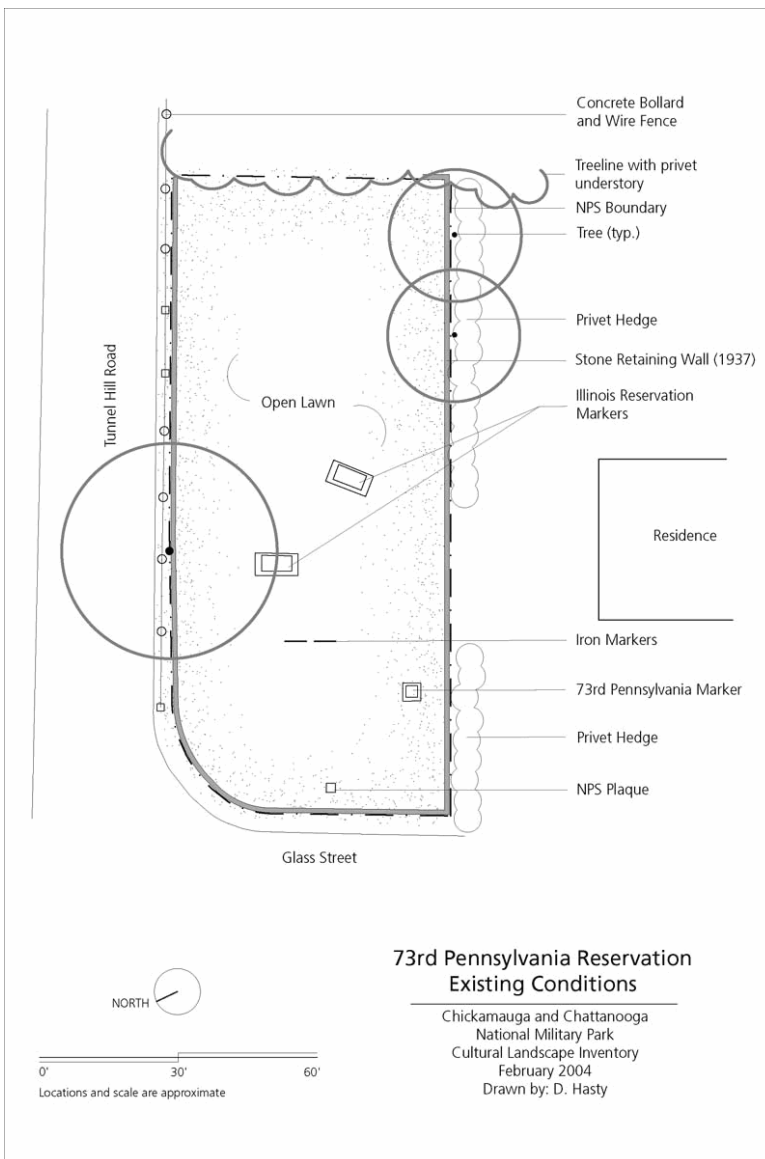

National Park Service
Cultural Landscapes Inventory
1995



Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation
Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park

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Inventory Summary

The Cultural Landscapes Inventory Overview:

CLI General Information:

Purpose and Goals of the CLI

The Cultural Landscapes Inventory (CLI), a comprehensive inventory of all cultural landscapes in the national park system, is one of the most ambitious initiatives of the National Park Service (NPS) Park Cultural Landscapes Program. The CLI is an evaluated inventory of all landscapes having historical significance that are listed on or eligible for listing on the National Register of Historic Places, or are otherwise managed as cultural resources through a public planning process and in which the NPS has or plans to acquire any legal interest. The CLI identifies and documents each landscape's location, size, physical development, condition, landscape characteristics, character-defining features, as well as other valuable information useful to park management. Cultural landscapes become approved CLIs when concurrence with the findings is obtained from the park superintendent and all required data fields are entered into a national database. In addition, for landscapes that are not currently listed on the National Register and/or do not have adequate documentation, concurrence is required from the State Historic Preservation Officer or the Keeper of the National Register.

The CLI, like the List of Classified Structures, assists the NPS in its efforts to fulfill the identification and management requirements associated with Section 110(a) of the National Historic Preservation Act, National Park Service Management Policies (2006), and Director's Order #28: Cultural Resource Management. Since launching the CLI nationwide, the NPS, in response to the Government Performance and Results Act (GPRA), is required to report information that respond to NPS strategic plan accomplishments. Two GPRA goals are associated with the CLI: bringing certified cultural landscapes into good condition (Goal 1a7) and increasing the number of CLI records that have complete, accurate, and reliable information (Goal 1b2B).

Scope of the CLI

The information contained within the CLI is gathered from existing secondary sources found in park libraries and archives and at NPS regional offices and centers, as well as through on-site reconnaissance of the existing landscape. The baseline information collected provides a comprehensive look at the historical development and significance of the landscape, placing it in context of the site's overall significance. Documentation and analysis of the existing landscape identifies character-defining characteristics and features, and allows for an evaluation of the landscape's overall integrity and an assessment of the landscape's overall condition. The CLI also provides an illustrative site plan that indicates major features within the inventory unit. Unlike cultural landscape reports, the CLI does not provide management recommendations or

treatment guidelines for the cultural landscape.

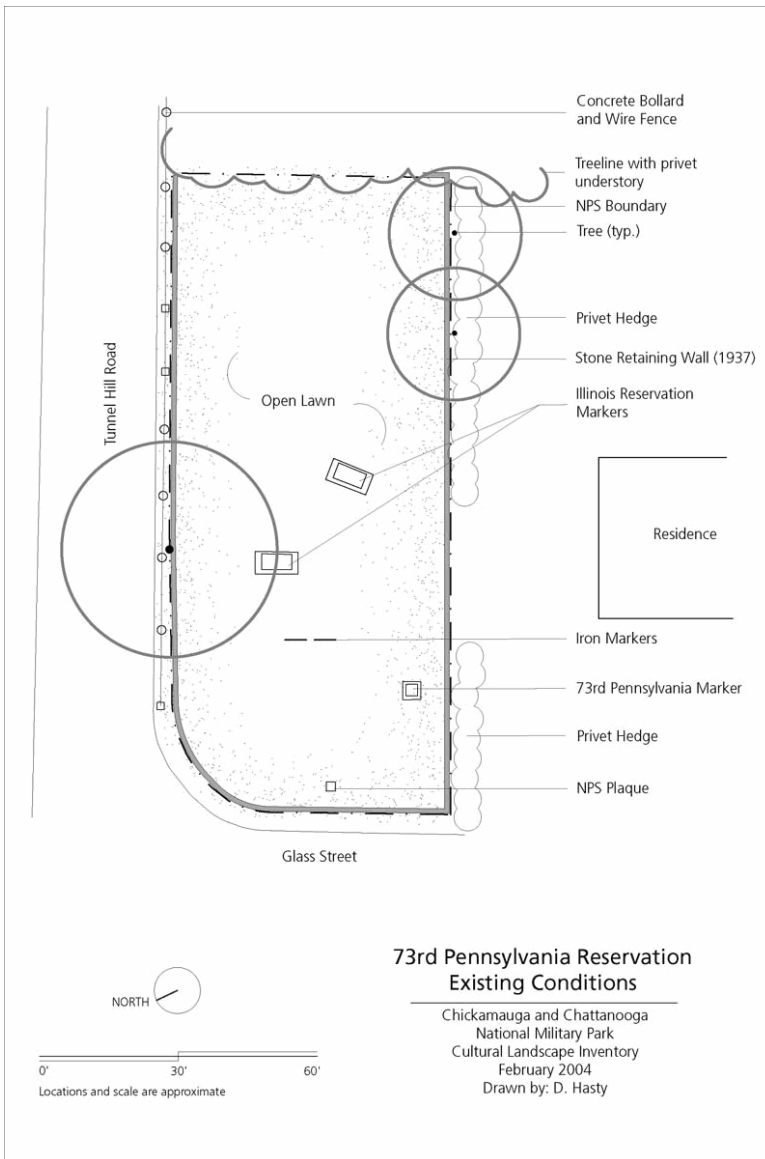
Inventory Unit Description:

The 73rd Pennsylvania Reservation is located at the intersection of Tunnel Hill Road and Glass Street at the base of Missionary Ridge below the Sherman Reservation. As the location of the 73rd Pennsylvania's attack on the Confederate line during the Battle of Missionary Ridge, the reservation was integrated into the string of small commemorative parks linked by Crest Road along the crest of Missionary Ridge.

Today the .16 acre site is characterized by three stone monuments and a NPS plaque asymmetrically arranged on a flat, grassy sward. The site is bounded on the north by Tunnel Hill Road which meets Glass Street (the western boundary of the reservation) at grade. Because Tunnel Hill Road descends from Missionary Ridge, the northern edge of the reservation is recessed behind a stone retaining wall; concrete bollards and wire fencing parallel the road above the wall, with a large red oak between it and the retaining wall. The southern edge of the reservation is bounded by modern residential development and a low stone wall topped with a fence, a privet hedge and two small trees. A growth of privet encroaches upon the eastern edge of the property. There is no vehicular access onto the reservation, and no defined pedestrian circulation route. There are no trees or shrubs on the reservation itself.

Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation
Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park

Site Plan



Property Level and CLI Numbers

Inventory Unit Name:	Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation
Property Level:	Component Landscape
CLI Identification Number:	550236
Parent Landscape:	550062

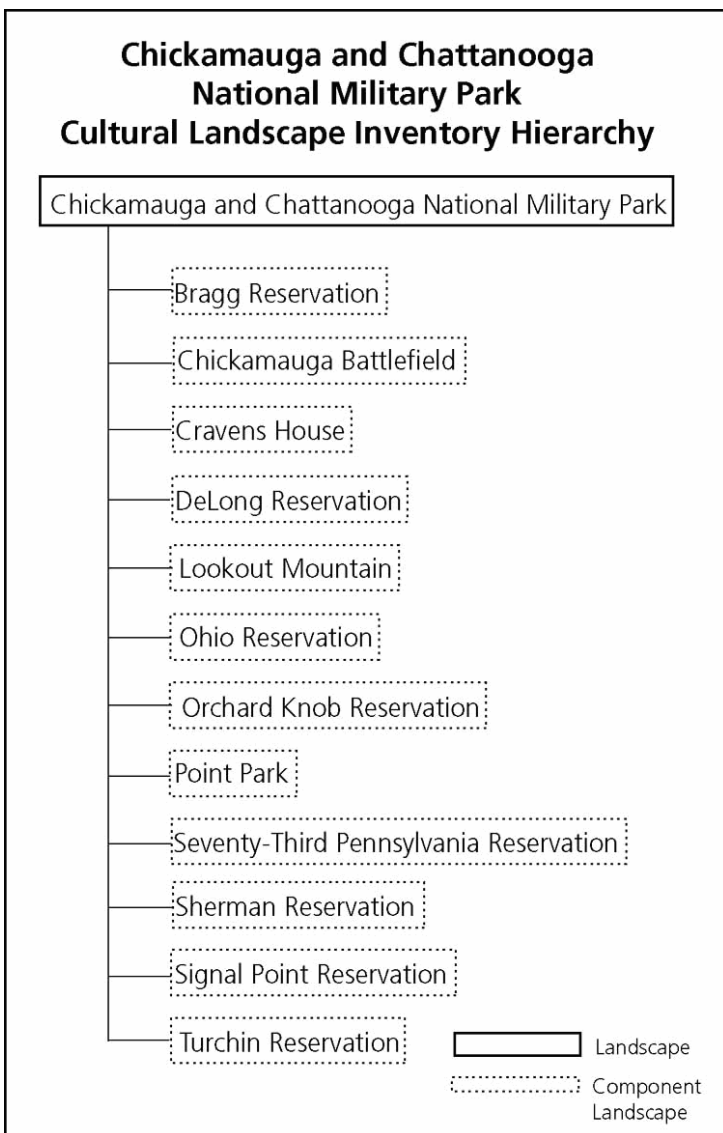
Park Information

Park Name and Alpha Code:	Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park -CHCH
Park Organization Code:	5220
Park Administrative Unit:	Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park

CLI Hierarchy Description

The Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation is a component landscape of the Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park. The 0.16 acre tract is one of a series of detached reservations along Missionary Ridge designed and developed by the Park Commission to commemorate events of the Battle of Chattanooga. The reservation is the site of the Seventy-Third Pennsylvania's attack on the Confederate line during the Battle of Missionary Ridge, one of the Battles for Chattanooga.

The inventory, conducted in August 1995 and June 1997, consisted of a site visit, review of existing documentation, including narrative, graphic and photographic records on file at CHCH and the Southeast Support Office. After an additional site visit and condition reassessment, the inventory was certified in FY 2004.



Concurrence Status

Inventory Status: Complete

Completion Status Explanatory Narrative:

In February 1998, the inventory was submitted to the park for review and, in FY 2004, the data from that inventory was entered into CLAIMS and certified.

Concurrence Status:

Park Superintendent Concurrence:	Yes
Park Superintendent Date of Concurrence:	07/21/2010
National Register Concurrence:	Eligible -- Keeper
Date of Concurrence Determination:	10/26/1998

National Register Concurrence Narrative:

CHCH was administratively listed in the National Register in 1966. Additional information was accepted by the Keeper in 1998 in the form of a Historic Resource Study published by SERO for the park. The HRS provides information on the park's cultural landscapes and historic structures.

Geographic Information & Location Map

Inventory Unit Boundary Description:

The boundaries of the component landscape correspond to existing NPS property boundaries that have remained unchanged since its donation in 1905.

State and County:

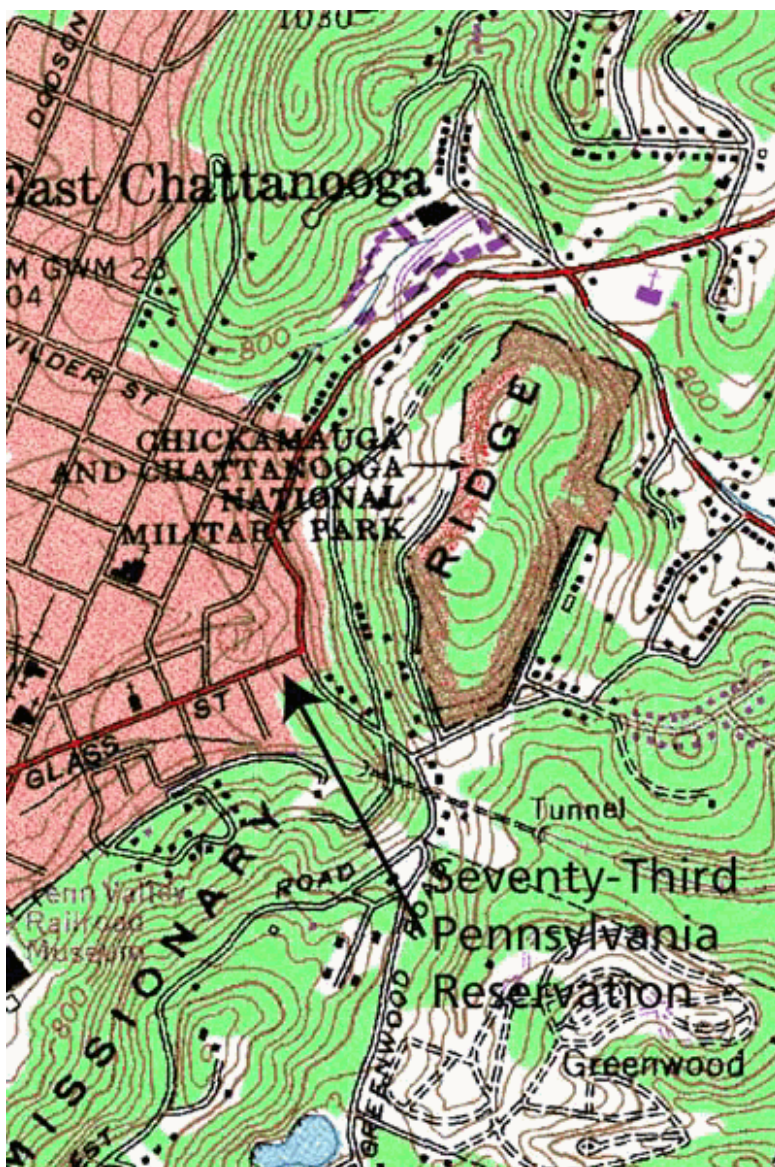
State:	TN
County:	Hamilton County

Size (Acres): 0.16

Boundary UTMS:

Source:	USGS Map 1:24,000
Type of Point:	Point
Datum:	NAD 27
UTM Zone:	16
UTM Easting:	660,166
UTM Northing:	3,881,864

Location Map:



Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation (USGS 1:24,000 quadrangle - East Chattanooga, Tenn., 1969; photorevised 1976)

Regional Context:

Type of Context: Physiographic

Description:

The Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation lies at the base of Missionary Ridge below Sherman Reservation.

Type of Context: Political

Description:

The Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation is within the 3rd congressional district of Tennessee.

Tract Numbers: 05-101

Management Information

General Management Information

Management Category: Should Be Preserved And Maintained

Management Category Date: 03/31/2004

NPS Legal Interest:

Type of Interest: Fee Simple

Public Access:

Type of Access: Unrestricted

Adjacent Lands Information

Do Adjacent Lands Contribute? Yes

Adjacent Lands Description:

Adjacent lands contribute to the Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation due to their association with the Campaign for Chattanooga, and for the views of them from the property.

National Register Information

Existing National Register Status

National Register Landscape Documentation:

Entered Inadequately Documented

Existing NRIS Information:

Name in National Register:	Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park
NRIS Number:	66000274
Primary Certification:	Listed In The National Register
Primary Certification Date:	10/15/1966
Other Certifications and Date:	Additional Documentation - 11/19/1998

National Register Eligibility

National Register Concurrence:	Eligible -- Keeper
Contributing/Individual:	Contributing
National Register Classification:	District
Significance Level:	National
Significance Criteria:	C - Embodies distinctive construction, work of master, or high artistic values
Significance Criteria:	B - Associated with lives of persons significant in our past
Significance Criteria:	A - Associated with events significant to broad patterns of our history
Criteria Considerations:	F -- A property primarily commemorative in intent if design, age, tradition, or symbolic value has invested it with its own historical significance

Period of Significance:

Time Period:	AD 1863
Historic Context Theme:	Shaping the Political Landscape
Subtheme:	The Civil War
Facet:	Battles In The North And South
Other Facet:	None
Time Period:	AD 1890 - 1942
Historic Context Theme:	Expressing Cultural Values
Subtheme:	Landscape Architecture
Facet:	Protection Of Natural And Cultural Resources
Other Facet:	None

Statement of Significance:

The Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation is a significant component landscape due to its association with the Civil War and establishment of the first national military park. The reservation retains its locational integrity in association with the battle, although the battlefield's integrity of setting has been substantially compromised over the years. The available documentation suggests the commemorative landscape retains its overall historic integrity of design, setting, materials, and association to the efforts of the Park Commission to establish the first national military park. Further documentation and evaluation of the potential historic significance of the commemorative landscape of the Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation and the other reservations along Crest Road, and their relation to the broader CHCH historic landscape is warranted.

The landscape also contains features associated with park development during the early years of NPS administration of the park. These features are greater than fifty years of age and their possible contribution to the historical significance of CHCH should be evaluated.

Chronology & Physical History

Cultural Landscape Type and Use

Cultural Landscape Type:	Designed Historic Site
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Current and Historic Use/Function:

Primary Historic Function:	Battle Site
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Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation
Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park

Other Use/Function

Monument (Marker, Plaque)

Other Type of Use or Function

Both Current And Historic

Current and Historic Names:

Name

Chickamauga and Chattanooga National
Military Park

Type of Name

Current

Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation

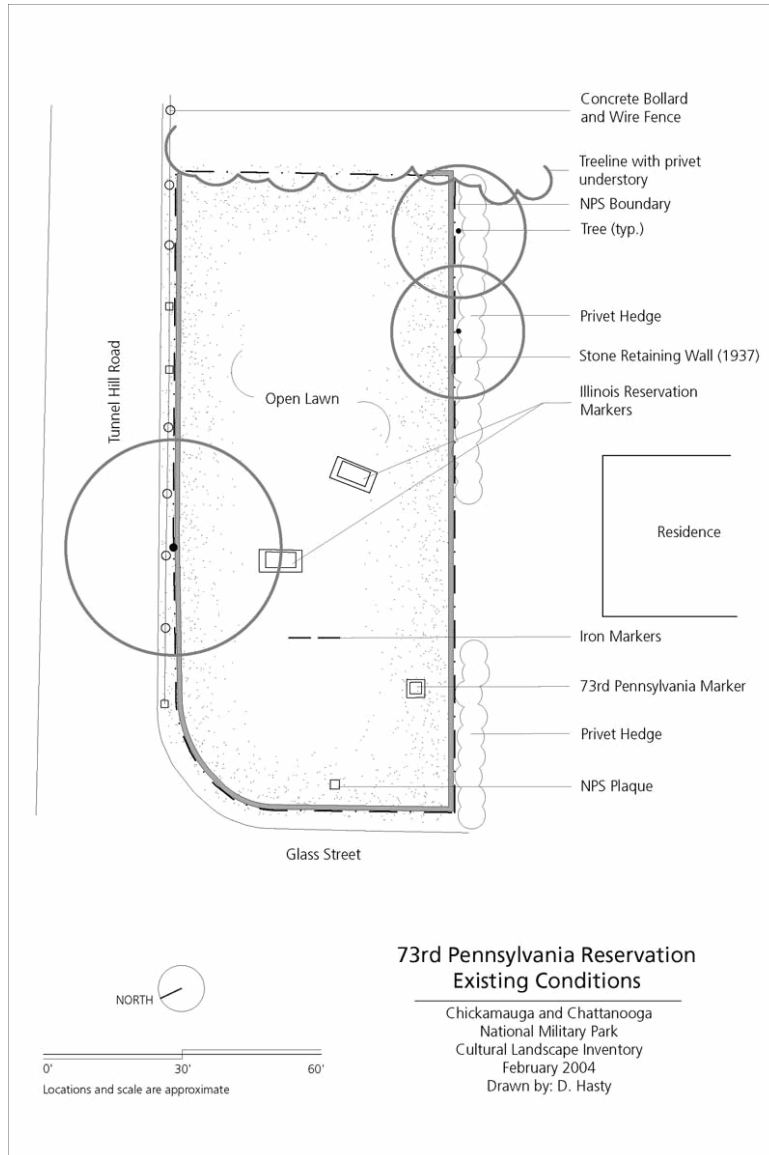
Both Current And Historic

Chronology:

Year	Event	Annotation
AD 1863	Military Operation	Battle of Missionary Ridge - 25 November 1863.
AD 1865 - 1890	Purchased/Sold	During the post-war period (exact date unknown), the Seventy-Third Regiment Pennsylvania Veteran Volunteer Association acquires the parcel of land.
AD 1905	Land Transfer	The property is donated to the Park Commission by the Seventy-Third Regiment Pennsylvania Veteran Volunteer Association.
AD 1890 - 1911	Designed	During the early Park Commission years, the commemorative landscape is designed and implemented: existing landforms are leveled and grass seed sown; markers and monuments are erected; a stone retaining wall is constructed.
AD 1912 - 1923	Maintained	During the late Park Commission management, the commemorative landscape is preserved and maintained.
AD 1923 - 1933	Maintained	During the War Department administration, the commemorative landscape is preserved and maintained.
AD 1933	Land Transfer	The property is transferred to the NPS.
AD 1933 - 2004	Maintained	During the NPS administration, the pre-existing overall layout and materials are preserved, with two minor alterations: a bronze plaque is erected, and the retaining walls are altered.

Physical History:

Title Page graphic



Analysis & Evaluation of Integrity

Analysis and Evaluation of Integrity Narrative Summary:

The Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation is significant due to its association with the battle along Missionary Ridge and the later commemoration of that event. It retains integrity as a contributing resource to CHCH in terms of its location along the Ridge and also through the design, materials and workmanship of the commemorative era infrastructure, monuments and markers.

Resources are available concerning use of the area during the Battle of Missionary Ridge by the 73rd Pennsylvania regiment. However, little documentation is available for the pre-battle period; post-battle period; the period when the 73rd Regiment Pennsylvania Veteran Volunteer Association held the parcel; the Park Commission design of the commemorative landscape or changes during the War Department administration. There is some information available for changes during the NPS administration.

Landscape Characteristic:

Small Scale Features

Character-defining Features:

Feature: Ninetieth Illinois Infantry Monument

Feature Identification Number: 98838

Type of Feature Contribution: Contributing

IDLCS Number: 008681

LCS Structure Name: Ninetieth Illinois Infantry Monument

LCS Structure Number: MT-176

Feature: Twenty-Sixth Illinois Infantry Monument

Feature Identification Number: 98840

Type of Feature Contribution: Contributing

IDLCS Number: 008682

LCS Structure Name: Twenty-Sixth Illinois Infantry Monument

LCS Structure Number: MT-156

Feature: 73rd Pennsylvania Infantry Vols. Regt. Monument

Feature Identification Number: 98529

Seventy-Third Pennsylvania Reservation
Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park

Type of Feature Contribution:	Contributing
IDLCS Number:	008683
LCS Structure Name:	73rd Pennsylvania Infantry Vols. Regt. Monument
LCS Structure Number:	MT-327
Feature:	Concrete bollard and wire fence
Feature Identification Number:	98837
Type of Feature Contribution:	Undetermined
Feature:	Chain-link fence
Feature Identification Number:	98756
Type of Feature Contribution:	Non-Contributing
Feature:	Bronze Markers
Feature Identification Number:	98530
Type of Feature Contribution:	Contributing
IDLCS Number:	091615
LCS Structure Name:	Bronze and Iron Markers/Tablets (batch)
LCS Structure Number:	HS-91615
Feature:	NPS plaque
Feature Identification Number:	98839
Type of Feature Contribution:	Undetermined

Buildings And Structures

Character-defining Features:

Feature:	73rd Pennsylvania Reservation Retaining Wall
Feature Identification Number:	98527
Type of Feature Contribution:	Contributing
IDLCS Number:	091581
LCS Structure Name:	73rd Pennsylvania Reservation Retaining Wall
LCS Structure Number:	MT-327A

Cluster Arrangement

Character-defining Features:

Feature: Overall design and spatial organization of commemorative landscape

Feature Identification Number: 98528

Type of Feature Contribution: Contributing

Condition

Condition Assessment and Impacts

Condition Assessment: Good
Assessment Date: 09/30/2000

Condition Assessment Explanatory Narrative:

Condition data is associated with 1995 & 1997 site visits, prior to CLI certification.

Condition Assessment: Good
Assessment Date: 07/22/2004
Condition Assessment: Good
Assessment Date: 07/21/2010

Impacts

Type of Impact: Exposure To Elements
External or Internal: Internal
Impact Description: The mortar along the retaining walls shows signs of deterioration along Glass Street. Large red oak along Tunnel Hill Road causes the retaining wall to bow out slightly.

Landscape Stabilization Cost Explanatory Description:

No Landscape or LCS stabilization costs exist for the reservation.

Treatment

Treatment

Approved Treatment: Preservation
Approved Treatment Document: General Management Plan
Document Date: 04/13/1988

Approved Treatment Costs

Cost Date: 04/13/1988

Landscape Approved Treatment Cost Explanatory Description:

No Landscape or LCS approved costs exist for the reservation.

Bibliography and Supplemental Information

Bibliography

Citation Author:	Henry V. Boynton
Citation Title:	Chickamauga-Chattanooga National Military Park
Year of Publication:	1895
Citation Publisher:	The Robert Clark Company, Cincinnati, OH
Source Name:	CRBIB
Citation Author:	H. V. Boynton
Citation Title:	The National Military Park. Chickamauga Chattanooga. An Historical Guide with maps and illustrations.
Year of Publication:	1895
Citation Publisher:	The Robert Clarke Company, Cincinnati, OH
Source Name:	CRBIB
Citation Author:	David M. Brewer
Citation Title:	An Archeological Overview and Assessment of Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park, Georgia-Tennessee
Year of Publication:	1987
Citation Publisher:	SEAC
Source Name:	CRBIB
Citation Author:	N/A
Citation Title:	FY 1892 to 1922 Annual Reports of Park Engineer to Park Commission and Annual Reports of Park Commission to the Secretary of War, CHCH
Year of Publication:	1892
Citation Publisher:	N/A
Source Name:	CRBIB

Citation Author:	Paige, John C//Greene, Jerome A
Citation Title:	Administrative History of Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park
Year of Publication:	1983
Source Name:	CRBIB
Citation Number:	010644
Citation Author:	NPS
Citation Title:	Miscellaneous Reservations. Part of the Master Plan of the Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park. NMP-CHIC 2069
Year of Publication:	1941
Source Name:	DSC/TIC
Citation Author:	NPS
Citation Title:	Resource Management Plan - Detached Areas. Part of the Master Plan, Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park. 301/3028
Year of Publication:	1964
Citation Publisher:	NPS
Source Name:	DSC/TIC
Citation Author:	NPS
Citation Title:	Vicinity Map, Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park. 301/20000A
Year of Publication:	1987
Citation Publisher:	NPS
Source Name:	DSC/TIC