next to stream	disturbed, old Rd; flat mesic terrace	Jun-Oct	Scattered	Native
POLYGONACEAE	✓ <i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> L. ✓	Pennsylvania Smartweed	4037	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Jun-Oct	Scattered	Native
POLYGONACEAE	✓ <i>Polygonum scandens</i> L. ✓	Climbing False Buckwheat	4100	Mile post 8.6; near B.S. trail	disturbed; roadside	Jul-Oct	Scattered	Native
POLYGONACEAE	✓ <i>Polygonum virginianum</i> L. ✓	Virginia Knotweed	4075	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Jul-Oct	Scattered	Native
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	✓ <i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> (Michx.) Schott ✓	Christmas Fern	3963	500ft west of mile post 1.0	north slope; mesic drainage; in forested area	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
RUTACEAE	✓ <i>Poncirus trifoliata</i> (L.) Raf. ✓	Trifoliate Orange	3985	Along Scout Trail about 50ft from Connecting Ave.	somewhat mesic, flat terrace, near stream	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Exotic
SALICACEAE	✓ <i>Populus deltoides</i> Marsh. ✓	Eastern Cottonwood	4078	On the road to B.S. camp; along roadside; 0.2 miles from Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native
ROSACEAE	✓ <i>Prunus angustifolia</i> Marsh. ✓	Chickasaw Plum	4153	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 100' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native
ROSACEAE	✓ <i>Prunus caroliniana</i> Aiton ✓	Carolina Laurel Cherry	4057	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
ROSACEAE	✓ <i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch ✓	Peach	4193	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Mar-Apr	Rare	Exotic
ROSACEAE	✓ <i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh. ✓	Wild Black Cherry	4115	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Apr-May	Common	Native
PTERIDACEAE	✓ <i>Pteris multifida</i> Poir. ✓	Spider Fern	3954	Under bridge on South Union Ave; Milepost 15.0	disturbed streambank under bridge		Rare	Exotic
FABACEAE	✓ <i>Pueraria lobata</i> (Willd.) Ohwi ✓	Kudzu	4035	Mile post 1.6; Old Jackson Rd/Kudzu Valley	disturbed; open	Jul-Sep	Common	Exotic
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Pyrhopappus carolinianus</i> (Walt.) DC. ✓	False Dandelion	4211	along roadside; milepost 0.8	disturbed; roadside	Jun-Sep	Common	Native
FAGACEAE	✓ <i>Quercus alba</i> L. ✓	White Oak	4140	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
FAGACEAE	✓ <i>Quercus falcata</i> Michx. ✓	Southern Red Oak	4034	about 150ft south of Texas Monument	forested area on the edge of an open field	Mar	Common	Native
FAGACEAE	D ✓ <i>Quercus falcata</i> Michx. ✓	Southern Red Oak	4144	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
FAGACEAE	D ✓ <i>Quercus falcata</i> Michx. ✓	Southern Red Oak	4180	at mile post 0.8	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
FAGACEAE	✓ <i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i> Engelm. ✓	Chinkapin Oak	4007	Along roadside where Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.	on edge of mesic woods	Mar-Apr	Common	Native

Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
FAGACEAE	☒ <i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i> Engelm.	Chinkapin Oak	4137	Sherman's Circle; north end	disturbed; roadside; mesic north slope	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
FAGACEAE	☒ <i>Quercus nigra</i> L.	Water Oak	4143	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
FAGACEAE	☒ <i>Quercus pagoda</i> Raf.	Cherrybark Oak	4053	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native
FAGACEAE	☒ <i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	Northern Red Oak	4178	500ft west of mile post 1.0	north slope; mesic drainage; in forested area	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
FAGACEAE	☒ <i>Quercus shumardii</i> Buckl.	Shumard's Oak	4179	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native
FAGACEAE	☒ <i>Quercus velutina</i> Lam.	Black Oak	4181	Sherman's Circle; north end	disturbed; roadside; mesic north slope	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
FAGACEAE	☒ <i>Quercus virginiana</i> Miller	Live Oak	4141	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Mar-Apr	Rare	Planted
RANUNCULACEAE	☒ <i>Ranunculus muricatus</i> L.	Roughseed Buttercup	3917	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 500' north of Union Ave.	roadside, open & mesic	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Exotic
RANUNCULACEAE	☒ <i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i> L.	Short Buttercup	3930	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jul	Scattered	Exotic
RANUNCULACEAE	☒ <i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> Poir.	Hooked Crowfoot	3986	Along Scout Trail about 50ft from Connecting Ave.	somewhat mesic, flat terrace, near stream	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
RHAMNACEAE	☒ <i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i> Walt.	Carolina Buckthorn	4073	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	May-Jun	Common	Native
ANACARDIACEAE	☒ <i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	Smooth Sumac	4038	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Jun-Jul	Common	Native
FABACEAE	☒ <i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i> L.	Black Locust	4157	Where Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
ROSACEAE	☒ <i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb.	Multiflora-rose	3962	along roadside at mile post 1.0	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Exotic
ROSACEAE	☒ <i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb.	Multiflora-rose	4154	along roadside at mile post 1.0	disturbed; roadside	May-Jun	Scattered	Exotic
ROSACEAE	☒ <i>Rubus argutus</i> Link	Southern Blackberry	3957	500ft west of mile post 1.0	north slope; mesic drainage; in forested area	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
ROSACEAE	☒ <i>Rubus argutus</i> Link.	Southern Blackberry	3996	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
ACANTHACEAE	☒ <i>Ruellia humilis</i> Nutt. var. <i>humilis</i>	Wild Petunia	4220	Milepost 5.7; roadside	disturbed; roadside	May-Sep	Scattered	Native
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	☒ <i>Sagina decumbens</i> (Ell.) T.&G.	Pearlwort	4185	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Mar-May	Common	Native
SALICACEAE	☒ <i>Salix nigra</i> Marsh.	Black Willow	4082	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native

Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
LAMIACEAE	✓ <i>Salvia lyrata</i> L. ✓	Cancer Weed or Sage	3940	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
LAMIACEAE	D ✓ <i>Salvia lyrata</i> L. ✓	Sage or Cancer Weed	3892	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	✓ ? <i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L. ✓	Elderberry	4077	Tour Stop 10 (Stockade Redan); 20ft east of roadside	disturbed; roadside; east facing slope;	Jun-Aug	Common	Native
PRIMULACEAE	✓ <i>Samolus floribundus</i> H.B.K. ✓	Water Pimpernel	4183	500ft west of mile post 1.0	north slope; mesic drainage; in forested area	May-Sep	Scattered	Native
EUPHORBIACEAE	✓ <i>Sapium sebiferum</i> (L.) Roxb. ✓	Chinese Tallow-tree	4206	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	May-Jun	Scattered	Exotic
LAURACEAE	✓ <i>Sassafras albidum</i> (Nutt.) Nees. ✓	Sassafras	4076	about 100ft east of road at mile post 12.6; forest edge	disturbed; forest edge/drainage	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Senecio glabellus</i> Poir. ✓	Butterweed	3905	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 300' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jul	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	D ✓ <i>Senecio glabellus</i> Poir. ✓	Groundsel or Butterweed	4000	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-Jul	Common	Native
FABACEAE	✓ <i>Sesbania exaltata</i> (Raf.) Rydb. ✓	Sesbania	4156	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Jul-Sep	Scattered	Exotic
POACEAE	✓ <i>Setaria glauca</i> (L.) Beauv. ✓	Yellow Foxtail	4021	In drainage about 100ft south of the Texas Monument	disturbed; open field	Aug-Oct	Common	Exotic
RUBIACEAE	✓ <i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L. ✓	Field Madder	3897	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jul	Common	Exotic
RUBIACEAE	D ✓ <i>Sherardia arvensis</i> L. ✓	Field Madder	3938	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jul	Common	Exotic
BRASSICACEAE	✓ <i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> (L.) Scop. ✓	Hedge Mustard	3913	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 300' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Oct	Common	Exotic
IRIDACEAE	✓ <i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> Miller ✓	Blue-eyed Grass	3914	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 300' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Jun	Common	Native
IRIDACEAE	Start here ✓ <i>Sisyrinchium langloisii</i> Green ✓	Pale Blue-eyed Grass	3944	Tour Stop 3	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Common	Native
IRIDACEAE	✓ <i>Sisyrinchium rosulatum</i> Bickn. ✓	Spreading Blue-eyed Grass	3950	at milepost 3.8; old Graveyard Rd & Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Common	Native
SMILACACEAE	✓ <i>Smilax cf. bona-nox</i> L. ✓	Greenbrier	4107	100ft west of Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.; along B.S. trail	very mesic north slope	May-Jul	Common	Native
SMILACACEAE	✓ <i>Smilax hispida</i> Muhl. ✓	Bristly Greenbrier	4069	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	May-Jun	Common	Native
SMILACACEAE	✓ <i>Smilax smallii</i> Morong ✓	Greenbrier	4101	Along Scout Trail about 50ft from Connecting Ave.	somewhat mesic, flat terrace, near stream	Jul	Common	Native
SOLANACEAE	✓ <i>Solanum nigrum</i> L. ✓	Black Nightshade	4080	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	May-Oct	Scattered	Native

Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
SOLANACEAE	✓ <i>Solanum sarrachoides</i> Sendtnr	✓ Hairy Nightshade	3967	at the Indiana 24th Infantry Monument	east slope under a partial forest canopy	Apr-May	Scattered	Exotic
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Solidago canadensis</i> L.	✓ Goldenrod	4136	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	Sep-Oct	Common	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	✓ Prickly Sow-thistle	3919	Union Ave roadside near Tour Stop 6	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Oct	Common	Exotic
POACEAE	✓ <i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.	✓ Johnson-grass	4050	in National Cemetery; along roadside	disturbed; roadside	May-Oct	Common	Exotic
LEMNACEAE	✓ <i>Spirodela punctata</i> (Meyer) Thomps.	✓ Giant Duckweed	4222	Mint Springs	floating in water		Rare	Exotic
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> G.H. Weber ex Wiggers	✓ Dandelion	3899	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Dec	Common	Exotic
TAXODIACEAE	✓ <i>Taxodium distichum</i> (L.) Rich.	✓ Bald Cypress	4083	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native
THELYPTERIDACEAE	✓ <i>Thelypteris kunthii</i> (Desv.) Morton	✓ Southern Shield Fern	3975	On road to Boy Scout camp; about .5 mile from Union Ave.	mesic north slope	Apr-Jul	Scattered	Native
CUPRESSACEAE	✓ <i>Thuja occidentalis</i> L.	✓ White Cedar	4086	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Mar-Apr	Rare	Exotic
TILIACEAE	✓ <i>Tilia americana</i> L.	✓ Basswood	4184	500ft west of mile post 1.0	north slope; mesic drainage; in forested area	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
BROMELIACEAE	✓ <i>Tillandsia usneoides</i> (L.) L.	✓ Spanish Moss	3924	At intersection of Connecting Ave. & Cemetery Rd;	Growing on an Eastern Red Cedar	Apr-Jun	Rare	Native
ORCHIDACEAE	✓ <i>Tipularia discolor</i> (Pursh) Nutt.	✓ Crane-fly Orchid	3966	100ft north of the Indiana 24th Infantry Monument	east slope under a forest canopy	Jun-Aug	Scattered	Native
APIACEAE	✓ <i>Torilis arvensis</i> (Huds.) Link	✓ Hedge Parsley	4208	Milepost 0.8; 20ft south of rd.	disturbed area; next to forest	Jun-Jul	Scattered	Exotic
COMMELINACEAE	✓ <i>Tradescantia occidentalis</i> (Britt.) Smyth	✓ Small-flowered Spiderwort	3945	at milepost 3.8; old Graveyard Rd & Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
COMMELINACEAE	✓ <i>Tradescantia ohimensis</i> Raf.	✓ Smooth Spiderwort	4012	at the entrance to the Vicksburg National Cemetery	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Common	Native
APIACEAE	✓ <i>Trepocarpus aethusae</i> Nutt.	✓ Muskweed	3998	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
POACEAE	✓ <i>Tridens flavus</i> (L.) Hitch.	✓ Purple Top	4048	Mile post 1.0	disturbed; roadside	Jun-Aug	Common	Native
FABACEAE	✓ <i>Trifolium campestre</i> Schreb.	✓ Large Hop Clover	3935	Tour Stop 3	disturbed; roadside	Mar-May	Common	Exotic
FABACEAE	✓ <i>Trifolium incarnatum</i> L.	✓ Crimson Clover	3923	Connecting Ave.; on the western terrace of Fort Hill (mile 8.9)	disturbed; roadside	Mar-May	Common	Exotic
FABACEAE	✓ <i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	✓ Red Clover	3909	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 300' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Aug	Common	Exotic

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FABACEAE	✓ <i>Trifolium repens</i> L. ✓	White Clover	3906	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 300' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Oct	Common	Exotic
FABACEAE	✓ <i>Trifolium resupinatum</i> L. ✓	Persian Clover	3933	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Exotic
LILIACEAE	✓ <i>Trillium viride</i> Beck. ✓	Green Trillium	4162	In wooded area behind Illinois Mem.	mesic north slope	Mar	Common	Native
CAMPANULACEAE	NOT IN NCT ✓ <i>Triodanis biflora</i> Ruiz & Pavon) Greene ✓	Venus' Looking-glass	3951	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Common	Native
CAMPANULACEAE	✓ <i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> (L.) Nieuwl. ✓	Venus' Looking Glass	3893	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
ULMACEAE	✓ <i>Ulmus alata</i> Michx. ✓	Winged Elm	4099	Sherman's Circle	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
ULMACEAE	✓ <i>Ulmus americana</i> L. ✓	American Elm	4059	in National Cemetery	disturbed; open	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native
ULMACEAE	✓ <i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl. ✓	Slippery Elm or Red Elm	4090	Mile post 3.3; south side of road	disturbed; roadside; forested mesic north slope	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native
URTICACEAE	✓ <i>Urtica chamaedryoides</i> Pursh. ✓	Nettle	3999	Mint Springs	Mesic forest along small stream	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
VALERIANACEAE	✓ <i>Valerianella radiata</i> (L.) Dufr. ✓	Corn Salad	3964	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 300' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Mar-May	Common	Native
VALERIANACEAE	✓ <i>Valerianella radiata</i> (L.) Dufr. ✓	Corn Salad	4061	along roadside at the Ohio Monument	disturbed; roadside	Mar-May	Common	Native
VERBENACEAE	✓ <i>Verbena brasiliensis</i> Vell. Conc. ✓	Brazilian Vervain	4213	Along Pemberton Ave; 100ft south of ranger station	disturbed; open field	Apr-Sep	Common	Exotic
VERBENACEAE	✓ <i>Verbena rigida</i> (L.) Spreng. ✓	Tuber Vervain	3991	Along Union Ave.; 100ft east of road to B.S. camp	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Oct	Scattered	Exotic
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> (L.) Britt. ✓	Yellow Ironweed	4133	Where Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.	disturbed; roadside	Sep-Oct	Scattered	Native
ASTERACEAE	✓ <i>Vernonia gigantea</i> ✓	Tall Ironweed	4132	Mile post 10.2; roadside	disturbed; roadside	Sep-Oct	Scattered	Native
SCROPHULARIACEAE	✓ <i>Veronica arvensis</i> L. ✓	Corn Speedwell	3937	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Apr-May	Common	Exotic
SCROPHULARIACEAE	✓ <i>Veronica peregrina</i> L. ✓	Speedwell	3965	in ditch next to Hwy 80 bridge	disturbed; roadside; wet ditch	Apr-Sep	Common	Exotic
SCROPHULARIACEAE	✓ <i>Veronica persica</i> Poir. ✓	Persian Speedwell	3901	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Aug	Common	Exotic
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	✓ <i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> L. ✓	Black Haw	4043	Along the service Rd down from the Visitor Center; about 20ft off the Rd	mesic forested north slope	Apr-May	Scattered	Native
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	✓ <i>Viburnum rufidulum</i> Raf. ✓	Rusty Black Haw	3955	500ft north of bridge at milepost 15.0	on east slope; along small stream; in forest.	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native

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Family	Technical Name	Common Name	Cat No	Locality	Habitat	Phenology	Abundance	Native/Exotic
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	☒ Viburnum rufidulum Raf.	Rusty Black Haw	4071	about 100ft west of mile post 1.0	mesic wooded area	Mar-Apr	Scattered	Native
FABACEAE	☒ Vicia ludoviciana subsp. leavenworthii	Deer Pea Vetch	3912	On road to Boy Scout Camp, about 300' north of Union Ave.	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
FABACEAE	☒ Vicia sativa L.	Common Vetch	3926	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Jun	Common	Exotic
FABACEAE	☒ Vicia villosa Roth.	Hairy Vetch	3925	Tour stop 3	disturbed; roadside	Mar-Jul	Common	Exotic
VIOLACEAE	☒ Viola rafinesquii Greene	Johnny-jump-up	3934	Tour Stop 1	disturbed; roadside	Mar-May	Common	Native
VIOLACEAE	Viola rafinesquii Greene	Johnny-jump-up	4158	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Mar-May	Common	Native
VIOLACEAE	☒ Viola sagittata Ait.	Arrowhead Violet	4159	In woods in front of Illinois Memorial	somewhat mesic south slope	Mar-Apr	Common	Native
VIOLACEAE	☒ Viola walteri House	Walter's Violet	4186	On road to Boy Scout camp; about .5 mile from Union Ave.	mesic north slope; on stream	Apr-May	Scattered	Native
VITACEAE	☒ Vitis cinerea Engelm.	Downy Grape	4091	Mile post 3.3; south side of road	disturbed; roadside; forested mesic north slope	Apr-Jun	Scattered	Native
VITACEAE	☒ Vitis rotundifolia Michx.	Muscadine	4074	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	May-Jun	Common	Native
VITACEAE	☒ Vitis vulpina L.	Fox Grape	4063	about 50ft west of mile post 1.0 at forest edge	disturbed; mesic	May-Jun	Common	Native
POACEAE	☒ Vulpia octoflora (Walt.) Rydb.	Six-weeks Fescue	4198	behind visitor center	disturbed; roadside	Apr-Jun	Common	Native
DRYOPTERIDACEAE	☒ Woodsia obtusa (Spreng.) Torr.	Blunt-lobed Cliff Fern	4146	200ft west of Union Ave. bridge crosses Jackson Rd.; along B.S. trail	very mesic north slope	Aug-Oct	Scattered	Native
LILIACEAE	☒ Yucca cf. rupicola Scheele	Yucca	4163	Mile post 6.8; north of Rd	forested ridge	May	Rare	Exotic

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