

APPENDIX V

GENERAL FLORA LIST

FOR THE

NATCHEZ TRACE PARKWAY

THE NATURE CONSERVANCY
APRIL, 1996

GENERAL FLORA LIST FOR THE NATCHEZ TRACE PARKWAY

The following list of vascular plants of the Natchez Trace Parkway is arranged by family in alphabetical order. Within each family, the genera, species, and infraspecific taxa are listed alphabetically. Each species name is followed by a common name.

<i>Species Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
Acanthaceae ---- the Acanthus Family	
<i>Justicia americana</i> (L.) Vahl	American water-willow
<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i> (J. F. Gmel) Steudel	Ruellia
<i>Ruellia strepens</i> L.	Ruellia
Aceraceae ---- the Maple Family	
<i>Acer rubrum</i> L.	Red maple
<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Box elder
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> Marsh.	Silver maple
<i>Acer saccharum</i> Marshall.	Sugar maple
Adiantaceae ---- the Maidenhair Fern Family	
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> L.	Maidenhair fern
<i>Cheilanthes alabamense</i> (Buckley) Kuntze.	Alabama lip-fern
<i>Pellaea atropurpurea</i> (L.) Link	Purple cliff-brake
Agavaceae ---- the Agave Family	
<i>Agave virginica</i> (L.) Rose	False aloe
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i> L.	Adam's needle
Alismataceae ---- the Water-plantain Family	
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i> Raf.	Southern water-plantain
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> Willd.	Common arrow-head
Anacardiaceae ---- the Cashew Family	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i> Aiton	Squaw-bush
<i>Rhus copallinum</i> L.	Winged sumac, Shining sumac
<i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	Smooth sumac
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (L.) Kuntze.	Poison ivy
Annonaceae --- the Custard-apple Family	
<i>Asimina triloba</i> (L.) Dunal	Pawpaw
Apiaceae ---- the Carrot Family	
<i>Angelica venenosa</i> (Greenway) Fern.	Hairy angelica
<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i> (L.) Crantz	Spreading chervil

* indicates non-native species

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<i>Species Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
<i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i> Hook.	Southern chervil
<i>Cicuta maculata</i> L.	Common water-hemlock
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) DC.	Honewort
<i>Ligusticum canadense</i> (L.) Britt.	Nondo, Angelico
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) Clarke	Bland sweet cicely
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> (Torr.) DC.	Long-styled sweet cicely
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i> (L.) Raf.	Common water-dropwort
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i> L.	Canada snakeroot
<i>Sanicula gregaria</i> Bickn.	Cluster-sanicle
<i>Sanicula trifoliata</i> E. Bickn.	Beaked snakeroot
<i>Thaspium trifoliatum</i> (L.) Gray	Smooth meadow-parsnip
<i>Zizia aptera</i> (Gray) Fern.	Heart-leaved golden Alexander
<i>Zizia aurea</i> (L.) Koch	Common golden Alexander
<i>Zizia trifoliata</i> (Michx.) Fern.	Mountain golden Alexander
Apocynaceae ---- the Dogbane Family	
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i> Walter	Common bluestar
<i>Trachelospermum difforme</i> (Walter) A. Gray	Trachelospermum
* <i>Vinca minor</i> L.	Periwinkle
Aquifoliaceae ---- the Holly Family	
<i>Ilex decidua</i> Walter	Possum-haw
<i>Ilex opaca</i> Aiton	American holly
<i>Ilex verticillata</i> (L.) Gray	Winterberry
Araceae --- the Arum Family	
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> (L.) Schott	Green dragon
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott	Jack-in-the-pulpit
<i>Orontium aquaticum</i> L.	Golden club
Araliaceae ---- the Ginseng Family	
<i>Aralia racemosa</i> L.	Spikenard
<i>Aralia spinosa</i> L.	Hercules club
<i>Panax quinquefolium</i> L.	American ginseng
Aristolochiaceae ---- the Birthwort Family	
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i> L.	Virginia-snakeroot

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Species Name	Common Name
<i>Aristolochia tomentosa</i> Sims	Pipe-vine
<i>Asarum canadense</i> L.	Wild ginger
Asclepiadaceae ---- the Milkweed Family	
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> L.	Hemp-dogbane
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i> Jacq.	Clasping dogbane
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i> L.	Tall milkweed
<i>Asclepias variegata</i> L.	White milkweed
<i>Matalea gonocarpa</i> (Walt.) Shinnars	Common angle-pod
<i>Matelea obliqua</i> (Jacq.) Woodson	Matalea
Aspleniaceae ---- the Spleenwort fern Family	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>asplenioides</i> (Michx.) Farw.	Lady-fern
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth	Lady-fern
<i>Athyrium pycnocarpon</i> (Spreng.) Tidstr.	Glade-fern
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> (L.) Oakes.	Ebony spleenwort
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i> L.	Walking fern
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> (L.) Bernh.	Brittle bladder-fern
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> (Michx.) Schott.	Christmas fern
<i>Thelypteris hexagonoptera</i> (Michx.) Weath.	Southern beech-fern
Asteraceae ---- the Aster Family	
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Common ragweed
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L.	Giant ragweed
<i>Antennaria plataginifolia</i> (L.) Richardson.	Plantain pussytoes
<i>Aster sagittifolius</i> Willd.	Arrow-leaved aster
<i>Aster shortii</i> Lindley.	Blue heartleaved aster
<i>Aster patens</i> Aiton.	Clasping aster
<i>Aster undulatus</i> L.	Clasping heartleaved aster
<i>Bidens cernua</i> L.	Bur-marigold
<i>Bidens frondosa</i> L.	Devil's beggar's-tick
<i>Boltonia diffusa</i> Elliot	Doll's daisy
<i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i> L.	Pale Indian-plantain
<i>Cacalia muhlenbergii</i> (Schultz-Bip.) Fern.	Great Indian-plantain
<i>Cacalia suaveolens</i> L.	Sweet-scented Indian-plantain
<i>Cirsium altissimum</i> (L.) Spreng.	Tall thistle

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<i>Species Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
<i>Cirsium horridulum</i> Michx.	Yellow thistle
<i>Cirsium muticum</i> Michx.	Swamp-thistle
<i>Coreopsis auriculata</i> L.	Lobed tickseed
<i>Coreopsis major</i> Walter	Forest tickseed
<i>Coreopsis pubescens</i> Ell.	Hairy tickseed
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i> L.	Tall tickseed
<i>Chrysopsis graminifolia</i> (Michx.) Ell.	Grass-leaved golden aster
<i>Chrysopsis gossypina</i> Nutt.	Woolly-headed golden aster
<i>Chrysopsis villosa</i> (Pursh) Nutt.	Golden aster
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i> (L.) Raf.	Fireweed
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i> Willd.	Leafy elephant's foot
<i>Elephantopus tomentosus</i> L.	Elephant's foot
<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Persoon	Annual fleabane
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L.	Daisy fleabane
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> Michx.	Robin's plantain
<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> L.	Mist-flower
<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i> Barratt	Hollow-stemmed joe-pye weed
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> L.	Boneset
<i>Eupatorium pubescens</i> Muhl.	Eupatorium
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> L.	Purple-node joe-pye weed
<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i> L.	Round-leaved eupatorium
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Houttuyn	White snakeroot
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i> Michx.	Late eupatorium
<i>Eupatorium sessilifolium</i> L.	Eupatorium
<i>Helenium autumnale</i> L.	Common sneezeweed
<i>Helianthus atrorubens</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> Kuntze	Appalachian sunflower
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> L.	Forest-sunflower
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> L.	Divaricate sunflower
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i> L.	Rough-leaved sunflower
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L.	Jerusalem-artichoke
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> (L.) Sweet	Sunflower-everlasting
<i>Hieracium canadense</i> L.	Canada hawkweed
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i> L.	Beaked hawkweed

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<i>Species Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
<i>Krigia biflora</i> (Walt.) Blake	Orange dwarf-dandelion
<i>Lactuca biennis</i> (Moench) Fern.	Tall blue lettuce
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> L.	Tall lettuce
<i>Lactuca floridana</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Woodland lettuce
<i>Liatris aspera</i> Michx.	Lacerate blazing star
<i>Liatris squarrosa</i> (L.) Michx.	Plains blazing star
<i>Marshallia trinervia</i> (Walter) Trel.	Barbara's-buttons
<i>Mikania scandens</i> (L.) Willd.	Climbing hempweed
<i>Polymnia canadensis</i> L.	Pale-flowered leaf-cup
<i>Polymnia uvedalia</i> L.	Yellow-flowered leaf-cup
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i> L.	Tall white lettuce
<i>Solidago arguta</i> Aiton	Forest-goldenrod
<i>Solidago curtisii</i> T. & G.	Goldenrod
<i>Solidago erecta</i> Pursch.	Goldenrod
<i>Solidago gigantea</i> Aiton	Goldenrod
<i>Solidago gracillima</i> T. & G.	Southern bog-goldenrod
<i>Solidago patula</i>	Rough-leaved goldenrod
<i>Solidago rugosa</i> Miller var. <i>villosa</i> (Pursh) Fern.	Wrinkle-leaved goldenrod
<i>Solidago sphacelata</i> Raf.	Short-pappus goldenrod
<i>Senecio aureus</i> L.	Heart-leaved groundsel
<i>Senecio glabellus</i> Poiret	Yellowtop
<i>Senecio obovatus</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Running groundsel
<i>Silphium trifoliatum</i> var. <i>latifolium</i> A. Gray	Whorled rosin-weed
<i>Silphium trifoliatum</i> var. <i>trifoliatum</i> L.	Whorled rosin-weed
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> (L.) Britton	Wingstem
<i>Verbesina virginica</i> L.	Frostweed
<i>Vernonia gigantea</i> (Walt.) Trelease ex Branner & Coville	Tall ironweed
Balsaminaceae ---- the Touch-me-not Family	
<i>Impatiens capensis</i> Meerb.	Jewel-weed
Berberidaceae ---- the Barberry Family	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	May-apple
Betulaceae ---- the Birch Family	
<i>Alnus serrulata</i> (Aiton) Willd.	Tag alder

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Species Name	Common Name
<i>Betula nigra</i> L.	River birch
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> Walt.	Hornbeam, Ironwood
<i>Corylus americana</i> Walt.	American hazel-nut
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (Mill.) K. Koch	Hop-hornbeam
Bignoniaceae ---- the Trumpet-creeper Family	
* <i>Alliaria officinalis</i> Andrz.	Garlic-mustard
<i>Bignonia capreolata</i> L.	Cross-vine
* <i>Campsis radicans</i> (L.) Seemann	Trumpet creeper
* <i>Paulownia tomentosa</i> Siebert & Zucc.	Empress tree
Boraginaceae ----- the Borage Family	
<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> L.	Wild comfrey
<i>Lithospermum tuberosum</i> Rugel.	Southern stoneseed
* <i>Lithospermum arvense</i> L.	Corn-gromwell
<i>Myosotis macrosperma</i> Engelm.	Big-seed scorpion-grass
Brassicaceae ----the Mustard Family	
<i>Arabis laevigata</i> (Muhl.) Poiret	Rock-cress
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i> (Schreber ex Muhl.) BSP.	Spring cress
<i>Cardamine parviflora</i> L.	Dry-land bitter-cress
<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Pennsylvania bitter-cress
<i>Cardamine rhomboidea</i> (Pers.) DC.	Spring cress
<i>Dentaria diphylla</i> Michx.	Broad-leaved toothwort
<i>Dentaria heterophylla</i> Nutt.	Appalachian toothwort
<i>Dentaria laciniata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Five-parted toothwort
<i>Iodanthus pinnatifidus</i> (Michx.) Steudel	Purple rocket
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (L.) Hayek	Water-cress
<i>Rorippa palustris</i> (L.) Besser	Common yellow-cress
* <i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i> L.	Tumbling mustard
Buxaceae ---- the Boxwood Family	
<i>Pachysandra procumbens</i> Michx.	Alleghany-spurge
Caesalpiniaceae ---- the Caesalpinia Family	
<i>Cassia fasciculata</i> Michx.	Partridge-pea
<i>Cassia nictitans</i> L.	Wild sensitive plant

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<i>Species Name</i>	Common Name
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> L.	Redbud
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	Honey-locust
Campanulaceae ---- the Bellflower Family	
<i>Campanula americana</i> L.	Tall bellflower
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> L.	Cardinal flower
<i>Lobelia inflata</i> L.	Indian tobacco
<i>Lobelia puberula</i> Michx.	Lobelia
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L.	Lobelia
Caprifoliaceae ---- the Honeysuckle Family	
* <i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	Japanese honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i> L.	Trumpet-honeysuckle
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> L.	Common elder
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> Moench.	Coralberry
<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i> Raf.	Southern black haw
<i>Viburnum nudum</i> Raf.	Possum-haw
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> L.	Black haw
Caryophyllaceae ---- the Pink Family	
<i>Silene virginica</i> L.	Fire-pink
<i>Silene stellata</i> (L.) Aiton f.	Starry campion
<i>Stellaria pubera</i> Michx.	Star chickweed
Celastraceae ---- the Staff-tree Family	
<i>Euonymus americanus</i> L.	American burning bush
Clusiaceae ---- the Mangosteen Family	
<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i> Pursh	St. John's-wort
<i>Hypericum gymnanthum</i> Engelm & A. Gray	St. John's-wort
<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i> (L.) Crantz.	St. Andrew's cross
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i> L.	St. John's wort
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i> L.	St. John's-wort
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i> Lam.	Spotted St. John's-wort
<i>Triadenum walteri</i> (Gmel) Gleason	Marsh St. John's-wort
Commelinaceae ---- the Spiderwort Family	
* <i>Commelina communis</i> L.	Common day-flower

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<i>Species Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
<i>Commelina virginica</i> L.	Virginia-day-flower
<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i> Raf.	Smooth spiderwort
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> L.	Virginia spiderwort
Convolvulaceae ---- the Morning-glory Family	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br.	Hedge-bindweed
<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i> (L.) G. Meyer.	Wild potato
<i>Stylisma humistrata</i> (Walter) Chapman	Stylisma
Cornaceae ---- the Dogwood Family	
<i>Cornus amomum</i> Mill.	Knob-styled dogwood
<i>Cornus florida</i> L.	Flowering dogwood
<i>Cornus stricta</i> Miller	Southern swamp-dogwood
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> Marshall.	Blackgum
Crassulaceae --- the Stonecrop Family	
<i>Sedum ternatum</i> Michx.	Stonecrop
Cucurbitaceae ---- the Gourd Family	
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i> L.	Passion flower
Cupressaceae ---- the Cypress Family	
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	Eastern red-cedar
Cuscutaceae ---- the Dodder Family	
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willd.	Common dodder
Cyperaceae ---- the Sedge Family	
<i>Carex amphibola</i> Steud.	Sedge
<i>Carex baileyi</i> Britton	Sedge
<i>Carex bromoides</i> Willd.	Sedge
<i>Carex cherokeensis</i> Schweinitz	Sedge
<i>Carex crinita</i> Lam.	Sedge
<i>Carex digitalis</i> Willd.	Sedge
<i>Carex grayi</i> Carey	Sedge
<i>Carex intumescens</i> Rudge.	Sedge
<i>Carex leptalea</i> Wahl.	Sedge
<i>Carex lupuliformis</i> Sartwell	Sedge
<i>Carex lurida</i> Wahl.	Sedge

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<i>Species Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
<i>Carex retroflexa</i> Willd.	Sedge
<i>Carex rosea</i> Willd.	Sedge
<i>Carex tribuloides</i> Wahl.	Sedge
<i>Carex trichocarpa</i> Schkuhr	Sedge
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> L.	False nutsedge
<i>Luzula echinata</i> (Small) F.J. Herm.	Wood rush
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> (L.) Kunth.	Bullrush, Wool-grass
Dennstaedtiaceae ---- the Bracken Family	
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i> (Michx.) Moore	Hay-scented fern
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>pseudocadatum</i> (Clute) Heller	Bracken fern
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>latiusculum</i> (Desv.) Underw.	Bracken fern
Dioscoreaceae ---- the Yam Family	
* <i>Dioscorea batatas</i> Decne.	Cinnamon-vine
<i>Dioscorea quaternata</i> (Walter) J. F. Gmelin	Yam
Ebenaceae ---- the Ebony Family	
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> L.	Persimmon
Equisetaceae ---- the Horsetail Family	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L.	Common scouring rush
Ericaceae ---- the Heath Family	
<i>Epigaea repens</i> L.	Trailing arbutus
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> L.	Mountain-laurel
<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i> (L.) DC.	Sourwood
<i>Rhododendron canescens</i> (Michx.) Sweet	Piedmont-azalea
<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i> Marshall.	Farkleberry
<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i> Aiton	Blueberry
<i>Vaccinium elliotii</i> Chapman	Southern highbush-blueberry
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> L.	Highbush-blueberry
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i> Aiton.	Hillside blueberry
Euphorbiaceae --- the Spurge Family	
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i> L.	Flowering spurge
Fabaceae ---- the Pea Family	
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> L.	False indigo

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<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fern.	Hog-peanut
<i>Apios americana</i> Medicus	Common ground-nut
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i> (L.) R. Br.	Yellow wild indigo
<i>Centrosema virginianum</i> (L.) Benth.	Spurred butterfly-pea
<i>Clitoria mariana</i> L.	Butterfly-pea
<i>Desmodium canadense</i> (L.) DC.	Canadian tick-trefoil
<i>Desmodium canescens</i> (L.) DC.	Hoary tick-trefoil
<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i> (Muhl.) Loudon	Big tick-trefoil
<i>Desmodium glabellum</i> (Michx.) DC.	Tick-trefoil
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> (Muhl.) A. Wood	Cluster-leaf tick-trefol
<i>Desmodium laevigatum</i> (Nutt.) DC.	Smooth tick-trefoil
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i> (L.) DC.	Naked tick-trefoil
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> (L.) DC.	Tick-trefoil
<i>Desmodium pauciflorum</i> (Nutt.) DC.	Few-flowered tick-trefoil
<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i> DC.	Round-leaved tick-trefoil
<i>Desmodium viridiflorum</i> (L.) DC.	Velvety tick-trefoil
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i> L.	Flowering spurge
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i> (L.) Britton.	Lespedeza
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> L.	Black locust
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i> (L.) Pers.	Goat's rue
<i>Vicia caroliniana</i> Walt.	Pale vetch

Fagaceae ---- the Beech Family

<i>Castanea dentata</i> (Marsh.) Borkh.	Chestnut
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> Ehrh.	American beech
<i>Quercus alba</i> L.	White oak
<i>Quercus coccinea</i> Muenchh.	Scarlet oak
<i>Quercus falcata</i> Michx.	Southern red oak
<i>Quercus marilandica</i> Muenchh.	Blackjack oak
<i>Quercus michauxii</i> Nutt.	Swamp chestnut oak
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i> Engelm.	Yellow oak
<i>Quercus nigra</i> L.	Water-oak
<i>Quercus pagoda</i> Raf.	Cherrybark-oak
<i>Quercus palustris</i> Muenchh.	Pin-oak

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<i>Quercus phellos</i> L.	Willow oak
<i>Quercus prinus</i> L.	Chestnut oak
<i>Quercus rubra</i> L.	Northern red oak
<i>Quercus shumardii</i> Buckley	Shumard oak
<i>Quercus stellata</i> Wangenh.	Post oak
<i>Quercus velutina</i> Lam.	Black oak
Gentianaceae ---- the Gentian Family	
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i> L.	Soapwort-gentian
<i>Swertia caroliniensis</i> (Walt.) Kuntze	American columbo
Geraniaceae ---- the Geranium Family	
<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L.	Wild geranium
Grossulariaceae ---- the Gooseberry Family	
<i>Itea virginica</i> L.	Virginia willow
Hamamelidaceae ---- the Witch Hazel Family	
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> L.	Witch-hazel
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> L.	Sweetgum
Hippocastanaceae ---- the Horse-chestnut Family	
<i>Aesculus glabra</i> Willd.	Ohio buckeye
<i>Aesculus pavia</i> L.	Red buckeye
Hydrangeaceae ---- the Hydrangea Family	
<i>Decumaria barbara</i> L.	Climbing hydrangea
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> L.	American hydrangea
<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i> Bartram	Oak-leaved hydrangea
<i>Philadelphus pubescens</i> Loisel	Ozark mock-orange
<i>Philadelphus inodorus</i> L.	Appalachian mock-orange
Hydrophyllaceae ---- the Waterleaf Family	
<i>Hydrophyllum appendiculatum</i> Michx.	Biennial waterleaf
<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i> L.	Maple-leaved waterleaf
<i>Phacelia bipinnatifida</i> Michx.	Forest-phacelia
<i>Phacelia dubia</i> (L.) Trel.	Appalachian phacelia
Iridaceae ---- the Iris Family	
<i>Iris cristata</i> Aiton	Dwarf crested iris

* indicates non-native species

GENERAL FLORA LIST FOR THE NATCHEZ TRACE PARKWAY

Species Name	Common Name
<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i> Raf.	Blue-eyed grass
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> Miller.	Blue-eyed grass
Juglandaceae ---- the Walnut Family	
<i>Carya carolinae-septentrionalis</i> (Ashe) Engl. & Graebn.	Carolina shagbark hickory
<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wang.) K. Koch	Bitternut hickory
<i>Carya glabra</i> (Miller) Sweet.	Pignut hickory
<i>Carya ovalis</i> (Wangenh) Sarg.	Red Hickory
<i>Carya ovata</i> (Miller) K. Koch.	Shagbark hickory
<i>Carya pallida</i> (Ashe) Engl. & Graebn.	Pale hickory
<i>Carya tomentosa</i> (Poiret) Nutt.	Mockernut hickory
<i>Juglans cinerea</i> L.	White walnut, Butternut
<i>Juglans nigra</i> L.	Black walnut
Juncaceae ----the Rush Family	
<i>Juncus coriaceus</i> Mackenzie	Rush
<i>Juncus effusus</i> L.	Soft rush
<i>Luzula echinata</i> (Small) Hermann	Wood-rush
<i>Luzula multiflora</i> (Retz.) Lejeune	Wood-rush
Lamiaceae ---- the Mint Family	
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i> (L.) Bentham	Mint
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i> L.	Northern horse-balm
<i>Cunila origanoides</i> (L.) Britt.	Stone mint
* <i>Glechoma hederacea</i> L.	Gill-over-the-ground
<i>Lycopus rubellus</i> Moench.	Stalked water-horehound
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i> L.	Virginia water-horehound
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> L.	Field-mint
<i>Mentha longifolia</i> L.	Horse-mint
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L.	Wild bergamot
<i>Monarda russeliana</i> Nutt.	Bee-balm
<i>Pycnanthemum flexuosum</i> (Walt.) BSP.	Mountain-mint
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	Heal-all
<i>Salvia azurea</i> Lam.	Sage
<i>Salvia lyrata</i> L.	Lyre-leaved sage
<i>Salvia urticifolia</i> L.	Nettle-leaved sage

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GENERAL FLORA LIST

FOR THE NATCHEZ TRACE PARKWAY

<i>Species Name</i>	Common Name
<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i> Muhl.	Skullcap
<i>Scutellaria ovata</i> Hill	Forest-skullcap
<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L.	American germander
Lauraceae ---- the Laurel Family	
<i>Lindera benzoin</i> (L.) Blume	Spice-bush
<i>Sassafras albidum</i> (Nutt.) Nees.	Sassafras
Liliaceae ---- the Lily Family	
<i>Allium canadense</i> L.	Wild onion
<i>Allium tricoccum</i> Aiton	Ramp, Wild leek
<i>Camassia sciloides</i> (Raf.) Cory	Wild hyacinth
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i> (L.) Gray	Devil's bit
<i>Erythronium rostratum</i> (?)	Trout-lily
<i>Hymenocallis occidentalis</i> (LeConte) Kunth	Spider-lily
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> (L.) Coville	Common star-grass
<i>Lilium michiganense</i> Farw.	Michigan-lily
<i>Medeola virginiana</i> L.	Indian cucumber-root
<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i> L.	Daffodil
<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i> (L.) Britton.	False garlic
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> (Walter) Elliott.	Smooth Solomon's Seal
<i>Smilacina racemosa</i> (L.) Desf.	False Solomon's seal
<i>Stenanthium gramineum</i> (Ker.-Gawler) Morong	Stenanthium
<i>Trillium cuneatum</i> Raf.	Little sweet Betsy
<i>Trillium recurvatum</i> Beck.	Recurved trillium
<i>Trillium sessile</i> L.	Toadshade
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> Smith	Bellwort
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i> L.	Bellwort
<i>Uvularia sessifolia</i> L.	Bellwort
Loganiaceae ---- the Logonia Family	
<i>Spigelia marilandica</i> L.	Indian pink
Lycopodiaceae ---- the Clubmoss Family	
<i>Lycopodium lucidulum</i> Michx.	Shining clubmoss
Magnoliaceae ---- the Magnolia Family	

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**GENERAL FLORA LIST
FOR THE NATCHEZ TRACE PARKWAY**

<i>Species Name</i>	Common Name
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> L.	Yellow poplar
<i>Magnolia acuminata</i> L.	Cucumber-tree
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i> L.	Sweet bay
<i>Magnolia tripetala</i> L.	Umbrella-tree
Melastomataceae ---- the Melastome Family	
<i>Rhexia mariana</i> L.	Meadow beauty
Menispermaceae ---- the Moonseed Family	
<i>Cocculus carolinus</i> (L.) DC.	Carolina moonseed
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.	Moonseed
Mimosaceae ---- the Mimosa Family	
* <i>Albizia julibrissin</i> Durazz.	Mimosa
<i>Mimosa quadrivalvis</i> L.	Sensitive briar
Monotropaceae ---- the Indian Pipe Family	
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i> L.	Indian pipe
Moraceae ---- the Mulberry Family	
<i>Morus rubra</i> L.	Red mulberry
Nymphaeaceae ---- the Water-lily Family	
<i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i> Aiton	Water-lily
Oleaceae ---- the Olive Family	
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> L.	Fringe-tree
<i>Forestiera ligustrina</i> (Michx.) Poiret	Privet
<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	American ash
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marshall	Green ash
<i>Fraxinus quadrangulata</i> Michx.	Blue ash
* <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> L.	Privet
Onagraceae ---- the Evening-primrose Family	
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i> L.	Ludwigia
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	Evening primrose
Onocleaceae ---- the Sensitive Fern Family	
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> L.	Sensitive fern
Ophiglossaceae ---- the Adder's Tongue Fern Family	
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i> Spreng.	Grapefern

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GENERAL FLORA LIST FOR THE NATCHEZ TRACE PARKWAY

<i>Species Name</i>	Common Name
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i> var. <i>obliquum</i> Spreng	Grapefern
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Swartz	Rattlesnake fern
Orchidaceae ---- the Orchid Family	
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i> (Willd.) R. BR.	Rattle-snake plantain
<i>Liparis liliifolia</i> (L.) L. C. Rich ex Lindl.	Large twayblade
<i>Listera australis</i> Lindl.	Southern twayblade
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i> Michx.	Green adder's-mouth
<i>Platanthera clavellata</i> (Michx.) Luer	Small green wood-orchid
<i>Platanthera flava</i> (L.) R. Br.	Tubercled orchid
<i>Tipularia discolor</i> (Pursh) Nuttall	Crane-fly orchid
Orobanchaceae ---- the Broom-rape Family	
<i>Conophilis americana</i> (L.) Wallroth	Squaw-root
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i> (L.) Barton	Beech-drops
Osmundaceae ---- the Royal Fern Family	
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> L.	Cinnamon-fern
<i>Osmunda regalis</i> L.	Royal fern
Oxalidaceae ---- the Wood Sorrel Family	
<i>Oxalis grandis</i> Small	Big yellow wood-sorrel
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	Common yellow wood-sorrel
<i>Oxalis violacea</i> L.	Violet wood-sorrel
Papaveraceae --- the Poppy Family	
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	Bloodroot
Passifloraceae ---- the Passion-flower Family	
<i>Passiflora lutea</i> L.	Passion-flower
Phytolaccaceae ---- the Pokeweed Family	
<i>Phytolacca americana</i> L.	Poke weed
Pinaceae ---- the Pine Family	
<i>Pinus echinata</i> Miller.	Short leaf pine
<i>Pinus taeda</i> L.	Loblolly pine
<i>Pinus virginiana</i> Miller.	Virginia pine
Plantaginaceae ---- the Plantain Family	
<i>Plantago major</i> L.	Common plantain

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GENERAL FLORA LIST FOR THE NATCHEZ TRACE PARKWAY

<i>Species Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
Platanaceae ---- the Plane-tree Family	
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> L.	Sycamore
Poaceae ---- the Grass Family	
<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i> (Walt.) Muhl.	Giant cane
<i>Bromus pubescens</i> Willd.	Brome grass
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> (Michx.) Yates.	River oats, Wild oats
<i>Chasmanthium laxum</i> (L.) Yates	Grass
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i> L.	Common woodreed
<i>Erianthus alopecuroides</i> (L.) Ell.	Silver-plumegrass
<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) Hitchc.	Fowl-mannagrass
<i>Hystrix patula</i> Moench	Bottlebrush-grass
<i>Leersia virginica</i> Willd.	White grass
<i>Melica mutica</i> Walter	Two-flowered melic
* <i>Microstegium viminium</i> (Trin.) A. Camus.	Microstegium
<i>Panicum polyanthes</i> Schultes	Panic-grass
<i>Panicum anceps</i> Michx.	Panic-grass
<i>Panicum boscii</i> Poir.	Panic-grass
<i>Panicum commutatum</i> Schultes.	Panic-grass
<i>Panicum dichotomum</i> L.	Panic-grass
<i>Panicum ravenelii</i> Scribner & Merrill	Panic-grass
<i>Poa sylvestris</i> Gray	Forest-bluegrass
<i>Sphenopholis nitida</i> (Biehler) Scribn.	Sphenopholis
Polemoniaceae ---- the Phlox Family	
<i>Phlox maculata</i> L.	Meadow phlox
<i>Phlox divaricata</i> L.	Forest-phlox
<i>Phlox glaberrima</i> L.	Smooth phlox
<i>Phlox ovata</i>	Alleghany-phlox
<i>Phlox paniculata</i> L.	Summer-phlox
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> L.	Spreading Jacob's ladder
Polygalaceae ---- the Milkwort Family	
<i>Polygala senega</i> L.	Seneca-snakeroot
Polygonaceae ---- the Smartweed Family	

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GENERAL FLORA LIST FOR THE NATCHEZ TRACE PARKWAY

Species Name	Common Name
<i>Polygonum cespitosum</i> Blume	Smartweed
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx.	False water-pepper
* <i>Polygonum persicaria</i> L.	Lady's-thumb
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i> L.	Arrow-leaved tearthumb
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i> L.	Jumpseed
* <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> L.	Bitter dock
Polypodiaceae ---- the Polypody Family	
<i>Polypodium polypodioides</i> var. <i>michauxianum</i> Weath.	Ressurrection-fern
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i> (L.) Watt	Common polypody
Portulacaceae ---- the Purslane Family	
<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L.	Spring-beauty
Primulaceae ---- the Primrose Family	
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i> L.	Eastern shooting star
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> L.	Fringed loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i> Walter	Lance-leaved loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i> L.	Smooth loosestrife
<i>Lysimachia tonsa</i> (Wood) Knuth ex Engler	Appalachian loosestrife
<i>Samolus floribundus</i> HBK.	Water-pimpernel
Pyrolaceae ---- the Shinleaf Family	
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i> (L.) Pursh.	Spotted wintergreen
Rhamnaceae ---- the Buckthorn Family	
* <i>Berchemia scandens</i> (Hill) K. Koch	Supple-jack
<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i> Walter.	Carolina buckthorn
Ranunculaceae ---- the Buttercup Family	
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> Ell.	Baneberry
<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i> (L.) Sprach.	Rue-anemone
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> L.	Thimbleweed
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> L.	Canada-columbine
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> (L.) Nutt.	Black snakeroot, Black cohosh
<i>Clematis viorna</i> L.	Leather-flower
<i>Clematis virginiana</i> L.	Virgin's bower
<i>Delphinium tricornes</i> Michx.	Dwarf larkspur

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GENERAL FLORA LIST FOR THE NATCHEZ TRACE PARKWAY

<i>Species Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i> DC.	Sharp-lobed hepatica
<i>Hepatica americana</i> (DC.) Ker-Gawl.	Round-lobed hepatica
<i>Isopyrum biternatum</i> (Raf.) T. & G.	an Isopyrum
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>hispidus</i> Michx.	Hispid buttercup
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>caricetorum</i> (Greene) T. Duncan	Hispid buttercup
<i>Ranunculus micranthus</i> Nutt.	Small-flowered crowfoot
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> Poiret	Hooked crowfoot
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> L.	Early meadow-rue
<i>Thalictrum polygamum</i> Muhl.	Tall meadow-rue
<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i> DC.	Skunk meadow-rue
<i>Xanthorrhiza simplicissima</i> Marshall	Yellow-root
Rosaceae ---- the Rose Family	
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> Wallroth	Common agrimony
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i> Aiton	Southern agrimony
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i> Wallr.	Agrimony
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> (Michx. f.) Fern.	Downy serviceberry
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> (L.) Ell.	Red chokeberry
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> (Walt.) Fern.	Goat's beard
<i>Crataegus calpodendron</i> (Ehrh.) Medikus	Pear-hawthorn
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> L.	Cockspur-thorn
<i>Crataegus intricata</i> Lange	Biltmore-hawthorn
<i>Crataegus marshallii</i> Egglest.	Parsley-hawthorn
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i> (Wendl. f.) K. Koch	Frosted hawthorn
<i>Crataegus punctata</i> Jacq.	Dotted hawthorn
<i>Crataegus spathulata</i> Michx.	Littlehip-hawthorn
* <i>Duchesnea indica</i> (Andr.) Focke	Indian strawberry
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.	White avens
<i>Geum vernum</i> (Raf.) T. & G.	Spring avens
<i>Geum virginianum</i> L.	Cream-colored avens
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Black cherry
<i>Porteranthus stipulatus</i> (Muhl.) Britton	Midwestern Indian-physic
<i>Potentilla simplex</i> Michx.	Old-field cinquefoil
<i>Rosa palustris</i> Marsh.	Swamp-rose

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GENERAL FLORA LIST FOR THE NATCHEZ TRACE PARKWAY

<i>Species Name</i>	Common Name
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	Black raspberry
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> L.	Black-eyed Susan
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L.	Cutleaf coneflower
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> var. <i>digitata</i> (Miller) Fiori.	Cutleaf coneflower
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> Aiton	Eastern coneflower
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> L.	Three-lobed coneflower
Rubiaceae ---- the Madder Family	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L.	Buttonbush
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Bedstraw
<i>Diodia teres</i> Walter	Poorjoe, Buttonweed
<i>Galium ciraezans</i> Michx.	Bedstraw
* <i>Galium mollugo</i> L.	Bedstraw
<i>Galium tinctorium</i> L.	Bedstraw
<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michx.	Sweet-scented bedstraw
<i>Hedyotis canadensis</i> (L.) Fosb.	Houstonia
<i>Houstonia longifolia</i> Gaertner	Houstonia
<i>Hedyotis longifolia</i> (Gaertn.) Hook.	Bluets
<i>Mitchella repens</i> L.	Partridge-berry
Salicaceae ---- the Willow Family	
<i>Populus deltoides</i> Bartr. ex Marsh.	Cottonwood
<i>Salix nigra</i> Marshall.	Black willow
Sapotaceae --- the Sapodilla Family	
<i>Bumelia lycioides</i> (L.) Persoon	Smooth southern buchthorn
Saururaceae --- the Lizard's Tail Family	
<i>Saururus cernuus</i> L.	Lizard's tail
Saxifragaceae ---- the Saxifrage Family	
<i>Heuchera americana</i> L.	Common alum-root
<i>Heuchera villosa</i> Michx.	Maple-leaved alum-root
<i>Parnassia grandifolia</i> DC.	Large-leaved grass-of-Parnassus
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i> L.	Ditch-stonecrop
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> L.	Foam-flower
Scrophulariaceae ---- the Figwort Family	

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GENERAL FLORA LIST FOR THE NATCHEZ TRACE PARKWAY

<i>Species Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i> (Vahl) Raf.	Common agalinis
<i>Aureolaria virginica</i> (L.) Pennell	Downy false foxglove
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i> (L.) Sprengel	Painted cup
<i>Chelone glabra</i> L.	White turtlehead
<i>Gratiola virginiana</i> L.	Hedge-hyssop
<i>Mimulus alatus</i> Aiton	Sharpwing monkey-flower
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i> L.	Woody-betony, Forest-lousewort
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i> (L.) Willd.	Northeastern beard-tongue
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i> Nutt.	Tall white beard-tongue
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> L.	Eastern figwort
Simaroubaceae --- the Quassia Family	
* <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Miller) Swingle	Tree of Heaven
Smilacaceae ---- the Catbriar Family	
<i>Smilax bona-nox</i> L.	Greenbriar
<i>Smilax glauca</i> Walter.	Greenbriar
<i>Smilax herbacea</i> L. var <i>herbacea</i> L.	Greenbriar
<i>Smilax hispida</i> Muhl.	Bristly greenbriar
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i> L.	Greenbriar
Staphyleaceae --- the Bladder-nut Family	
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i> L.	Bladder-nut
Styracaceae --- the Storax Family	
<i>Styrax grandifolius</i> Aiton	Big-leaf snowbell
Taxodiaceae --- the Bald Cypress Family	
<i>Taxodium distichum</i> L. Rich	Bald cypress
Tiliaceae --- the Linden Family	
<i>Tilia americana</i> L.	Basswood
Typhaceae ---- the Cat-tail Family	
<i>Typha latifolia</i> L.	Cattail
Ulmaceae ---- the Elm Family	
<i>Celtis laevigata</i> Willd.	Hackberry
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Northern hackberry
<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i> Nutt.	Dwarf hackberry

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GENERAL FLORA LIST FOR THE NATCHEZ TRACE PARKWAY

<i>Species Name</i>	<i>Common Name</i>
<i>Ulmus alata</i> Michx.	Winged elm
<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	American elm
<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	Slippery elm
<i>Ulmus serotina</i> Sarg.	September elm
Urticaceae ---- the Nettle Family	
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> (L.) Swartz.	False nettle
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Weddell	Laportea
<i>Pilea pumila</i> (L.) Gray	Clearweed
<i>Urtica chamaedryoides</i> Pursh.	Nettle
Verbenaceae ---- the Vervain Family	
<i>Callicarpa americana</i> L.	American beautyberry
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	Lopseed
Violaceae ---- the Violet Family	
<i>Hybanthus concolor</i> (Forster) Sprengel	Green violet
<i>Viola floridano</i> Brainerd	Dooryard-violet
<i>Viola palmata</i> L.	Wood violet
<i>Viola pubescens</i> Aiton	Yellow forest-violet
<i>Viola tripartita</i> Ell.	Three-parted violet
Vitaceae --- the Grape Family	
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planchon.	Virginia-creeper
<i>Vitis cinerea</i> Engelm.	Graybark-grape
<i>Vitis palmata</i> M. Vahl.	Red grape
Xyridaceae --- the Yellow-eyed Grass Family	
<i>Xyris tennesseensis</i> (Kral)	Tennessee yellow-eyed grass

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