

WILDFLOWER CHECKLIST,
JEWEL CAVE NATIONAL MONUMENT

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WHITE

BALL-HEAD GILIA
BANEERRY
BASTARD TOADFLAX
BISCUIT ROOT¹.
CAMPION¹
CANADIAN VIOLET
CHICKWEED
COW PARSNIP
CREEPING JENNY
DEATH CAMAS
DRABA¹.
DWARF MILKWEED
EDIBLE VALERIAN
ELLISIA¹.
EVENING PRIMROSE¹.
FAIRY BELLS
FALSE BONESET¹.
FALSE GROMWELL
FALSE SOLOMON SEAL¹.
~~FIELD BINDWEED~~
GREENBRIAR¹
GROUND PLUM
HARE'S EAR¹.
HOREHOUND¹.
KITTENTAIL
LOCOWEED
MEADOW PARSNIP¹.
MILKWEED¹.
MILKWORT
MOUNTAIN DEATH CAMAS
MOUNTAIN MILKWORT¹.
ONE-SIDED WINTERGREEN¹.
PEARLGRASS?
PENNYCRESS *Thlaspi arvense*?
PUSSYTOES *Antennaria* spp
SAND LILY *Mentzelia nuda*?
SANDWORT *Arenaria latiflora*
SEGO LILY *Calochortus gunnisonii*
SHEPHERDS PURSE?
SPANISH BAYONET?
STAR LILY *Leucoclerum montanum*
TOBACCO-ROOT?
VIRGINS BOWER *Clematis* spp
WESTERN YARROW?
WHITE ASTER?
WHITE CAMPION *Silene pratensis*?
WHITE CLOVER *Trifolium repens*
WHITE FLEABANE?
WHITE GOLDENROD?
WHITE LOCO?
WHITE PENSTEMON *Penstemon albidus*
WHITE PHLOX?
WHITE PRAIRIE CLOVER *Dalea candida*

WHITE SWEETCLOVER *Melilotus alba*
WHITETOP ?
WILD GERANIUM
WILD LICORICE *Glycyrrhiza lepidota*
WILD LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY *Maianthemum canadense*
WILD ONION ?
WILD STRAWBERRY *Fragaria virginiana*
WINDFLOWER *Anemone multifida*
WINTERGREEN *Pyrolaceae*
WOOLLY INDIANWHEAT ?
YUCCA *Yucca glauca*

YELLOW

ALUMROOT *Saxifragaceae*
ALYSSUM *Brassicaceae*
BISCUIT ROOT ?
BLACK MEDIC *Medicago lupulina*
BLACK-EYED SUSAN *Rudbeckia hirta*
BLADDERPOD *Lesquerella* spp.
BLANKET FLOWER *Gaillardia aristata*
BRITTLE PRICKLY PEAR *Opuntia* spp.
BROOMWEED ?
BUFFALO BUR
BUTTERCUP *Ranunculaceae*
CANADIAN GOLDENROD *Solidago canadensis*
CINQUEFOIL *Rosaceae* *Potentilla* spp.
CUTLEAF ?
DANDELION *Taraxacum officinale*
DOWNY PAINTED CUP *Castilleja sessiliflora*
FALSEFLAX *Camelina microcarpa*
FETID MARIGOLD *Dyssodia papposa*
FRINGED LOOSESTRIFE *Lysimachia ciliata*
GAILLARDIA
GOLDEN ASTER *Chrysopsis villosa*
GOLDEN CORYDALIS *Corydalis aurea*
GOLDENBANNER ?
GOLDENROD *Asteraceae* *Solidago* spp.
GOLDENWEED ?
GROMWELL *Boraginaceae*
GROUNDCHERRY *Physalis* spp.
GROUNDSEL *Senecio* spp.
GUMWEED *Grindelia squarrosa*
HEART-LEAVED ALEXANDERS *Zizia aurea*
HENBANE *Hyoscyamus niger*
HOLLY GRAPE ?
MATCHBRUSH ?
MEADOW PARSNIP ?
MEADOW SALSIFY ?
MISSOURI GOLDENROD *Solidago missouriensis*
MISSOURI PINCUSHION *Coryphantha missouriensis*
MOUNTAIN DANDELION *Agoseris glauca*
MULLEIN *Verbascum thapsus*
MUSINEON *Musineon tenuifolium*
NUTTALL'S VIOLET *Viola nuttallii*

OREGON GRAPE *Berberis repens*
 PALE VETCHLING ?
 PINEAPPLE WEED *Matricaria matricaroides*
 PLAINS PRICKLY PEAR
 PLAINS WALLFLOWER *Erysimum asperum*
 POISON IVY *Toxicodendron rydbergii*
 PRAIRIE CINQUEFOIL *Potentilla pensylvanica*
 PRAIRIE CONEFLOWER *Ratibida columnifera*
 PRAIRIE DANDELION ?
 PRAIRIE GOLDENPEA ?
 PRAIRIE ROCKET ?
 PRICKLY LETTUCE ?
 PUCCOON ?
 RAGWORT ?
 SOW-THISTLE ?
 STEMLESS HYMENOXYS *Hymenoxys acaulis*
 STONECROP *Crassulaceae*
 SULPHUR PAINTBRUSH *Castilleja sulphurea*
 SUNFLOWER ?
 TANSYMUSTARD ?
 THELESPERMA *Thermopsis rhombifolia*
 TREACLE MUSTARD ?
 TUMBLEMUSTARD *Sisymbrium altissimum*
 WALLFLOWER *Erysimum asperum*
 WILD SWEETPEA ?
 WOOD SORREL ?
 YELLOW AVENS *Geum aleppicum*
 YELLOW EVENING PRIMROSE *Calylophus serrulatus*
 YELLOW FLAX *Linum rigidum*
 YELLOW OWLS CLOVER ?
 YELLOW SWEETCLOVER *Melilotus officinalis*
 YELLOW VIOLET *Viola pubescens*

BLUE

ALFALFA *Psoralea tenuiflora*
 BLUE COLUMBINE *Aquilegia canadensis*
 BLUE FLAX *Linum lewisii*
 BLUE LIPS ?
 BLUE PENSTEMON *Penstemon glaber*
 BLUE VIOLET ?
 BLUE-EYED GRASS *Sisyrinchium montanum*
 BLUE-EYED MARY ?
 BLUEBELLS ?
 BOG VIOLET *Viola nephrophylla*
 BREADROOT SCURFPEA ?
 DRABA LOCOWEED ?
 GIANT HYSSOP ?
 HAREBELL *Campanula rotundifolia*
 LARKSPUR ?
 LOBELIA ?
 LUPINE ?
 PRICKLY LETTUCE ?
 PROSTRATE VERVAIN *Verbena bracteata*
 ROCKY MOUNTAIN IRIS *Iris missouriensis*

SAGE ?

SILVERLEAF SCURFPEA *Psoralea argophylla* ✓

- SLIMFLOWER SCURFPEA

SPEEDWELL ?

STICKSEED ?

- STICKSEED

VERONICA ?

WILD LETTUCE ?

WILD MINT ?

PURPLE

BLAZINGSTAR ?

BULL THISTLE *Cirsium vulgare*

CANADA THISTLE *Cirsium arvense*

CRESTED BEARDTONGUE ?

GAYFEATHERS ?

HORSEMINT *Monarda fistulosa* ✓

HOUNDSTONGUE *Cynoglossum officinale*

LOCOWEED ?

MISSOURI LOCOWEED ?

PASQUEFLOWER *Anemone patens* ✓

PURPLE ASTER ?

PURPLE ASTER ?

- PURPLE ASTER ?

PURPLE CLEMATIS ?

- PURPLE CONEFLOWER

PURPLE FLEABANE ?

PURPLE LOCO ?

PURPLE PRAIRIE CLOVER *Dalea purpurea*

PURPLESPOT LILY ?

SHOWY GAYFEATHERS ?

WAVY LEAVED THISTLE *Cirsium undulatum*

WILD BERGAMOT *Monarda fistulosa* -

WILD CROCUS ?

WILD VETCH ?

WOOLLY VERBENA *Verbena stricta*

PINK

ALSIKE CLOVER *Trifolium hybridum*

BURDOCK ?

BUTTERFLY WEED *Gaura bicolor*

CANCERROOT *Orobanchë fasciculata* ✕

CORONILLA ?

DOGBANE *apocynum cannabinum* ✓

DRAGONHEAD *Dracocephalum parviflorum* ✓

FALSE PENNYROYAL ?

FIREWEED *Epilobium angustifolium*

FOUR O'CLOCK ?

HEDGENETTLE *Stachys palustris*

KINNIKINNIK *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* ✕

MOTHERWORT ?

NODDING ONION *Allium cernuum*

PINK AVENS ?

PINK PHLOX?
 PRAIRIE ROSE *Rosa arkanzosa*
 PRAIRIE SMOKE *Fragaria virginiana*
 RED CLOVER *Trifolium pratense*
 ROCKCRESS *Arabis glabra*
 ROSEY PUSSYTOES *Antennaria microphylla*
 SCARLET GAURA *Gaura coccinea*
 SELF-HEAL *Prunella vulgaris*
 SHOOTING STAR *Dodecatheon pulchellum*
 SHOWY MILKWEED *Asclepias speciosa*
 SKELETONWEED *Lygodesmia juncea*
 SPOTTED CORALROOT ORCHID *Corallorhiza maculata*
 STEMLESS DAISY?
 SWEETVETCH?
 TWINFLOWER *Linnaea borealis*
 WILD ONION?
 WILLOWHERB?
 WOUNDWORT *Stachys palustris*

RED/ORANGE

FIGWORT?
 HONEYSUCKLE?
 SCARLET GLOBEMALLOW
 WINDFLOWER?
 WOOD LILY *Lilium philadelphicum*

GREEN/INCONSPICUOUS

AMARANTH?
 BEDSTRAW?
 CATTAIL?
 COMMON PLANTAIN?
 CUDWEED SAGEWORT *Artemisia ludoviciana*
 DOCK?
 FRINGED SAGEBRUSH?
 GOOSEFOOT?
 GREEN BOG ORCHID?
 GREEN GENTIAN *Fraseria speciosa*
 HOPS *Humulus lupulus*
 HORSEWEED *Conyza canadensis*
 IVA?
 KNOTWEED *Polygonum douglasii*
 LAMBS QUARTERS?
 LEAFY SPURGE *Euphorbia esula*
 MEADOW RUE?
 PELLITORY?
 PIGWEED?
 PRAIRIE PEPPERGRASS?
 PRAIRIE SAGE?
 PROSTRATE SPURGE?
 RAGWEED?
 ROCK JASMINE?
 ROCKY MOUNTAIN SPURGE *Euphorbia robusta*
 RUSSIAN THISTLE?

SNAKEROOT ?

STINGING NETTLES *Urtica dioica*

SUMMER CYPRESS ?

SWEET CICELY *Osmorhiza longistylis*

TUMBLEWEED ?

WHITLOW WORT ?

SHRUBS AND TREES OF
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SHRUBS

BLACK CURRANT *Ribes americanum*
COMMON JUNIPER *Juniperus communis*
FALSE TARRAGON ?
GOLDEN CURRANT *Ribes aureum*
GOOSEBERRY ?
MOUNTAIN MAHOGANY *Cercocarpus montanus*
NINEBARK ?
PINK CURRANT ?
RABBITBRUSH *Chrysothamnus nauseosus*
RUSSET BUFFALOBERRY *Shepherdia canadensis*
SHRUBBY CINQUEFOIL *Potentilla fruticosa*
SILVER SAGEBRUSH *Artemisia cana*
SKUNKBUSH *Rhus aromatica*
SNOWBERRY *Symphoricarpos occidentalis*
SQUAWBUSH ?
WILD RASPBERRY *Rubus idaeus saskatchewanensis*
WILD ROSE
WOOD'S ROSE *Rosa woodsii*

TREES

BOXELDER *Acer negundo*
CHOKECHERRY *Prunus virginiana*
JUNEBERRY *Amelanchier alnifolia*
PAPER BIRCH *Betula papyrifera*
PONDEROSA PINE *Pinus ponderosa*
QUAKING ASPEN *Populus tremuloides*
RED-OSIER DOGWOOD *Cornus sericea*
ROCKY MOUNTAIN JUNIPER *Juniperus scopulorum*
RUSSIAN OLIVE *Elaeagnus angustifolia*
SERVICEBERRY ?
SILVERLEAF BUFFALOBERRY *Shepherdia argentea*